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STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

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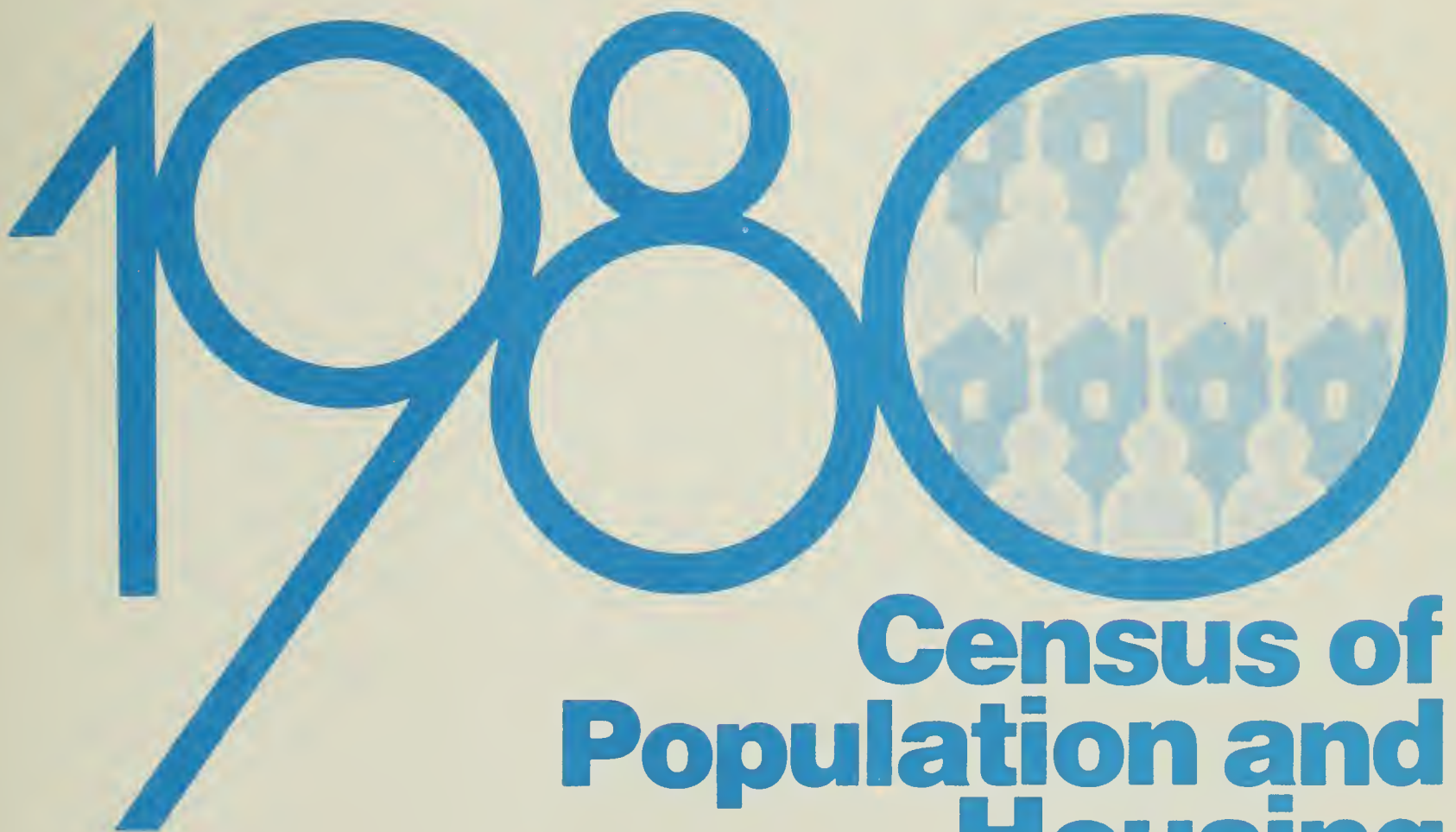
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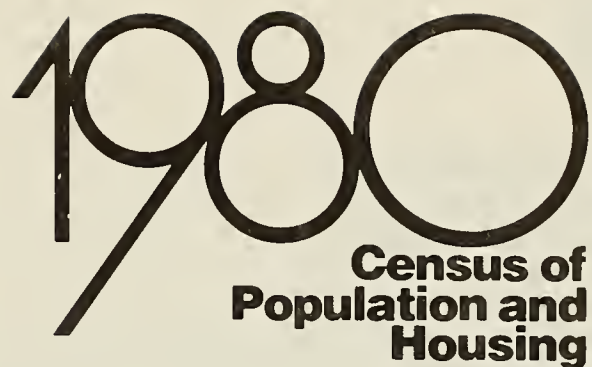
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Census Tracts

RENO, NEV.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA

PHC80-2-300

Issued June 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
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Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

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HOUSING DIVISION

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2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.	116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
5	Arkansas	45	Texas	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Not assigned	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned				
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine			96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
26	Mississippi	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
27	Missouri			102	Bristol, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
28	Montana	66	Amarillo, Tex.	103	Brockton, Mass.	137	Decatur, Ill.
29	Nebraska	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
30	Nevada			105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
31	New Hampshire	68	Anchorage, Alaska			140	Detroit, Mich.
32	New Jersey	69	Anderson, Ind.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.		
33	New Mexico	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
34	New York			108	Burlington, Vt.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.
35	North Carolina	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	109	Caguas, P.R.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
36	Not assigned	72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio	144	El Paso, Tex.
37	Ohio	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.			145	Elkhart, Ind.
38	Oklahoma	74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
39	Oregon	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	146	Elmira, N.Y.
40	Pennsylvania	76	Athens, Ga.	113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.	147	Enid, Okla.

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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P. R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.— Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
				249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	212	Laredo, Tex.			288	Ponce, P.R.
173	Great Falls, Mont.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	289	Portland, Maine
174	Greeley, Colo.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
175	Green Bay, Wis.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.		
				254	New Bedford, Mass.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
176	Greensboro—Winston-Salem— High Point, N.C.	216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio				
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.			299	Redding, Calif.
184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			262	Newark, Ohio		
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
186	Huntsville, Ala.			264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Census Tracts* series and presents demographic, social, economic, and housing statistics for census tracts from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The *Census Tracts* series consists of an individual report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) and for each State in which census tracts have been delineated outside SMSA's. A listing of all the reports in this series appears on pages v-vii. The abbreviated identification for each report is PHC80-2 (i.e., *Population and Housing Census, 1980, Series 2*), followed by a number designating the SMSA or State which the report covers.

In the SMSA reports, the tract data are summarized to the following larger levels of geography: the SMSA, each State portion of multi-State SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (SMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most census designated places (CDP's) of 10,000 or more inhabitants. In the State reports, summaries are shown for the tracted portion of the State

outside SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (nonSMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most CDP's of 10,000 or more inhabitants. For an explanation of CDP's not shown in the SMSA or State reports, see appendix A.

For census tracts which are split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more, the appropriate portion is shown within the place or balance of county, with the symbol "p" following the tract number. Totals for these "split" tracts appear at the end of the portion of each table for the relevant county.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between 1980 census data and 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, and 39 detailed tables. Information on changes in the boundaries of census tracts between 1970 and 1980 for the area covered in this report is shown at the end of this introduction. The tract comparability table shows 1970 components of 1980 tracts and 1980 components of 1970 tracts, as relevant, for (1) 1970 tracts that were split into two or more 1980 tracts; (2) 1970 tracts that were combined into new 1980 tracts; (3) 1970 tracts in areas with new tract numbering systems for 1980; and (4) those tracts with boundary changes between 1970 and 1980 that affected 100 or more persons. A census tract will not appear in the comparability tables if no change occurred between 1970 and 1980 or boundary revisions affected fewer than 100 persons and that was the only change that occurred to that tract.

Tables P-1 through P-7 present data on general population characteristics based on tabulations of 100-percent data; tables P-8 through P-21 present data on social and economic characteristics based on sample tabulations. Tables H-1 through H-6 show 100-percent housing data and Tables H-7 through H-18 show sample housing data.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and describes the editing procedures. Appendix E contains

a facsimile of the respondent instruction guide and the 1980 census questionnaire. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

Maps which show the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the area covered by this report are available for purchase but are not included with the report. State, county, county subdivision, and place names and boundaries are also shown on these maps.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A "p" next to a tract number indicates a tract split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more.
- A "(pt.)" next to a place name indicates a place that is split by a county boundary.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when

there are five or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least five occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least five and the number of renters is also at least five. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons or 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) person or 5 (10) housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

1970-1980 CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY

Census tract comparability tables for this report begin on the next page.

Table A. Tract Comparability: 1980 to 1970

[Tables list only selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1970 and 1980. See text for further explanation]

1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract
WASHOE COUNTY, NEV.							
10.01	10 (PT.)						
10.02	10 (PT.)						
13	13 (PT.)						
	24 (PT.)						
21.01	21 (PT.)						
21.02	21 (PT.)						
22.01	22 (PT.)						
22.02	22 (PT.)						
24	13 (PT.)						
	24 (PT.)						
26.01	26 (PT.)						
26.02	26 (PT.)						
31.01	31 (PT.)						
31.02	31 (PT.)						
31.03	31 (PT.)						
31.04	31 (PT.)						
33.01	33 (PT.)						
33.02	33 (PT.)						
33.03	33 (PT.)						
33.04	33 (PT.)						

Table B. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1980

[Tables list only selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1970 and 1980. See text for further explanation]

1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract
WASHOE COUNTY, NEV.									
10	10.01								
	10.02								
13	13 (PT.)								
	24 (PT.)								
21	21.01								
	21.02								
22	22.01								
	22.02								
24	13 (PT.)								
	24 (PT.)								
26	26.01								
	26.02								
31	31.01								
	31.02								
	31.03								
	31.04								
33	33.01								
	33.02								
	33.03								
	33.04								

CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Washoe County					Reno city, Washoe County							
	The SMSA	Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007*	Tract 0008
AGE													
Total persons	193 623	193 623	100 756	40 780	52 087	2 717	2 324	3 756	5 345	1 763	919	4 643	2 369
Under 5 years	11 811	11 811	5 477	2 741	3 593	42	90	156	264	53	36	206	96
5 to 9 years	11 625	11 625	4 982	2 827	3 816	39	65	90	244	20	24	157	83
10 to 14 years	13 464	13 464	5 597	3 195	4 672	32	67	116	327	35	34	162	126
15 to 19 years	16 686	16 686	8 311	3 774	4 601	153	126	199	406	89	64	278	153
20 to 24 years	20 269	20 269	12 185	4 136	3 948	356	330	455	394	206	126	593	275
25 to 34 years	37 999	37 999	20 338	8 099	9 562	474	522	764	901	358	182	922	483
35 to 44 years	25 224	25 224	11 895	5 375	7 954	278	238	316	586	238	110	409	231
45 to 54 years	20 863	20 863	10 646	4 204	6 013	358	260	325	588	224	99	490	295
55 to 64 years	19 280	19 280	10 748	3 585	4 947	442	300	521	745	245	121	646	339
65 to 74 years	11 044	11 044	6 885	1 879	2 280	337	187	487	562	189	81	419	212
75 years and over	5 358	5 358	3 692	965	701	206	139	327	328	106	42	361	76
3 and 4 years	4 434	4 434	2 000	1 058	1 376	15	32	45	95	18	10	66	34
16 years and over	153 828	153 828	83 518	31 274	39 036	2 594	2 090	3 367	4 429	1 645	821	4 072	2 041
18 years and over	147 343	147 343	80 547	29 759	37 037	2 544	2 046	3 306	4 252	1 617	800	3 968	1 983
21 years and over	136 193	136 193	74 068	27 443	34 682	2 395	1 923	3 121	4 015	1 545	737	3 713	1 869
25 years and over	25 082	25 082	15 498	4 396	5 188	751	476	1 072	1 247	408	182	1 068	450
62 years and over	21 414	21 414	13 453	3 721	4 240	670	417	978	1 108	356	162	953	370
Median	30.8	30.8	31.3	29.6	30.8	44.3	33.6	37.6	37.0	39.9	34.1	35.1	33.8
Female													
Under 5 years	96 160	96 160	50 003	20 694	25 463	1 030	1 038	1 961	2 805	707	395	2 310	1 230
5 to 9 years	5 824	5 824	2 689	1 386	1 749	18	52	67	122	26	18	102	53
10 to 14 years	5 599	5 599	2 500	1 372	1 727	15	31	54	121	8	16	77	42
15 to 19 years	6 659	6 659	2 803	1 592	2 264	16	45	67	170	18	12	67	66
20 to 24 years	8 222	8 222	4 097	1 930	2 195	72	54	103	211	38	28	132	81
25 to 34 years	10 173	10 173	6 034	2 126	2 013	146	170	255	208	84	45	318	147
35 to 44 years	18 376	18 376	9 503	4 004	4 869	164	199	339	453	129	68	403	222
45 to 54 years	12 134	12 134	5 658	2 641	3 835	96	100	148	295	83	49	196	116
55 to 64 years	10 293	10 293	5 262	2 158	2 873	122	96	166	305	77	32	241	164
65 to 74 years	9 730	9 730	5 440	1 845	2 445	154	123	283	398	100	55	328	182
75 years and over	5 826	5 826	3 680	1 043	1 103	131	92	269	314	90	38	225	107
Median	31.0	31.0	31.7	29.9	30.8	42.9	32.2	41.3	38.6	40.9	37.8	37.4	35.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	193 623	193 623	100 756	40 780	52 087	2 717	2 324	3 756	5 345	1 763	919	4 643	2 369
In households	190 154	190 154	97 748	40 385	52 021	2 481	2 183	3 724	5 341	1 643	918	4 298	2 369
Householder	77 204	77 204	43 705	15 205	18 294	1 648	1 253	1 979	2 291	995	525	2 089	1 127
Family householder	50 044	50 044	24 977	10 715	14 352	410	451	944	1 507	316	190	1 122	625
Nonfamily householder	27 160	27 160	18 728	4 490	3 942	1 238	802	1 035	784	679	335	967	502
Living alone	20 057	20 057	14 223	3 054	2 780	1 096	638	846	591	579	282	757	388
Spouse	40 974	40 974	19 969	8 659	12 346	314	352	726	1 195	241	128	863	499
Other relatives	59 125	59 125	26 440	13 893	18 792	244	344	704	1 510	219	170	987	572
Nonrelatives	12 851	12 851	7 634	2 628	2 589	275	234	315	345	188	95	359	171
Inmate of institution	1 088	1 088	694	381	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	299	—
Other, in group quarters	2 381	2 381	2 314	14	53	236	141	18	4	92	1	46	—
Persons per household	2.46	2.46	2.24	2.66	2.84	1.51	1.74	1.88	2.33	1.65	1.75	2.06	2.10
Persons per family	3.00	3.00	2.86	3.10	3.17	2.36	2.54	2.51	2.79	2.46	2.57	2.65	2.71
Persons 65 years and over	16 402	16 402	10 577	2 844	2 981	543	326	814	890	295	123	780	288
In households	15 718	15 718	10 040	2 701	2 977	540	321	786	889	270	123	598	288
Householder	10 383	10 383	6 883	1 731	1 769	447	252	550	594	189	94	415	202
Nonfamily householder	4 894	4 894	3 563	778	553	344	173	305	253	127	71	219	99
Living alone	4 562	4 562	3 347	726	489	336	160	282	232	117	68	207	92
Spouse	3 462	3 462	2 136	603	723	60	57	173	213	40	15	125	54
Other relatives	1 482	1 482	782	296	404	18	6	47	66	16	6	45	25
Nonrelatives	391	391	239	1	81	15	6	16	16	25	8	13	7
Inmate of institution	636	636	495	141	—	—	—	13	—	18	—	181	—
Other, in group quarters	48	48	42	2	4	3	5	15	1	7	—	1	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	50 044	50 044	24 977	10 715	14 352	410	451	944	1 507	316	190	1 122	625
With own children under 18 years	23 589	23 589	10 555	5 573	7 461	75	147	273	576	78	59	344	220
Number of own children under 18 years	41 641	41 641	18 061	9 910	13 670	110	234	391	990	120	97	541	361
Married-couple families	40 974	40 974	19 969	8 659	12 346	314	352	726	1 195	241	128	863	499
With own children under 18 years	18 299	18 299	7 767	4 321	6 211	46	91	167	410	48	32	229	158
Number of own children under 18 years	33 277	33 277	13 820	7 913	11 544	72	152	251	751	67	54	376	275
Female householder, no husband present	6 645	6 645	3 735	1 538	1 372	45	77	165	248	45	36	188	105
With own children under 18 years	4 235	4 235	2 283	1 021	931	16	51	83	137	22	18	94	56
Number of own children under 18 years	6 824	6 824	3 521	1 673	1 630	19	76	112	198	45	31	138	75
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	78 645	78 645	42 689	15 673	20 283	1 623	1 192	1 621	2 118	1 000	476	2 054	995
Single	23 613	23 613	14 201	4 434	4 978	652	442	508	572	368	159	669	305
Now married, except separated	42 740	42 740	20 949	9 007	12 784	401	395	753	1 238	278	149	948	510
Separated	1 609	1 609	951	307	351	88	42	38	31	37	29	50	17
Widowed	1 552	1 552	1 015	257	280	88	51	56	63	74	31	96	27
Divorced	9 131	9 131	5 573	1 668	1 890	394	262	266	214	243	108	291	136
Female, 15 years and over	78 078	78 078	42 011	16 344	19 723	981	910	1 773	2 392	655	349	2 064	1 069
Single	16 343	16 343	9 498	3 388	3 457	259	215	377	491	126	58	433	226
Now married, except separated	42 408	42 408	20 695	8 967	12 746	376	365	753	1 233	256	145	916	517
Separated	1 870	1 870	1 125	380	365	40	37	46	50	28	26	47	28
Widowed	6 853	6 853	4 385	1 356	1 112	156	124	296	319	108	70	334	136
Divorced	10 604	10 604	6 308	2 253	2 043	150	169	301	299	137	50	334	162

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Reno city, Washoe County—Con.

AGE

	Tract 0009	Tract 0010.01 ^a	Tract 0010.02 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013 ^a	Tract 0014	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0016 ^a	Tract 0017 ^a	Tract 0018 ^a	Tract 0021.01 ^a	Tract 0021.02 ^a
Total persons	3 109	11 436	131	6 949	2 525	4 001	2 646	2 027	2 550	3 654	4 413	1 173	5 120
Under 5 years	154	470	—	283	44	212	131	60	194	283	306	60	458
5 to 9 years	119	432	4	367	33	256	83	19	129	290	272	34	442
10 to 14 years	101	515	13	563	45	319	88	24	112	295	277	63	409
15 to 19 years	225	860	10	634	101	344	244	625	184	322	338	112	351
20 to 24 years	496	1 550	10	400	237	319	533	686	421	457	401	153	511
25 to 34 years	636	2 529	21	777	521	699	582	283	539	772	652	222	1 464
35 to 44 years	352	1 530	24	997	337	546	209	72	211	468	386	141	731
45 to 54 years	373	1 295	17	1 059	345	500	180	88	196	262	475	159	407
55 to 64 years	372	1 260	21	1 020	432	467	203	75	227	235	508	131	239
65 to 74 years	198	670	8	554	273	239	265	62	196	194	480	76	87
75 years and over	83	325	3	295	157	100	128	33	141	76	318	22	21
3 and 4 years	50	169	—	108	18	79	39	16	70	117	116	19	158
16 years and over	2 713	9 898	112	5 613	2 396	3 150	2 326	1 920	2 091	2 730	3 499	1 001	3 740
18 years and over	2 648	9 634	106	5 327	2 359	3 003	2 266	1 896	2 032	2 589	3 350	957	3 607
21 years and over	2 420	8 879	102	4 993	2 260	2 814	1 986	1 075	1 864	2 380	3 149	875	3 375
60 years and over	463	1 522	19	1 294	667	538	502	131	442	379	1 048	150	198
62 years and over	383	1 306	15	1 131	561	446	454	121	401	345	954	120	156
Median	31.5	31.9	36.9	39.4	43.4	32.9	28.3	21.4	28.1	27.0	34.0	32.8	27.9
Female	1 553	5 736	69	3 599	1 220	2 007	1 329	865	1 264	1 885	2 363	545	2 525
Under 5 years	77	219	—	145	19	111	66	31	105	123	124	31	237
5 to 9 years	69	222	2	188	18	125	46	8	56	142	129	21	235
10 to 14 years	49	262	6	288	27	158	46	8	57	134	149	30	198
15 to 19 years	119	435	7	314	57	173	128	302	79	173	181	54	166
20 to 24 years	240	805	5	171	118	162	261	254	216	233	204	66	257
25 to 34 years	292	1 181	12	419	234	325	261	102	213	394	328	81	764
35 to 44 years	168	710	12	515	128	272	83	24	113	246	222	71	305
45 to 54 years	183	668	7	571	152	249	91	42	98	140	246	78	189
55 to 64 years	201	660	11	503	212	237	113	43	118	123	267	63	110
65 to 74 years	104	364	5	276	142	130	160	33	113	122	295	35	49
75 years and over	51	210	2	209	113	65	74	18	96	55	218	15	15
3 and 4 years	24	82	—	66	7	45	20	6	40	50	41	11	89
16 years and over	1 347	4 977	59	2 917	1 154	1 580	1 165	817	1 039	1 456	1 925	458	1 826
18 years and over	1 314	4 852	54	2 774	1 133	1 510	1 141	804	1 014	1 379	1 854	433	1 762
21 years and over	1 183	4 454	53	2 614	1 069	1 416	981	437	938	1 278	1 753	391	1 648
60 years and over	255	837	11	702	366	305	298	69	267	238	648	73	106
62 years and over	213	735	8	627	316	252	267	63	242	218	596	58	84
Median	31.9	32.2	35.6	40.2	45.7	33.5	28.4	21.1	29.6	28.2	38.4	33.5	27.3

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	3 109	11 436	131	6 949	2 525	4 001	2 646	2 027	2 550	3 654	4 413	1 173	5 120
In households	3 109	11 408	131	6 783	2 525	4 001	2 390	1 029	2 371	3 577	4 401	1 165	5 120
Householder	1 629	5 580	56	2 466	1 615	1 496	1 111	503	1 038	1 913	1 959	573	1 809
Family householder	770	2 835	38	2 018	543	1 107	593	223	567	915	1 035	276	1 395
Nonfamily householder	859	2 745	18	448	1 072	389	518	280	471	478	924	297	414
Living alone	669	2 006	15	360	915	297	340	192	341	323	807	252	231
Spouse	564	2 304	36	1 816	435	937	457	181	411	607	776	209	1 228
Other relatives	640	2 504	32	2 320	252	1 366	525	185	678	1 255	1 429	314	1 752
Nonrelatives	276	1 020	7	181	223	202	297	160	244	322	237	69	331
Inmate of institution	—	27	—	166	—	—	—	1	159	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	1	—	—	—	—	256	997	20	77	12	8	—
Persans per household	1.91	2.04	2.34	2.75	1.56	2.67	2.15	2.05	2.28	2.57	2.25	2.03	2.83
Persans per family	2.56	2.70	2.79	3.05	2.27	3.08	2.66	2.64	2.92	3.03	3.13	2.89	3.14
Persons 65 years and over	281	995	11	849	430	339	393	95	337	270	798	98	108
In households	281	988	11	696	430	339	390	95	208	270	797	98	108
Householder	206	641	8	416	326	206	248	66	137	179	632	57	53
Nonfamily householder	100	293	4	113	202	79	92	32	55	95	467	26	15
Living alone	95	266	4	103	197	69	87	30	50	82	454	26	15
Spouse	56	224	3	204	82	79	103	25	49	58	116	24	25
Other relatives	14	98	—	68	19	46	33	3	20	20	35	15	29
Nonrelatives	5	25	—	8	3	8	6	1	2	13	14	2	1
Inmate of institution	—	6	—	153	—	—	—	—	124	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	5	—	1	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	770	2 835	38	2 018	543	1 107	593	223	567	915	1 035	276	1 395
With own children under 18 years	257	1 024	14	861	96	513	194	64	281	526	464	109	807
Number of own children under 18 years	381	1 658	24	1 555	130	927	315	106	462	950	945	199	1 406
Married-couple families	564	2 304	36	1 816	435	937	457	181	411	607	776	209	1 228
With own children under 18 years	157	772	12	749	56	419	132	43	182	295	307	79	697
Number of own children under 18 years	238	1 318	22	1 381	77	782	226	73	306	560	643	150	1 246
Female householder, no husband present	156	382	1	157	74	108	99	33	125	257	219	49	111
With own children under 18 years	86	212	1	92	29	64	51	16	82	208	144	25	79
Number of own children under 18 years	126	289	1	147	39	100	75	24	135	352	281	37	108

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	1 377	4 986	53	2 758	1 247	1 601	1 173	1 106	1 069	1 300	1 597	553	1 956
Single	460	1 817	11	682	379	463	510	825	410	429	447	209	489
Now married, except separated	597	2 387	36	1 854	477	967	477	211	450	648	808	221	1 255
Separated	45	120	1	18	48	25	19	6	30	33	39	21	18
Widowed	33	68	1	61	40	21	20	7	34	26	75	9	8
Divorced	242	594	4	143	303	125	147	57	145	164	228	93	186
Female, 15 years and over	1 358	5 033	61	2 978	1 156	1 613	1 171	818	1 046	1 486	1 961	463	1 855
Single	294	1 365	12	535	239	307	414	521	241	342	351	115	282
Now married, except separated	584	2 369	36	1 857	453	962	472	198	444	632	802	219	1 255
Separated	59	125	—	34	35	29	31	13	35	67	77	9	52
Widowed	147	428	6	314	195	142	116	25	159	137	382	36	61
Divorced	274	746	7	238	234	173	138	61	167	308	349	84	205

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Reno city, Washoe County—Con.							Sparks city, Washoe County					
	Tract 0022.01 ^a	Tract 0023 ^a	Tract 0024 ^a	Tract 0025 ^a	Tract 0026.01 ^a	Tract 0026.02 ^a	Tract 0027 ^a	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021.01 ^a	Tract 0021.02 ^a	Tract 0027 ^a	Tract 0028 ^a
AGE													
Total persons	9 994	9	6 700	3 380	5 109	1 394	600	7 723	832	—	—	—	7 365
Under 5 years	593	...	446	167	557	96	20	422	57	—	—	—	456
5 to 9 years	538	...	502	168	457	102	13	306	25	—	—	—	470
10 to 14 years	503	...	620	242	372	121	15	269	45	—	—	—	646
15 to 19 years	725	...	711	288	616	125	28	599	93	—	—	—	720
20 to 24 years	1 512	...	487	388	640	141	104	1 184	115	—	—	—	786
25 to 34 years	2 316	...	1 198	707	1 414	271	127	1 513	164	—	—	—	1 473
35 to 44 years	1 126	...	1 108	464	505	211	71	710	112	—	—	—	972
45 to 54 years	965	...	866	345	274	120	80	760	88	—	—	—	820
55 to 64 years	952	...	492	344	192	133	85	921	77	—	—	—	612
65 to 74 years	532	...	211	203	67	50	46	604	37	—	—	—	274
75 years and over	232	...	59	64	15	24	11	435	19	—	—	—	136
3 and 4 years	210	...	178	74	220	37	7	142	16	—	—	—	162
16 years and over	8 280	...	4 983	2 745	3 659	1 046	549	6 639	693	—	—	—	5 653
18 years and over	8 038	...	4 659	2 635	3 379	998	540	6 445	658	—	—	—	5 372
21 years and over	7 403	...	4 321	2 448	2 978	919	501	5 915	582	—	—	—	4 925
60 years and over	1 234	...	461	416	162	126	91	1 464	84	—	—	—	673
62 years and over	1 021	...	376	351	120	102	75	1 300	67	—	—	—	551
Median	29.1	...	30.1	30.6	24.4	28.8	33.5	31.5	29.5	—	—	—	29.0
Female													
Under 5 years	5 141	...	3 348	1 639	2 471	654	309	3 923	386	—	—	—	3 728
5 to 9 years	296	...	220	95	277	42	13	220	30	—	—	—	237
10 to 14 years	271	...	250	84	211	52	7	159	8	—	—	—	213
15 to 19 years	265	...	297	114	199	45	9	140	30	—	—	—	311
20 to 24 years	385	...	320	121	295	50	19	320	48	—	—	—	359
25 to 34 years	800	...	253	171	332	61	50	607	45	—	—	—	392
35 to 44 years	1 095	...	621	326	680	130	67	655	66	—	—	—	732
45 to 54 years	551	...	564	232	224	110	25	316	53	—	—	—	481
55 to 64 years	501	...	437	175	121	61	49	403	44	—	—	—	428
65 to 74 years	525	...	239	185	98	66	43	491	39	—	—	—	322
75 years and over	302	...	110	102	25	26	21	338	15	—	—	—	148
3 and 4 years	110	...	88	36	112	12	4	77	9	—	—	—	82
16 years and over	4 266	...	2 511	1 316	1 740	500	279	3 359	309	—	—	—	2 893
18 years and over	4 149	...	2 371	1 281	1 613	483	271	3 258	292	—	—	—	2 758
21 years and over	3 810	...	2 207	1 192	1 437	452	254	2 960	254	—	—	—	2 525
60 years and over	707	...	231	219	75	64	51	850	35	—	—	—	381
62 years and over	597	...	199	181	53	52	38	757	27	—	—	—	314
Median	29.3	...	30.7	32.1	24.0	30.5	32.4	32.2	29.6	—	—	—	29.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	9 994	9	6 700	3 380	5 109	1 394	600	7 723	832	—	—	—	7 365
In households	9 994	...	6 700	3 380	4 704	1 394	600	7 544	630	—	—	—	7 365
Householder	4 666	...	2 201	1 322	1 588	477	311	3 645	259	—	—	—	2 688
Family householder	2 600	...	1 835	859	1 268	355	178	1 936	160	—	—	—	1 952
Nonfamily householder	2 066	...	366	463	320	122	133	1 709	99	—	—	—	736
Living alone	1 465	...	200	268	196	69	98	1 244	74	—	—	—	431
Spouse	1 898	...	1 548	734	1 065	299	144	1 465	112	—	—	—	1 540
Other relatives	2 505	...	2 597	990	1 751	502	92	1 712	209	—	—	—	2 592
Nonrelatives	925	...	354	334	300	116	53	722	50	—	—	—	545
Inmate of institution	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	179	202	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	...	—	—	405	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.14	...	3.04	2.56	2.96	2.92	1.93	2.07	2.43	—	—	—	2.74
Persons per family	2.69	...	3.26	3.01	3.22	3.26	2.33	2.64	3.01	—	—	—	3.12
Persons 65 years and over													
In households	764	...	270	267	82	74	57	1 039	56	—	—	—	410
Householder	764	...	270	267	82	74	57	907	47	—	—	—	410
Nonfamily householder	537	...	142	164	45	40	37	639	32	—	—	—	266
Living alone	281	...	29	52	13	13	11	327	18	—	—	—	124
Spouse	271	...	22	49	12	10	11	304	17	—	—	—	116
Other relatives	162	...	70	65	19	18	17	191	8	—	—	—	86
Nonrelatives	49	...	50	27	15	9	3	50	4	—	—	—	50
Inmate of institution	16	...	8	11	3	7	—	27	3	—	—	—	8
Other, in group quarters	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	132	9	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	2 600	2	1 835	859	1 268	355	178	1 936	160	—	—	—	1 952
With own children under 18 years	1 139	1	1 034	383	784	199	33	682	80	—	—	—	994
Number of own children under 18 years	1 737	...	1 893	662	1 453	363	50	1 061	129	—	—	—	1 776
Morried-couple families	1 898	2	1 548	734	1 065	299	144	1 465	112	—	—	—	1 540
With own children under 18 years	716	1	840	322	626	163	18	435	51	—	—	—	745
Number of own children under 18 years	1 142	...	1 578	563	1 185	303	28	709	88	—	—	—	1 383
Female householder, no husband present	526	—	230	97	140	39	23	330	38	—	—	—	306
With own children under 18 years	345	—	160	53	119	26	14	189	22	—	—	—	205
Number of own children under 18 years	478	...	267	89	210	48	21	279	34	—	—	—	335
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	4 051	...	2 551	1 457	1 939	560	272	3 322	387	—	—	—	2 826
Single	1 271	...	759	505	617	166	75	1 054	170	—	—	—	851
Now married, except separated	1 986	...	1 574	757	1 110	311	149	1 562	126	—	—	—	1 594
Separated	99	...	20	17	51	6	3	91	11	—	—	—	47
Widowed	63	...	18	24	11	9	1	95	13	—	—	—	28
Divorced	632	...	180	154	150	68	44	520	67	—	—	—	306
Female, 15 years and over	4 309	...	2 581	1 346	1 784	515	280	3 404	318	—	—	—	2 967
Single	950	...	511	285	399	95	55	732	94	—	—	—	648
Now married, except separated	1 968	...	1 579	754	1 091	308	148	1 532	125	—	—	—	1 595
Separated	136	...	41	24	43	8	5	96	13	—	—	—	69
Widowed	369	...	138	98	43	28	18	480	19	—	—	—	212
Divorced	886	...	312	185	208	76	54	564	67	—	—	—	443

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Sparks city, Washoe County—Con.						Remainder of Washoe County						
	Tract 0029 ^p	Tract 0030 ^p	Tract 0031.01 ^p	Tract 0031.02 ^p	Tract 0031.03 ^p	Tract 0031.04 ^p	Tract 0007 ^p	Tract 0010.01 ^p	Tract 0010.02 ^p	Tract 0011 ^p	Tract 0012 ^p	Tract 0013 ^p	Tract 0015 ^p
AGE													
Total persons	8 401	6 562	1 577	6 210	2 110	—	—	562	3 899	3 202	187	36	34
Under 5 years	606	426	103	460	211	—	—	28	174	135	8	2	1
5 to 9 years	703	399	118	592	214	—	—	46	223	217	5	4	1
10 to 14 years	830	440	91	650	224	—	—	58	329	337	5	2	1
15 to 19 years	844	566	143	630	179	—	—	51	363	386	13	3	4
20 to 24 years	621	747	182	385	116	—	—	21	222	185	33	1	1
25 to 34 years	1 550	1 284	237	1 356	522	—	—	60	553	314	34	14	10
35 to 44 years	1 242	735	179	1 065	360	—	—	85	647	591	27	5	5
45 to 54 years	967	709	149	563	148	—	—	75	576	477	22	2	6
55 to 64 years	658	694	198	319	106	—	—	73	497	342	29	2	2
65 to 74 years	258	403	144	136	23	—	—	50	219	167	10	1	2
75 years and over	122	159	33	54	7	—	—	15	96	51	1	—	1
3 and 4 years	253	156	45	201	83	—	—	11	72	59	2	—	—
16 years and over	6 077	5 207	1 245	4 338	1 422	—	—	416	3 109	2 427	164	27	31
18 years and over	5 709	4 975	1 201	4 067	1 332	—	—	400	2 945	2 252	163	26	30
21 years and over	5 298	4 574	1 092	3 796	1 261	—	—	376	2 761	2 067	155	25	27
60 years and over	644	866	280	314	71	—	—	95	506	374	23	1	3
62 years and over	516	726	252	258	51	—	—	85	417	322	17	1	3
Median	29.4	30.0	31.3	28.6	27.7	—	—	36.9	36.5	35.5	32.2	32.0	33.5
Female													
Under 5 years	4 275	3 322	868	3 131	1 061	—	—	281	1 943	1 561	82	15	13
5 to 9 years	301	202	46	251	99	—	—	13	95	67	2	—	—
10 to 14 years	335	195	61	289	112	—	—	13	101	76	3	3	—
15 to 19 years	414	211	50	310	126	—	—	30	171	155	1	—	1
20 to 24 years	423	305	85	292	88	—	—	20	188	168	7	2	2
25 to 34 years	307	420	90	205	60	—	—	13	115	94	16	—	—
35 to 44 years	795	600	134	749	273	—	—	35	284	183	12	6	4
45 to 54 years	664	354	98	503	172	—	—	46	313	310	11	1	1
55 to 64 years	475	384	83	274	67	—	—	37	282	236	11	1	1
65 to 74 years	332	341	119	154	47	—	—	39	232	161	14	1	2
75 years and over	156	225	79	69	13	—	—	24	108	79	4	1	2
3 and 4 years	73	85	23	35	4	—	—	11	54	32	1	—	—
16 years and over	3 134	2 669	698	2 205	706	—	—	217	1 541	1 227	72	11	12
18 years and over	2 951	2 540	673	2 075	663	—	—	209	1 460	1 143	72	10	12
21 years and over	2 746	2 316	611	1 950	625	—	—	204	1 361	1 061	69	10	10
60 years and over	366	452	167	162	34	—	—	54	244	181	8	1	2
62 years and over	294	388	149	143	30	—	—	47	207	155	6	1	2
Median	30.0	29.7	32.5	28.7	27.0	—	—	37.4	35.6	36.2	34.5	32.3	33.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	8 401	6 562	1 577	6 210	2 110	—	—	562	3 899	3 202	187	36	34
In households	8 401	6 548	1 577	6 210	2 110	—	—	562	3 899	3 178	179	36	34
Householder	2 677	2 676	691	1 939	630	—	—	193	1 437	1 000	80	10	21
Family householder	2 278	1 770	442	1 611	566	—	—	160	1 123	892	46	7	8
Nonfamily householder	399	906	249	328	64	—	—	33	314	108	34	3	13
Living alone	267	613	186	206	33	—	—	28	270	76	23	—	11
Spouse	1 936	1 378	319	1 402	507	—	—	145	1 023	797	39	4	6
Other relatives	3 425	2 000	468	2 594	893	—	—	210	1 315	1 288	39	15	4
Nonrelatives	363	494	99	275	80	—	—	14	124	93	21	7	3
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	8	—	—
Persons per household	3.14	2.45	2.28	3.20	3.35	—	—	2.91	2.71	3.18	2.24	3.60	1.62
Persons per family	3.35	2.91	2.78	3.48	3.47	—	—	3.22	3.08	3.34	2.70	3.71	2.25
Persons 65 years and over													
In households	380	562	177	190	30	—	—	65	315	218	11	1	3
Householder	380	560	177	190	30	—	—	65	315	215	11	1	3
Family householder	216	346	122	95	15	—	—	42	193	124	7	1	1
Nonfamily householder	78	139	58	32	2	—	—	14	63	26	1	—	—
Living alone	74	127	55	31	2	—	—	14	58	22	1	—	—
Spouse	92	142	40	36	8	—	—	18	74	66	4	—	1
Other relatives	61	58	13	54	6	—	—	5	42	19	—	—	1
Nonrelatives	11	14	2	5	1	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	2 278	1 770	442	1 611	566	—	—	160	1 123	892	46	7	8
With own children under 18 years	1 339	819	191	1 077	391	—	—	74	497	472	14	5	2
Number of own children under 18 years	2 469	1 381	346	2 004	744	—	—	156	906	899	24	8	2
Married-couple families													
With own children under 18 years	1 936	1 378	319	1 402	507	—	—	145	1 023	797	39	4	6
Number of own children under 18 years	1 135	577	102	932	344	—	—	64	454	419	10	3	1
Number of own children under 18 years	2 106	1 011	209	1 750	657	—	—	139	833	815	19	6	1
Female householder, no husband present													
With own children under 18 years	257	300	106	159	42	—	—	12	62	65	6	3	1
Number of own children under 18 years	164	202	83	117	39	—	—	8	25	42	4	2	1
Number of own children under 18 years	301	315	126	207	76	—	—	13	48	64	5	2	1
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over													
Single	3 037	2 583	554	2 227	737	—	—	205	1 597	1 250	93	16	19
Now married, except separated	769	695	138	587	170	—	—	42	360	345	31	7	10
Separated	1 996	1 451	324	1 436	518	—	—	147	1 055	814	43	5	6
Widowed	35	84	13	24	2	—	—	5	26	11	1	—	—
Divorced	37	51	13	14	6	—	—	1	26	26	—	—	—
Divorced	200	302	66	166	41	—	—	10	130	54	18	4	3
Female, 15 years and over													
Single	3 225	2 714	711	2 281	724	—	—	225	1 576	1 263	76	12	12
Now married, except separated	642	557	139	455	121	—	—	34	307	298	18	2	1
Separated	1 993	1 435	327	1 441	519	—	—	148	1 048	814	40	5	7
Widowed	52	78	19	44	9	—	—	6	17	17	1	—	—
Divorced	205	233	85	102	20	—	—	21	112	59	6	1	—
Divorced	333	411	141	239	55	—	—	16	92	75	11	3	4

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Washoe County—Con.												
	Tract 0016 ^a	Tract 0017 ^a	Tract 0018 ^a	Tract 0021.01 ^a	Tract 0021.02 ^a	Tract 0022.01 ^a	Tract 0022.02	Tract 0023 ^a	Tract 0024 ^a	Tract 0025 ^a	Tract 0026.01 ^a	Tract 0026.02 ^a	Tract 0027 ^a
AGE													
Total persons	181	390	—	514	2 016	286	1 244	1 288	22	—	446	11 027	8 868
Under 5 years	11	21	—	50	80	12	65	54	2	—	29	1 019	738
5 to 9 years	8	13	—	48	113	6	85	70	2	—	26	939	722
10 to 14 years	8	31	—	55	183	25	160	60	3	—	34	1 137	710
15 to 19 years	15	31	—	50	198	15	130	69	1	—	45	965	766
20 to 24 years	11	37	—	44	87	21	61	105	1	—	28	885	873
25 to 34 years	17	72	—	94	280	50	189	186	5	—	85	2 466	1 631
35 to 44 years	22	48	—	67	373	45	254	195	4	—	77	1 637	1 115
45 to 54 years	36	54	—	47	285	32	164	194	1	—	65	989	918
55 to 64 years	35	43	—	32	253	41	87	193	3	—	32	645	896
65 to 74 years	10	24	—	16	134	28	41	120	—	—	22	256	401
75 years and over	8	16	—	11	30	11	8	42	—	—	3	89	98
3 and 4 years	4	10	—	22	33	7	24	25	1	—	11	411	257
16 years and over	152	321	—	354	1 589	243	898	1 092	14	—	347	7 736	6 561
18 years and over	147	306	—	331	1 505	240	841	1 064	14	—	329	7 302	6 252
21 years and over	136	285	—	302	1 420	224	789	1 022	14	—	308	6 824	5 774
60 years and over	34	65	—	44	277	61	81	249	2	—	42	618	922
62 years and over	24	52	—	35	234	53	68	205	1	—	38	501	734
Median	43.5	33.0	—	25.8	36.7	39.1	32.6	39.6	28.5	—	32.0	27.3	28.5
Female													
Under 5 years	88	184	—	260	991	128	596	638	13	—	213	5 348	4 394
5 to 9 years	7	13	—	27	34	6	29	29	1	—	15	483	379
10 to 14 years	4	6	—	22	49	4	28	34	1	—	12	435	336
15 to 19 years	3	16	—	31	82	12	78	23	2	—	17	515	332
20 to 24 years	6	12	—	27	93	4	65	34	1	—	23	474	362
25 to 34 years	5	17	—	22	38	12	31	40	1	—	16	482	469
35 to 44 years	10	37	—	42	156	24	93	98	2	—	42	1 246	804
45 to 54 years	7	20	—	37	185	18	135	91	3	—	34	773	551
55 to 64 years	20	21	—	23	141	12	74	104	1	—	27	455	438
65 to 74 years	16	25	—	14	131	21	42	94	1	—	17	304	479
75 years and over	5	8	—	10	67	11	17	66	—	—	9	129	196
3 and 4 years	5	9	—	5	15	4	4	25	—	—	1	52	48
16 years and over	72	146	—	178	801	106	444	545	8	—	164	3 815	3 277
18 years and over	70	140	—	167	761	105	416	535	8	—	156	3 599	3 140
21 years and over	68	132	—	149	725	101	388	513	8	—	143	3 372	2 901
60 years and over	19	34	—	22	146	27	38	134	1	—	18	321	474
62 years and over	13	26	—	17	120	22	33	109	—	—	15	257	360
Median	48.0	31.6	—	25.2	37.3	36.5	32.8	41.2	26.5	—	30.4	27.2	28.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	181	390	—	514	2 016	286	1 244	1 288	22	—	446	11 027	8 868
In households	181	390	—	514	2 016	273	1 242	1 288	22	—	446	11 016	8 868
Householder	71	160	—	157	740	120	402	557	7	—	171	3 542	3 150
Family householder	56	99	—	118	596	72	352	379	6	—	131	2 938	2 439
Nonfamily householder	15	61	—	39	144	48	50	178	1	—	40	604	711
Living alone	11	52	—	38	111	38	37	140	—	—	28	378	482
Spouse	49	87	—	77	545	63	316	340	4	—	114	2 515	1 936
Other relatives	50	119	—	269	657	70	497	327	10	—	136	4 409	3 256
Nonrelatives	11	24	—	11	74	20	27	64	1	—	25	550	526
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	11	—
Persons per household	2.55	2.44	—	3.27	2.72	2.28	3.09	2.31	3.14	—	2.61	3.11	2.82
Persons per family	2.77	3.08	—	3.93	3.02	2.85	3.31	2.76	3.33	—	2.91	3.36	3.13
Persons 65 years and over													
In households	18	40	—	27	164	39	49	162	—	—	25	345	499
Householder	13	29	—	23	103	27	31	96	—	—	16	175	295
Nonfamily householder	3	13	—	14	28	14	11	39	—	—	4	72	89
Living alone	3	13	—	14	24	12	11	36	—	—	3	57	77
Spouse	5	7	—	2	46	6	9	48	—	—	7	72	108
Other relatives	—	4	—	2	13	4	9	14	—	—	2	77	78
Nonrelatives	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	4	—	—	—	20	18
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	56	99	—	118	596	72	352	379	6	—	131	2 938	2 439
With own children under 18 years	20	42	—	68	251	22	199	127	3	—	62	1 797	1 312
Number of own children under 18 years	34	78	—	141	471	40	378	214	8	—	98	3 392	2 276
Married-couple families	49	87	—	77	545	63	316	340	4	—	114	2 515	1 936
With own children under 18 years	17	37	—	45	222	17	170	109	2	—	47	1 508	986
Number of own children under 18 years	30	67	—	95	416	33	330	191	5	—	72	2 878	1 740
Female householder, no husband present	4	9	—	29	34	6	25	25	1	—	12	295	360
With own children under 18 years	1	3	—	16	17	4	19	12	1	—	10	230	245
Number of own children under 18 years	2	9	—	35	33	5	33	15	3	—	21	416	420
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	80	176	—	181	814	137	473	552	6	—	188	4 017	3 351
Single	21	52	—	64	191	33	107	117	—	—	34	910	803
Now married, except separated	51	92	—	88	550	71	329	349	4	—	121	2 612	2 018
Separated	—	8	—	2	6	3	8	10	—	—	6	65	88
Widowed	—	3	—	12	13	3	5	10	—	—	3	50	46
Divorced	8	21	—	15	54	27	24	66	2	—	24	380	396
Female, 15 years and over	74	149	—	180	826	106	461	552	9	—	169	3 915	3 347
Single	14	22	—	53	136	20	87	73	2	—	22	629	505
Now married, except separated	50	94	—	84	548	67	325	352	4	—	118	2 595	2 015
Separated	—	2	—	6	14	2	7	10	—	—	2	71	91
Widowed	6	14	—	18	52	7	13	49	—	—	6	175	219
Divorced	4	17	—	19	76	10	29	68	3	—	21	445	517

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Washoe County—Con.												
	Tract 0028 ^a	Tract 0029 ^a	Tract 0030 ^a	Tract 0031.01 ^a	Tract 0031.02 ^a	Tract 0031.03 ^a	Tract 0031.04 ^a	Tract 0032	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0033.03	Tract 0033.04	Tract 0034
AGE													
Total persons	762	61	31	135	127	—	2 584	7 033	988	2 130	778	2 673	583
Under 5 years	27	1	2	11	6	—	233	479	38	104	54	150	59
5 to 9 years	71	1	—	14	11	—	193	537	44	148	56	166	47
10 to 14 years	83	6	1	19	15	—	200	644	72	157	57	222	58
15 to 19 years	91	10	1	18	10	—	212	612	63	169	77	192	41
20 to 24 years	30	6	1	5	2	—	256	425	57	247	62	196	45
25 to 34 years	99	2	8	22	19	—	465	1 333	200	418	171	660	105
35 to 44 years	133	8	1	30	18	—	298	1 190	169	303	124	416	67
45 to 54 years	118	14	8	7	12	—	293	807	130	264	60	292	65
55 to 64 years	78	10	4	4	22	—	225	660	132	198	74	272	63
65 to 74 years	21	2	3	4	7	—	159	271	68	91	41	90	22
75 years and over	11	1	2	1	5	—	50	75	15	31	2	17	11
3 and 4 years	10	1	1	7	3	—	76	185	12	35	18	59	20
16 years and over	560	52	28	84	94	—	1 907	5 237	815	1 687	589	2 093	409
18 years and over	517	47	28	77	88	—	1 824	4 947	787	1 616	558	2 008	393
21 years and over	474	43	27	71	85	—	1 709	4 686	760	1 515	523	1 916	364
60 years and over	62	6	7	9	21	—	316	639	140	222	70	239	60
62 years and over	44	6	5	8	15	—	267	507	114	193	56	189	46
Median	33.8	40.5	46.5	25.3	35.2	—	28.5	31.6	35.9	30.5	30.3	31.2	29.0
Female													
Under 5 years	15	—	—	4	3	—	112	223	20	51	20	80	21
5 to 9 years	21	—	—	5	6	—	83	255	21	73	26	88	22
10 to 14 years	46	3	—	9	8	—	109	319	46	87	29	111	28
15 to 19 years	45	4	1	14	6	—	110	267	27	78	41	98	16
20 to 24 years	9	1	1	1	1	—	129	211	28	120	29	91	21
25 to 34 years	59	1	3	12	11	—	215	713	81	211	88	349	48
35 to 44 years	65	5	1	15	8	—	131	555	79	159	58	193	30
45 to 54 years	51	7	4	4	7	—	144	389	61	129	31	132	30
55 to 64 years	43	3	2	2	12	—	118	321	62	99	35	129	26
65 to 74 years	11	1	1	2	3	—	81	130	27	43	18	39	11
75 years and over	5	1	2	—	3	—	29	43	9	18	1	6	7
3 and 4 years	4	—	—	2	1	—	35	92	6	22	4	31	9
16 years and over	277	22	15	43	50	—	928	2 579	364	840	290	1 017	185
18 years and over	256	20	15	40	46	—	889	2 444	352	811	271	978	177
21 years and over	239	19	14	36	45	—	828	2 321	347	757	254	923	165
60 years and over	34	2	4	4	11	—	168	306	65	105	33	113	27
62 years and over	25	2	3	4	7	—	144	250	51	91	26	79	24
Median	34.2	44.0	51.5	26.0	34.5	—	28.3	31.5	35.8	30.8	29.8	30.4	30.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	762	61	31	135	127	—	2 584	7 033	988	2 130	778	2 673	583
In households	762	61	31	135	127	—	2 583	7 026	988	2 130	778	2 673	583
Householder	244	20	12	37	43	—	921	2 418	402	842	296	1 027	214
Family householder	210	20	9	35	37	—	703	1 986	275	570	197	729	159
Nonfamily householder	34	—	3	2	6	—	218	432	127	272	99	298	55
Living alone	27	—	—	1	5	—	165	318	89	168	69	168	47
Spouse	194	16	9	32	28	—	563	1 787	253	465	176	625	138
Other relatives	308	23	5	64	52	—	990	2 559	254	642	246	774	204
Nonrelatives	16	2	5	2	4	—	109	262	79	181	60	247	27
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	7	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.12	3.05	2.58	3.65	2.95	—	2.80	2.91	2.46	2.53	2.63	2.60	2.72
Persons per family	3.39	2.95	2.56	3.74	3.16	—	3.21	3.19	2.84	2.94	3.14	2.92	3.15
Persons 65 years and over													
In households	32	3	5	5	12	—	209	346	83	122	43	107	33
Householder	32	3	5	5	12	—	209	346	83	122	43	107	33
Family householder	21	1	2	3	7	—	124	202	46	74	26	67	20
Nonfamily householder	7	—	—	—	1	—	35	58	10	20	7	11	13
Living alone	7	—	—	—	1	—	32	53	7	16	7	8	13
Spouse	8	1	1	2	3	—	47	84	24	29	14	31	6
Other relatives	3	1	2	—	2	—	32	52	10	16	3	7	6
Nonrelatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	3	3	—	2	1
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	210	20	9	35	37	—	703	1 986	275	570	197	729	159
With own children under 18 years	125	8	1	26	17	—	322	1 059	118	276	101	350	91
Number of own children under 18 years	236	14	1	57	38	—	653	1 896	190	481	199	616	164
Married-couple families	194	16	9	32	28	—	563	1 787	253	465	176	625	138
With own children under 18 years	114	7	1	23	13	—	254	935	101	206	88	281	77
Number of own children under 18 years	219	12	1	50	30	—	515	1 693	164	379	174	502	135
Female householder, no husband present	10	1	—	3	6	—	87	128	14	79	14	74	7
With own children under 18 years	7	1	—	3	3	—	42	88	13	62	11	54	7
Number of own children under 18 years	10	2	—	7	5	—	84	155	20	91	22	91	18
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	293	30	13	41	44	—	1 001	2 744	460	864	310	1 098	230
Single	76	12	1	8	7	—	253	626	147	279	92	298	52
Now married, except separated	196	16	9	33	29	—	588	1 846	259	481	181	646	145
Separated	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	32	7	16	2	28	3
Widowed	6	—	—	—	1	—	13	35	5	5	1	9	7
Divorced	15	2	3	—	7	—	123	205	42	83	34	117	23
Female, 15 years and over	288	23	15	50	51	—	957	2 629	374	857	301	1 037	189
Single	57	5	3	13	11	—	184	384	56	207	79	218	17
Now married, except separated	198	16	9	33	28	—	590	1 847	263	476	183	646	143
Separated	1	1	—	—	—	—	18	34	12	18	6	26	2
Widowed	8	1	2	—	3	—	80	132	18	53	11	33	13
Divorced	24	—	1	4	9	—	85	232	25	103	22	114	14

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Washoe County												
	Tract 0007	Tract 0010.01	Tract 0010.02	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0021.02	Tract 0022.01
AGE													
Total persons	4 643	11 998	4 030	10 151	2 712	4 037	2 061	2 731	4 044	4 413	1 687	7 136	10 280
Under 5 years	206	498	174	418	52	214	61	205	304	306	110	538	605
5 to 9 years	157	478	227	584	38	260	20	137	303	272	82	555	544
10 to 14 years	162	573	342	900	50	321	25	120	326	277	118	592	528
15 to 19 years	278	911	373	1 020	114	347	629	199	353	338	162	549	740
20 to 24 years	593	1 571	232	585	270	320	687	432	494	401	197	598	1 533
25 to 34 years	922	2 589	574	1 091	555	713	293	556	844	652	316	1 744	2 366
35 to 44 years	409	1 615	671	1 588	364	551	77	233	516	386	208	1 104	1 171
45 to 54 years	490	1 370	593	1 536	367	502	94	232	316	475	206	692	999
55 to 64 years	646	1 333	518	1 362	461	469	77	262	278	508	163	492	993
65 to 74 years	419	720	227	721	283	240	64	206	218	480	92	221	560
75 years and over	361	340	99	346	158	100	34	149	92	318	33	51	243
3 and 4 years	66	180	72	167	20	79	16	74	127	116	41	191	217
16 years and over	4 072	10 314	3 221	8 040	2 560	3 177	1 951	2 243	3 051	3 499	1 355	5 329	8 523
18 years and over	3 968	10 034	3 051	7 579	2 522	3 029	1 926	2 179	2 895	3 350	1 288	5 112	8 278
21 years and over	3 713	9 255	2 863	7 060	2 415	2 839	1 102	2 000	2 665	3 149	1 177	4 795	7 627
60 years and over	1 068	1 617	525	1 668	690	539	134	476	444	1 048	194	475	1 295
62 years and over	953	1 391	432	1 453	578	447	124	425	397	954	155	390	1 074
Median	35.1	32.0	36.5	37.8	42.6	32.8	21.5	28.8	27.5	34.0	30.5	29.6	29.3
Female													
Under 5 years	2 310	6 017	2 012	5 160	1 302	2 022	878	1 352	2 069	2 363	805	3 516	5 269
5 to 9 years	102	232	95	212	21	111	31	112	136	124	58	271	302
10 to 14 years	77	235	103	264	21	128	8	60	148	129	43	284	275
15 to 19 years	67	292	177	443	28	158	9	60	150	149	61	280	277
20 to 24 years	132	455	195	482	64	175	304	85	185	181	81	259	389
25 to 34 years	318	818	120	265	134	162	254	221	250	204	88	295	812
35 to 44 years	403	1 216	296	602	246	331	106	223	431	328	123	920	1 119
45 to 54 years	196	756	325	825	139	273	25	120	266	222	108	490	569
55 to 64 years	241	705	289	807	163	250	43	118	161	246	101	330	513
65 to 74 years	328	699	243	664	226	238	45	134	148	267	77	241	546
75 years and over	225	388	113	355	146	131	35	118	130	295	45	116	313
Median	221	221	56	241	114	65	18	101	64	218	20	30	154
3 and 4 years	30	89	39	95	8	45	6	43	56	41	24	104	113
16 years and over	2 047	5 194	1 600	4 144	1 226	1 591	829	1 111	1 602	1 925	636	2 627	4 372
18 years and over	1 998	5 061	1 514	3 917	1 205	1 520	816	1 084	1 519	1 854	600	2 523	4 254
21 years and over	1 871	4 658	1 414	3 675	1 138	1 426	447	1 006	1 410	1 753	540	2 373	3 911
60 years and over	589	891	255	883	374	306	71	286	272	648	95	252	734
62 years and over	524	782	215	782	322	253	65	255	244	596	75	204	619
Median	37.4	32.5	35.6	38.4	44.8	33.4	21.1	30.1	28.5	38.4	30.3	29.3	29.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	4 643	11 998	4 030	10 151	2 712	4 037	2 061	2 731	4 044	4 413	1 687	7 136	10 280
In households	4 298	11 970	4 030	9 961	2 704	4 037	1 063	2 552	3 967	4 401	1 679	7 136	10 267
Householder	2 089	5 773	1 493	3 466	1 695	1 506	524	1 109	1 553	1 959	730	2 549	4 786
Family householder	1 122	2 995	1 161	2 910	589	1 114	231	623	1 014	1 035	394	1 991	2 672
Nonfamily householder	967	2 778	332	556	1 106	392	293	486	539	924	336	558	2 114
Living alone	757	2 034	285	436	938	297	203	352	375	807	290	342	1 503
Spouse	863	2 449	1 059	2 613	474	941	187	460	694	776	286	1 773	1 961
Other relatives	987	2 714	1 347	3 608	291	1 381	189	728	1 374	1 429	583	2 409	2 575
Nonrelatives	359	1 034	131	274	244	209	163	255	346	237	80	405	945
Inmate of institution	299	27	—	166	—	—	—	159	—	—	—	—	13
Other, in group quarters	46	1	—	24	8	—	997	20	77	12	8	—	—
Persons per household	2.06	2.07	2.70	2.87	1.60	2.68	2.03	2.30	2.55	2.25	2.30	2.80	2.15
Persons per family	2.65	2.72	3.07	3.14	2.30	3.08	2.63	2.91	3.04	3.13	3.21	3.10	2.70
Persons 65 years and over	780	1 060	326	1 067	441	340	98	355	310	798	125	272	803
In households	598	1 053	326	911	441	340	98	226	310	797	125	272	803
Householder	415	683	201	540	333	207	67	150	208	632	80	156	564
Nonfamily householder	219	307	67	139	203	79	32	58	108	467	40	43	295
Living alone	207	280	62	125	198	69	30	53	95	454	40	39	283
Spouse	125	242	77	270	86	79	26	54	65	116	26	71	168
Other relatives	45	103	42	87	19	46	4	20	24	35	17	42	53
Nonrelatives	13	25	6	14	3	8	1	2	13	14	2	3	18
Inmate of institution	181	6	—	153	—	—	—	124	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	1	1	—	3	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	1 122	2 995	1 161	2 910	589	1 114	231	623	1 014	1 035	394	1 991	2 672
With own children under 18 years	344	1 098	511	1 333	110	518	66	301	568	464	177	1 058	1 161
Number of own children under 18 years	541	1 814	930	2 454	154	935	108	496	1 028	945	340	1 877	1 777
Married-couple families	863	2 449	1 059	2 613	474	941	187	460	694	776	286	1 773	1 961
With own children under 18 years	229	836	466	1 168	66	422	44	199	332	307	124	919	733
Number of own children under 18 years	376	1 457	855	2 196	96	788	74	336	627	643	245	1 662	1 175
Female householder, no husband present	188	394	63	222	80	111	34	129	266	219	78	145	532
With own children under 18 years	94	220	26	134	33	66	17	83	211	144	41	96	349
Number of own children under 18 years	138	302	49	211	44	102	25	137	361	281	72	141	483
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	2 054	5 191	1 650	4 008	1 340	1 617	1 125	1 149	1 476	1 597	734	2 770	4 188
Single	669	1 859	371	1 027	410	470	835	431	481	447	273	680	1 304
Now married, except separated	948	2 534	1 091	2 668	520	972	217	501	740	808	309	1 805	2 057
Separated	50	125	27	29	49	25	6	30	41	39	23	24	102
Widowed	96	69	27	87	40	21	7	34	29	75	21	21	66
Divorced	291	604	134	197	321	129	60	153	185	228	108	240	659
Female, 15 years and over	2 064	5 258	1 637	4 241	1 232	1 625	830	1 120	1 635	1 961	643	2 681	4 415
Single	433	1 399	319	833	257	309	522	255	364	351	168	418	970
Now married, except separated	916	2 517	1 084	2 671	493	967	205	494	726	802	303	1 803	2 035
Separated	47	131	17	51	36	30	13	35	69	77	15	66	138
Widowed	334	449	118	373	201	143	25	165	151	382	54	113	376
Divorced	334	762	99	313	245	176	65	171	325	349	103	281	896

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Totals for split tracts in Washoe County—Con.													
	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026.01	Tract 0026.02	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.01	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0031.03	Tract 0031.04
AGE													
Total persons	1 297	6 722	3 380	5 555	12 421	9 468	8 127	8 462	6 593	1 712	6 337	2 110	2 584
Under 5 years	54	448	167	586	1 115	758	483	607	428	114	466	211	233
5 to 9 years	70	504	168	483	1 041	735	541	704	399	132	603	214	193
10 to 14 years	61	623	242	406	1 258	725	729	836	441	110	665	224	200
15 to 19 years	69	712	288	661	1 090	794	811	854	567	161	640	179	212
20 to 24 years	109	488	388	668	1 026	977	816	627	748	187	387	116	256
25 to 34 years	188	1 203	707	1 499	2 737	1 758	1 572	1 552	1 292	259	1 375	522	465
35 to 44 years	195	1 112	464	582	1 848	1 186	1 105	1 250	736	209	1 083	360	298
45 to 54 years	195	867	345	339	1 109	998	938	981	717	156	575	148	293
55 to 64 years	194	495	344	224	778	981	690	668	698	202	341	106	225
65 to 74 years	120	211	203	89	306	447	295	260	406	148	143	23	159
75 years and over	42	59	64	18	113	109	147	123	161	34	59	7	50
3 and 4 years	25	179	74	231	448	264	172	254	157	52	204	83	76
16 years and over	1 100	4 997	2 745	4 006	8 782	7 110	6 213	6 129	5 235	1 329	4 432	1 422	1 907
18 years and over	1 072	4 673	2 635	3 708	8 300	6 792	5 889	5 756	5 003	1 278	4 155	1 332	1 824
21 years and over	1 030	4 335	2 448	3 286	7 743	6 275	5 399	5 341	4 601	1 163	3 881	1 261	1 709
60 years and over	250	463	416	204	744	1 013	735	650	873	289	335	71	316
62 years and over	206	377	351	158	603	809	595	522	731	260	273	51	267
Median	39.5	30.1	30.6	24.8	27.5	28.9	29.3	29.4	30.0	30.7	28.7	27.7	28.5
Female													
Under 5 years	29	221	95	292	525	392	252	301	202	50	254	99	112
5 to 9 years	34	251	84	223	487	343	234	335	195	66	295	112	83
10 to 14 years	24	299	114	216	560	341	357	417	211	59	318	126	109
15 to 19 years	34	321	121	318	524	381	414	427	306	99	298	88	110
20 to 24 years	42	254	171	348	543	519	401	308	421	91	206	60	129
25 to 34 years	99	623	326	722	1 376	871	791	796	603	146	760	273	215
35 to 44 years	91	567	232	258	883	576	546	669	355	113	511	172	131
45 to 54 years	105	438	175	148	516	487	479	482	388	87	281	67	144
55 to 64 years	94	240	185	115	370	522	365	335	343	121	166	47	118
65 to 74 years	66	110	102	34	155	217	159	157	226	81	72	13	81
75 years and over	25	37	34	10	63	54	100	74	87	23	38	4	29
3 and 4 years	13	88	36	117	221	131	86	143	77	25	111	36	35
16 years and over	549	2 519	1 316	1 904	4 315	3 556	3 170	3 156	2 684	741	2 255	706	928
18 years and over	539	2 379	1 281	1 769	4 082	3 411	3 014	2 971	2 555	713	2 121	663	889
21 years and over	517	2 215	1 192	1 580	3 824	3 155	2 764	2 765	2 330	647	1 995	625	828
60 years and over	134	232	219	93	385	525	415	368	456	171	173	34	168
62 years and over	109	199	181	68	309	398	339	296	391	153	150	30	144
Median	41.0	30.7	32.1	24.3	27.6	28.8	30.1	30.0	29.8	31.6	28.8	27.0	28.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	1 297	6 722	3 380	5 555	12 421	9 468	8 127	8 462	6 593	1 712	6 337	2 110	2 584
In households	1 297	6 722	3 380	5 150	12 410	9 468	8 127	8 462	6 579	1 712	6 337	2 110	2 583
Householder	562	2 208	1 322	1 759	4 019	3 461	2 932	2 697	2 688	728	1 982	630	921
Family householder	381	1 841	859	1 399	3 293	2 617	2 162	2 298	1 779	477	1 648	566	703
Nonfamily householder	181	367	463	360	726	844	770	399	909	251	334	64	218
Living alone	142	200	268	224	447	580	458	267	613	187	211	33	165
Spouse	342	1 552	734	1 179	2 814	2 080	1 734	1 952	1 387	351	1 430	507	563
Other relatives	328	2 607	990	1 887	4 911	3 348	2 900	3 448	2 005	532	2 646	893	990
Nonrelatives	65	355	334	325	666	579	561	365	499	101	279	80	109
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	405	11	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	1
Persons per household	2.31	3.04	2.56	2.93	3.09	2.74	2.77	3.14	2.45	2.35	3.20	3.35	2.80
Persons per family	2.76	3.26	3.01	3.19	3.35	3.07	3.14	3.35	2.91	2.85	3.47	3.47	3.21
Persons 65 years and over													
In households	162	270	267	107	419	556	442	383	567	182	202	30	209
Householder	96	142	164	61	215	332	287	217	348	125	102	15	124
Nonfamily householder	39	29	52	17	85	100	131	78	139	58	33	2	35
Living alone	36	22	49	15	67	88	123	74	127	55	32	2	32
Spouse	48	70	65	26	90	125	94	93	143	42	39	8	47
Other relatives	14	50	27	17	86	81	53	62	60	13	56	6	32
Nonrelatives	4	8	11	3	27	18	8	11	14	2	5	1	6
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	381	1 841	859	1 399	3 293	2 617	2 162	2 298	1 779	477	1 648	566	703
With own children under 18 years	128	1 037	383	846	1 996	1 345	1 119	1 347	820	217	1 094	391	322
Number of own children under 18 years	215	1 901	662	1 551	3 755	2 326	2 012	2 483	1 382	403	2 042	744	653
Married-couple families													
With own children under 18 years	342	1 552	734	1 179	2 814	2 080	1 734	1 952	1 387	351	1 430	507	563
Number of own children under 18 years	110	842	322	673	1 671	1 004	859	1 142	578	125	945	344	254
Female householder, no husband present	192	1 583	563	1 257	3 181	1 768	1 602	2 118	1 012	259	1 780	657	515
Female householder, no husband present													
With own children under 18 years	25	231	97	152	334	383	316	258	300	109	165	42	87
Number of own children under 18 years	12	161	53	129	256	259	212	165	202	86	120	39	42
Married-couple families	15	270	89	231	464	441	345	303	315	133	212	76	84
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	556	2 557	1 457	2 127	4 577	3 623	3 119	3 067	2 596	595	2 271	737	1 001
Single	119	759	505	651	1 076	878	927	781	696	146	594	170	253
Now married, except separated	351	1 578	757	1 231	2 923	2 167	1 790	2 012	1 460	357	1 465	518	588
Separated	10	20	17	57	71	91	47	35	84	13	24	2	24
Widowed	10	18	24	14	59	47	34	37	51	13	15	6	13
Divorced	66	182	154	174	448	440	321	202	305	66	173	41	123
Female, 15 years and over													
Single	556	2 590	1 346	1 953	4 430	3 627	3 255	3 248	2 729	761	2 332	724	957
Now married, except separated	73	513	285	421	724	560	705	647	560	152	466	121	184
Separated	355	1 583	754	1 209	2 903	2 163	1 793	2 009	1 444	360	1 469	519	590
Widowed	10	41	24	45	79	96	70	53	78	19	44	9	18
Divorced	49	138	98	49	203	237	220	206	235	85	105	20	80
Married-couple families	69	315	185	229	521	571	467	333	412	145	248	55	85

Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]****AGE**

Total persons	178 793	178 793	92 319	37 582	48 892	2 820	3 198	1 758	3 170	3 198	1 099	1 758
Under 5 years	10 558	10 558	4 826	2 481	3 251	196	180	125	212	180	55	125
5 to 9 years	10 477	10 477	4 389	2 561	3 527	210	152	115	219	152	30	115
10 to 14 years	12 344	12 344	5 033	2 943	4 368	215	156	124	243	156	55	124
15 to 19 years	15 103	15 103	7 390	3 427	4 286	245	206	111	274	206	96	111
20 to 24 years	18 256	18 256	10 873	3 729	3 654	345	289	177	379	289	139	177
25 to 34 years	34 822	34 822	18 459	7 406	8 957	599	480	340	661	480	198	340
35 to 44 years	23 470	23 470	10 965	4 972	7 533	370	266	214	412	266	134	214
45 to 54 years	19 576	19 576	9 946	3 927	5 703	207	347	230	257	347	155	230
55 to 64 years	18 448	18 448	10 263	3 411	4 774	199	420	183	242	420	137	183
65 to 74 years	10 575	10 575	6 592	1 799	2 184	167	416	109	190	416	77	109
75 years and over	5 164	5 164	3 583	926	655	67	286	30	81	286	23	30

3 and 4 years	3 969	3 969	1 757	964	1 248	85	64	43	91	64	18	43
16 years and over	142 763	142 763	76 995	28 922	36 846	2 157	2 676	1 367	2 450	2 676	947	1 367
18 years and over	136 931	136 931	74 405	27 542	34 984	2 049	2 584	1 328	2 328	2 584	908	1 328
21 years and over	126 873	126 873	68 622	25 452	32 799	1 890	2 460	1 258	2 151	2 460	833	1 258
60 years and over	24 036	24 036	14 872	4 207	4 957	329	909	219	391	909	156	219
62 years and over	20 547	20 547	12 932	3 567	4 048	297	835	180	346	835	123	180
Median	31.3	31.3	31.9	30.0	31.1	27.8	40.4	31.2	28.3	40.4	34.0	31.2

Female	89 009	89 009	45 999	19 116	23 894	1 467	1 730	850	1 632	1 730	524	850
Under 5 years	5 203	5 203	2 383	1 255	1 565	92	79	56	102	79	29	56
5 to 9 years	5 025	5 025	2 199	1 232	1 594	105	72	42	109	72	17	42
10 to 14 years	6 088	6 088	2 505	1 465	2 118	101	81	69	117	81	26	69
15 to 19 years	7 471	7 471	3 661	1 759	2 051	120	117	65	132	117	42	65
20 to 24 years	9 266	9 266	5 457	1 937	1 872	175	143	98	190	143	65	98
25 to 34 years	16 930	16 930	8 671	3 671	4 588	309	233	157	339	233	80	157
35 to 44 years	11 270	11 270	5 204	2 439	3 627	195	146	92	212	146	69	92
45 to 54 years	9 635	9 635	4 896	2 014	2 725	110	181	114	130	181	78	114
55 to 64 years	9 320	9 320	5 210	1 764	2 346	105	214	96	130	214	67	96
65 to 74 years	5 581	5 581	3 532	1 004	1 045	103	266	44	111	266	36	44
75 years and over	3 220	3 220	2 281	576	363	52	198	17	60	198	15	17

3 and 4 years	1 998	1 998	869	517	612	38	25	14	42	25	10	14
16 years and over	71 383	71 383	38 384	14 827	18 172	1 151	1 480	666	1 283	1 480	448	666
18 years and over	68 569	68 569	37 163	14 124	17 282	1 096	1 436	643	1 222	1 436	428	643
21 years and over	63 484	63 484	34 236	13 020	16 228	1 023	1 365	602	1 142	1 365	392	602
60 years and over	13 009	13 009	8 200	2 350	2 459	209	576	103	242	576	76	103
62 years and over	11 240	11 240	7 228	2 027	1 985	191	532	86	216	532	60	86
Median	31.5	31.5	32.4	30.2	31.0	29.2	44.5	30.4	29.5	44.5	35.8	30.4

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	178 793	178 793	92 319	37 582	48 892	2 820	3 198	1 758	3 170	3 198	1 099	1 758
In households	175 856	175 856	89 787	37 238	48 831	2 754	3 189	1 757	3 104	3 189	1 092	1 757
Householder	72 273	72 273	40 719	14 204	17 350	1 130	1 567	688	1 276	1 567	540	688
Family householder	46 858	46 858	23 238	10 027	13 593	711	747	512	804	747	275	512
Nonfamily householder	25 415	25 415	17 481	4 177	3 757	419	820	176	472	820	265	176
Living alone	18 880	18 880	13 356	2 882	2 642	296	715	127	342	715	226	127
Spouse	38 574	38 574	18 697	8 095	11 782	484	597	456	563	597	215	456
Other relatives	53 429	53 429	23 568	12 595	17 266	893	835	522	996	835	280	522
Nonrelatives	11 580	11 580	6 803	2 344	2 433	247	190	91	269	190	57	91
Inmate of institution	1 004	1 004	656	336	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	1 933	1 933	1 876	8	49	66	9	1	66	9	7	1
Persons per household	2.44	2.44	2.21	2.63	2.82	2.44	2.04	2.53	2.43	2.04	2.03	2.53
Persons per family	2.97	2.97	2.83	3.08	3.14	2.93	2.92	2.88	2.94	2.92	2.80	2.88

Persons 65 years and over	15 739	15 739	10 175	2 725	2 839	234	702	139	271	702	100	139
In households	15 078	15 078	9 653	2 590	2 835	234	702	139	271	702	100	139
Householder	9 978	9 978	6 623	1 681	1 674	159	558	80	186	558	59	80
Nonfamily householder	4 680	4 680	3 411	753	516	90	423	23	102	423	28	23
Living alone	4 363	4 363	3 206	704	453	79	411	20	91	411	28	20
Spouse	3 378	3 378	2 082	587	709	52	106	37	58	106	24	37
Other relatives	1 366	1 366	734	260	372	16	24	17	20	24	15	17
Nonrelatives	356	356	214	62	80	7	14	5	7	14	2	5
Inmate of institution	616	616	482	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	45	45	40	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	46 858	46 858	23 238	10 027	13 593	711	747	512	804	747	275	512
With own children under 18 years	21 741	21 741	9 593	5 151	6 997	393	293	211	431	293	99	211
Number of own children under 18 years	37 963	37 963	16 184	9 050	12 729	703	559	392	768	559	177	392

Morried-couple families	38 683	38 683	18 762	8 133	11 788	475	593	448	556	593	213	448
With own children under 18 years	16 944	16 944	7 097	3 992	5 855	216	201	181	249	201	70	181
Number of own children under 18 years	30 572	30 572	12 478	7 248	10 846	412	393	349	466	393	131	349

Female householder, no husband present	6 020	6 020	3 356	1 430	1 234	196	126	36	205	126	48	36
With own children under 18 years	3 844	3 844	2 043	946	855	158	82	17	161	82	24	17
Number of own children under 18 years	6 030	6 030	3 065	1 513	1 452	261	149	26	270	149	34	26

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	72 721	72 721	39 159	14 433	19 129	1 030	1 212	711	1 192	1 212	507	711
Single	21 227	21 227	12 662	3 970	4 595	344	323	130	390	323	173	130
Now married, except separated	40 080	40 080	19 529	8 392	12 159	497	611	459	582	611	224	459
Separated	1 409	1 409	812	276	321	24	19	14	31	19	14	14
Widowed	1 438	1 438	946	242	250	21	66	6	24	66	9	6
Divorced	8 567	8 567	5 210	1 553	1 804	144	193	102	165	193	87	102

Female, 15 years and over	72 693	72 693	38 912	15 164	18 617	1 169	1 498	683	1 304	1 498	452	683
Single	14 800	14 800	8 539	3 073	3 188	251	232	100	271	232	101	100
Now married, except separated	39 805	39 805	19 317	8 340	12 148	500	610	470	585	610	222	470
Separated	1 650	1 650	973	341	336	51	40	9	53	40	8	9
Widowed	6 473	6 473	4 158	1 303	1 012	113	332	41	127	332	39	41
Divorced	9 965	9 965	5 925	2 107	1 933	254	284	63	268	284	82	63

Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]		Washoe County				Reno city, Washoe County		Totals for split tracts in Washoe County	
	The SMSA	Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder	Tract 0017 ^a	Tract 0018 ^a	Tract 0017	Tract 0018
AGE									
Total persons -----	3 552	3 552	2 689	586	277	525	714	532	714
Under 5 years -----	264	264	192	52	20	40	63	40	63
5 to 9 years -----	269	269	184	56	29	49	72	49	72
10 to 14 years -----	253	253	197	34	22	62	61	62	61
15 to 19 years -----	399	399	329	51	19	51	76	52	76
20 to 24 years -----	490	490	382	89	19	57	64	58	64
25 to 34 years -----	687	687	505	126	56	92	94	94	94
35 to 44 years -----	366	366	258	79	29	67	61	67	61
45 to 54 years -----	328	328	248	42	38	45	89	45	89
55 to 64 years -----	262	262	208	33	21	32	69	32	69
65 to 74 years -----	168	168	140	15	13	24	46	25	46
75 years and aver -----	66	66	46	9	11	6	19	8	19
3 and 4 years -----	92	92	69	16	7	15	29	15	29
16 years and over -----	2 717	2 717	2 079	435	203	362	502	369	502
18 years and over -----	2 541	2 541	1 931	416	194	339	470	346	470
21 years and aver -----	2 255	2 255	1 698	377	180	315	424	320	424
60 years and aver -----	364	364	287	42	35	44	99	47	99
62 years and over -----	305	305	240	33	32	42	82	45	82
Median -----	26.2	26.2	26.0	25.6	29.9	25.4	25.9	25.6	25.9
Female -----	1 674	1 674	1 263	290	121	278	377	281	377
Under 5 years -----	131	131	91	31	9	16	22	16	22
5 to 9 years -----	136	136	90	31	15	24	33	24	33
10 to 14 years -----	126	126	96	19	11	26	32	26	32
15 to 19 years -----	202	202	168	25	9	37	43	37	43
20 to 24 years -----	221	221	171	44	6	35	35	36	35
25 to 34 years -----	290	290	213	54	23	43	53	44	53
35 to 44 years -----	161	161	116	35	10	37	37	37	37
45 to 54 years -----	155	155	122	19	14	25	48	25	48
55 to 64 years -----	123	123	95	16	12	17	41	17	41
65 to 74 years -----	88	88	75	8	5	17	20	17	20
75 years and aver -----	41	41	26	8	7	1	13	2	13
3 and 4 years -----	46	46	35	9	2	8	11	8	11
16 years and aver -----	1 251	1 251	962	205	84	201	279	204	279
18 years and over -----	1 169	1 169	893	196	80	184	261	187	261
21 years and aver -----	1 037	1 037	785	177	75	170	240	172	240
60 years and aver -----	198	198	152	27	19	25	51	26	51
62 years and aver -----	169	169	130	21	18	23	44	24	44
Median -----	25.5	25.5	25.5	24.4	28.9	25.2	26.7	25.3	26.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons -----	3 552	3 552	2 689	586	277	525	714	532	714
In households -----	3 292	3 292	2 454	564	274	514	711	521	711
Householder -----	1 325	1 325	1 011	213	101	172	249	177	249
Family householder -----	746	746	551	127	68	133	181	134	181
Nonfamily householder -----	579	579	460	86	33	39	68	43	68
Living alone -----	406	406	327	56	23	20	59	23	59
Spouse -----	438	438	324	76	38	79	101	80	101
Other relatives -----	1 210	1 210	883	225	102	225	335	225	335
Nonrelatives -----	319	319	236	50	33	38	26	39	26
Inmate of institution -----	37	37	15	21	1	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters -----	223	223	220	1	2	11	3	11	3
Persons per household -----	2.55	2.55	2.47	2.70	2.95	3.05	2.92	3.01	2.92
Persons per family -----	3.31	3.31	3.25	3.48	3.49	3.30	3.48	3.29	3.48
Persons 65 years and over -----	234	234	186	24	24	30	65	33	65
In households -----	227	227	183	20	24	30	64	33	64
Householder -----	157	157	130	10	17	16	51	18	51
Nonfamily householder -----	97	97	79	7	11	5	27	6	27
Living alone -----	89	89	71	7	11	3	26	4	26
Spouse -----	28	28	23	3	2	6	8	7	8
Other relatives -----	28	28	18	5	5	4	5	4	5
Nonrelatives -----	14	14	12	2	—	4	—	4	—
Inmate of institution -----	5	5	2	3	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters -----	2	2	1	1	—	—	1	—	1
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families -----	746	746	551	127	68	133	181	134	181
With own children under 18 years -----	423	423	311	78	34	84	100	84	100
Number of own children under 18 years -----	788	788	580	147	61	156	202	156	202
Married-couple families -----	507	507	362	92	53	81	111	82	111
With own children under 18 years -----	271	271	188	56	27	43	57	43	57
Number of own children under 18 years -----	487	487	339	100	48	85	105	85	105
Female householder, no husband present -----	184	184	151	26	7	46	65	46	65
With own children under 18 years -----	123	123	104	15	4	37	42	37	42
Number of own children under 18 years -----	260	260	215	36	9	65	96	65	96
MARITAL STATUS									
Male, 15 years and aver -----	1 485	1 485	1 130	235	120	162	228	166	228
Single -----	606	606	483	89	34	47	76	49	76
Now married, except separated -----	561	561	401	100	60	89	114	90	114
Separated -----	72	72	52	13	7	7	5	8	5
Widowed -----	40	40	34	1	5	5	8	5	8
Divorced -----	206	206	160	32	14	14	25	14	25
Female, 15 years and aver -----	1 281	1 281	986	209	86	212	290	215	290
Single -----	435	435	342	68	25	60	84	61	84
Now married, except separated -----	457	457	335	80	42	81	102	82	102
Separated -----	77	77	66	10	1	13	25	13	25
Widowed -----	124	124	99	15	10	19	35	19	35
Divorced -----	188	188	144	36	8	39	44	40	44

Table P-4. General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]****AGE**

	The SMSA	Washoe County				Remainder of Washoe County		Totals for split tracts in Washoe County	
		Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder	Tract 0021.01*	Tract 0031.04*	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0031.04
Total persons	3 410	3 410	1 178	487	1 745	451	759	467	759
Under 5 years	350	350	112	45	193	50	103	50	103
5 to 9 years	281	281	92	28	161	46	72	46	72
10 to 14 years	318	318	75	54	189	55	70	55	70
15 to 19 years	414	414	139	65	210	48	99	51	99
20 to 24 years	424	424	194	69	161	42	75	44	75
25 to 34 years	621	621	235	95	291	83	105	86	105
35 to 44 years	409	409	141	54	214	57	75	61	75
45 to 54 years	275	275	85	42	148	34	62	35	62
55 to 64 years	165	165	56	26	83	17	33	19	33
65 to 74 years	107	107	33	7	67	11	46	12	46
75 years and over	46	46	16	2	28	8	19	8	19
3 and 4 years	140	140	53	13	74	22	32	22	32
16 years and over	2 383	2 383	881	346	1 156	293	491	307	491
18 years and over	2 226	2 226	837	325	1 064	270	448	284	448
21 years and over	1 964	1 964	721	280	963	244	403	257	403
60 years and over	240	240	79	20	141	28	86	30	86
62 years and over	194	194	64	12	118	23	77	25	77
Median	23.8	23.8	24.3	23.4	23.5	23.1	22.4	23.5	22.4
Female	1 739	1 739	649	234	856	231	373	235	373
Under 5 years	178	178	47	25	106	27	54	27	54
5 to 9 years	149	149	55	18	76	21	38	21	38
10 to 14 years	155	155	40	25	90	31	37	31	37
15 to 19 years	208	208	78	34	96	27	44	28	44
20 to 24 years	215	215	110	32	73	21	27	21	27
25 to 34 years	300	300	128	42	130	36	47	36	47
35 to 44 years	206	206	76	23	107	32	35	33	35
45 to 54 years	147	147	51	25	71	18	30	19	30
55 to 64 years	85	85	29	9	47	8	16	8	16
65 to 74 years	68	68	23	1	44	7	33	8	33
75 years and over	28	28	12	—	16	3	12	3	12
3 and 4 years	74	74	22	6	46	13	21	13	21
16 years and over	1 227	1 227	501	160	566	150	233	154	233
18 years and over	1 156	1 156	479	149	528	139	217	143	217
21 years and over	1 003	1 003	403	123	477	121	197	124	197
60 years and over	142	142	49	7	86	14	57	15	57
62 years and over	113	113	43	2	68	10	50	11	50
Median	23.8	23.8	24.7	21.9	23.7	21.9	22.2	22.1	22.2

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	3 410	3 410	1 178	487	1 745	451	759	467	759
In households	3 313	3 313	1 097	473	1 743	451	759	467	759
Householder	1 039	1 039	389	151	499	122	217	132	217
Family householder	738	738	229	103	406	98	177	101	177
Nonfamily householder	301	301	160	48	93	24	40	31	40
Living alone	226	226	121	26	79	23	37	29	37
Spouse	491	491	175	69	247	57	90	59	90
Other relatives	1 568	1 568	411	214	943	263	436	267	436
Nonrelatives	215	215	122	39	54	9	16	9	16
Inmate of institution	28	28	14	14	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	69	69	67	—	2	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.03	3.03	2.41	2.95	3.53	3.70	3.59	3.58	3.59
Persons per family	3.59	3.59	3.00	3.44	3.97	4.26	4.05	4.23	4.05
Persons 65 years and over	153	153	49	9	95	19	65	20	65
In households	147	147	44	8	95	19	65	20	65
Householder	101	101	27	5	69	19	44	19	44
Nonfamily householder	42	42	16	3	23	11	12	11	12
Living alone	42	42	16	3	23	11	12	11	12
Spouse	24	24	13	—	11	—	10	1	10
Other relatives	20	20	3	3	14	—	10	—	10
Nonrelatives	2	2	1	—	1	—	1	—	1
Inmate of institution	6	6	5	1	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	738	738	229	103	406	98	177	101	177
With own children under 18 years	445	445	128	66	251	67	101	68	101
Number of own children under 18 years	960	960	273	144	543	139	243	141	243
Married-couple families	468	468	127	73	268	58	102	61	102
With own children under 18 years	294	294	67	49	178	44	64	45	64
Number of own children under 18 years	623	623	162	97	364	93	151	95	151
Female householder, no husband present	208	208	90	22	96	28	50	28	50
With own children under 18 years	120	120	54	15	51	16	24	16	24
Number of own children under 18 years	260	260	95	39	126	35	55	35	55

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	1 204	1 204	392	194	618	148	270	160	270
Single	482	482	170	73	239	58	119	65	119
Now married, except separated	534	534	150	83	301	67	114	70	114
Separated	44	44	17	8	19	2	10	2	10
Widowed	29	29	7	2	20	11	7	11	7
Divorced	115	115	48	28	39	10	20	12	20
Female, 15 years and over	1 257	1 257	507	166	584	152	244	156	244
Single	408	408	175	59	174	53	79	53	79
Now married, except separated	520	520	185	73	262	62	100	65	100
Separated	57	57	25	10	22	6	9	6	9
Widowed	113	113	42	7	64	14	36	14	36
Divorced	159	159	80	17	62	17	20	18	20

Table P-5. General Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]

AGE

	The SMSA	Washoe County			
		Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder
Total persons	3 803	3 803	2 251	1 080	472
Under 5 years	251	251	143	72	36
5 to 9 years	257	257	132	85	40
10 to 14 years	245	245	137	77	31
15 to 19 years	342	342	186	118	38
20 to 24 years	433	433	284	112	37
25 to 34 years	903	903	566	229	108
35 to 44 years	554	554	314	161	79
45 to 54 years	383	383	218	110	55
55 to 64 years	258	258	155	70	33
65 to 74 years	138	138	87	39	12
75 years and over	39	39	29	7	3
3 and 4 years	93	93	49	30	14
16 years and over	2 985	2 985	1 811	821	353
18 years and over	2 836	2 836	1 729	768	339
21 years and over	2 625	2 625	1 602	705	318
60 years and over	286	286	181	70	35
62 years and over	239	239	154	60	25
Median	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.2	30.1
Female	1 983	1 983	1 145	571	267
Under 5 years	117	117	66	33	18
5 to 9 years	127	127	65	46	16
10 to 14 years	134	134	80	38	16
15 to 19 years	165	165	85	63	17
20 to 24 years	219	219	135	59	25
25 to 34 years	477	477	291	127	59
35 to 44 years	315	315	175	93	47
45 to 54 years	219	219	122	58	39
55 to 64 years	135	135	78	34	23
65 to 74 years	61	61	36	19	6
75 years and over	14	14	12	1	1
3 and 4 years	44	44	25	12	7
16 years and over	1 569	1 569	922	437	210
18 years and over	1 510	1 510	888	414	208
21 years and over	1 402	1 402	828	379	195
60 years and over	127	127	75	32	20
62 years and over	105	105	63	27	15
Median	29.6	29.6	29.4	29.0	31.6

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	3 803	3 803	2 251	1 080	472
In households	3 747	3 747	2 203	1 072	472
Householder	1 229	1 229	799	303	127
Family householder	788	788	464	221	103
Nonfamily householder	441	441	335	82	24
Living alone	304	304	249	41	14
Spouse	839	839	457	247	135
Other relatives	1 359	1 359	743	439	177
Nonrelatives	320	320	204	83	33
Inmate of institution	6	6	3	3	—
Other, in group quarters	50	50	45	5	—
Persons per household	2.80	2.80	2.57	3.25	3.17
Persons per family	3.44	3.44	3.32	3.70	3.46
Persons 65 years and over	177	177	116	46	15
In households	176	176	115	46	15
Householder	100	100	76	18	6
Nonfamily householder	52	52	45	5	2
Living alone	49	49	44	4	1
Spouse	19	19	11	8	—
Other relatives	46	46	19	18	9
Nonrelatives	11	11	9	2	—
Inmate of institution	1	1	1	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	788	788	464	221	103
With own children under 18 years	448	448	245	138	65
Number of own children under 18 years	848	848	460	275	113
Married-couple families	597	597	340	178	79
With own children under 18 years	356	356	188	116	52
Number of own children under 18 years	696	696	358	241	97
Female householder, no husband present	123	123	77	25	21
With own children under 18 years	74	74	44	18	12
Number of own children under 18 years	125	125	82	28	15

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	1 445	1 445	905	392	148
Single	557	557	379	136	42
Now married, except separated	724	724	409	223	92
Separated	36	36	28	6	2
Widowed	26	26	19	5	2
Divorced	102	102	70	22	10
Female, 15 years and over	1 605	1 605	934	454	217
Single	367	367	225	111	31
Now married, except separated	956	956	525	283	148
Separated	45	45	33	9	3
Widowed	88	88	59	15	14
Divorced	149	149	92	36	21

Table P-6. General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	The SMSA	Woshoe County				Reno city, Woshoe County		Sparks city, Washoe County			Remainder of Woshoe County	
		Total	Reno city	Sporks city	Remoinder	Tract 0010.01 ^a	Tract 0022.01 ^a	Tract 0019	Tract 0029 ^a	Tract 0030 ^a	Tract 0026.02 ^a	Tract 0027 ^a
AGE												
Total persons	9 352	9 352	5 122	2 322	1 908	514	555	517	438	414	452	516
Under 5 years	870	870	437	221	212	31	56	51	46	38	67	66
5 to 9 years	778	778	375	201	202	26	58	39	56	29	53	59
10 to 14 years	788	788	346	225	217	35	39	24	69	26	58	46
15 to 19 years	1 022	1 022	590	263	169	56	37	53	33	62	37	58
20 to 24 years	1 276	1 276	809	280	187	109	71	98	37	52	45	55
25 to 34 years	1 935	1 935	1 155	440	340	137	159	112	69	75	89	74
35 to 44 years	1 068	1 068	534	287	247	57	56	48	54	44	52	67
45 to 54 years	822	822	414	206	202	40	46	41	42	45	33	58
55 to 64 years	479	479	272	121	86	18	25	29	22	30	13	18
65 to 74 years	182	182	104	45	33	3	7	11	6	9	2	10
75 years ond over	132	132	86	33	13	2	1	11	4	4	3	5
3 and 4 years	337	337	172	88	77	11	22	16	18	14	23	22
16 years ond over	6 753	6 753	3 886	1 627	1 240	416	397	393	263	307	264	339
18 years ond over	6 342	6 342	3 666	1 519	1 157	396	385	370	248	282	244	310
21 years ond over	5 639	5 639	3 220	1 354	1 065	351	353	329	223	248	227	274
60 years ond over	522	522	323	122	77	13	22	33	21	23	10	22
62 years ond over	435	435	271	100	64	8	18	29	14	16	8	18
Median	24.8	24.8	25.0	24.4	24.1	25.0	25.9	24.5	21.8	25.0	21.1	22.8
Female.....												
Under 5 years	442	442	220	110	112	14	27	21	23	24	35	34
5 to 9 years	378	378	195	85	98	14	37	19	23	15	26	30
10 to 14 years	409	409	174	129	106	19	16	14	39	17	31	17
15 to 19 years	466	466	255	127	84	21	16	29	19	37	17	29
20 to 24 years	544	544	327	119	98	51	35	32	17	29	20	29
25 to 34 years	865	865	479	215	171	57	69	47	40	35	38	40
35 to 44 years	502	502	238	133	131	21	22	22	28	20	26	38
45 to 54 years	398	398	204	106	88	23	23	22	16	25	13	25
55 to 64 years	249	249	151	61	37	9	12	7	12	16	6	7
65 to 74 years	88	88	46	26	16	1	4	6	2	6	1	7
75 years ond over	68	68	45	20	3	-	-	6	3	2	-	1
3 and 4 years	165	165	85	38	42	8	11	4	7	8	12	10
16 years ond over	3 095	3 095	1 706	781	608	178	179	164	135	165	118	172
18 years ond over	2 910	2 910	1 613	727	570	173	173	149	127	148	108	159
21 years ond over	2 606	2 606	1 433	651	522	154	162	134	113	126	98	141
60 years ond over	267	267	163	70	34	5	9	16	11	13	3	13
62 years ond over	219	219	135	57	27	4	7	14	8	9	2	10
Medion	24.7	24.7	24.9	24.7	23.6	24.3	25.0	23.9	22.2	22.8	18.5	23.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	9 352	9 352	5 122	2 322	1 908	514	555	517	438	414	452	516
In households	9 134	9 134	4 926	2 301	1 907	514	555	509	438	414	452	516
Householder	3 039	3 039	1 788	708	543	213	207	198	107	132	120	142
Family householder	2 041	2 041	1 077	516	448	104	135	125	98	83	101	121
Nonfamily householder	998	998	711	192	95	109	72	73	9	49	19	21
Living alone	633	633	466	107	60	70	38	47	5	28	8	11
Spouse	1 570	1 570	792	403	375	82	104	81	87	66	76	105
Other relatives	3 679	3 679	1 794	992	893	148	192	174	236	152	240	255
Nonrelatives	846	846	552	198	96	71	52	56	8	64	16	14
Inmate of institution	33	33	12	21	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
Other, in group quarters	185	185	184	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons per household	2.82	2.82	2.64	3.02	3.18	2.33	2.57	2.51	3.71	2.76	3.48	3.27
Persons per family	3.31	3.31	3.20	3.41	3.46	3.05	2.99	3.02	3.80	3.19	3.72	3.46
Persons 65 years and over	314	314	190	78	46	5	8	22	10	13	5	15
In households	299	299	179	74	46	5	8	19	10	13	5	15
Householder	185	185	114	41	30	5	4	12	5	6	2	9
Nonfamily householder	82	82	60	17	5	1	1	7	-	4	1	1
Living alone	78	78	60	14	4	1	1	6	-	2	-	-
Spouse	49	49	29	14	6	-	3	5	1	2	-	3
Other relatives	55	55	32	14	9	-	-	1	2	5	3	2
Nonrelatives	10	10	4	5	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	1
Inmate of institution	13	13	9	4	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Other, in group quarters	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	2 041	2 041	1 077	516	448	104	135	125	98	83	101	121
With own children under 18 years	1 169	1 169	585	312	272	49	85	62	68	48	68	71
Number of own children under 18 years	2 588	2 588	1 236	697	655	100	152	112	178	104	181	174
Married-couple families	1 558	1 558	789	400	369	83	97	97	84	58	87	99
With own children under 18 years	887	887	432	236	219	40	57	43	59	30	57	57
Number of own children under 18 years	2 017	2 017	924	553	540	83	104	90	153	63	148	152
Female householder, no husband present	310	310	173	85	52	11	25	13	13	23	9	15
With own children under 18 years	221	221	120	64	37	7	21	12	9	18	7	11
Number of own children under 18 years	462	462	253	124	85	13	32	13	25	38	22	20
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over	3 736	3 736	2 219	868	649	239	221	232	130	151	153	169
Single	1 471	1 471	976	329	166	125	72	96	32	57	40	46
Now married, except separated	1 795	1 795	948	440	407	90	111	106	92	77	98	108
Separated	78	78	58	15	5	4	6	8	-	1	-	2
Widowed	43	43	25	8	10	1	1	3	2	1	2	1
Oivorced	349	349	212	76	61	19	31	19	4	15	13	12
Female, 15 years and over	3 180	3 180	1 745	807	628	183	181	171	137	170	121	176
Single	855	855	516	201	138	68	30	49	30	49	28	38
Now married, except separated	1 670	1 670	851	429	390	86	104	88	89	70	80	109
Separated	100	100	60	26	14	5	6	10	1	2	1	5
Widowed	164	164	101	42	21	5	3	6	5	10	3	8
Oivorced	391	391	217	109	65	19	38	18	12	39	9	16

Table P-6. General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Totals for split tracts in Washoe County						
	Tract 0010.01	Tract 0022.01	Tract 0026.02	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030
AGE							
Total persons	528	559	526	539	414	438	415
Under 5 years	32	56	75	66	27	46	38
5 to 9 years	30	58	66	61	18	56	29
10 to 14 years	39	39	64	50	49	69	26
15 to 19 years	56	37	44	60	58	33	62
20 to 24 years	109	73	51	57	45	37	52
25 to 34 years	139	160	103	78	70	69	76
35 to 44 years	59	57	62	73	64	54	44
45 to 54 years	40	46	37	59	46	42	45
55 to 64 years	19	25	18	20	23	22	30
65 to 74 years	3	7	2	10	7	6	9
75 years and over	2	1	4	5	7	4	4
3 and 4 years	12	22	29	22	13	18	14
16 years and over	421	401	310	356	309	263	308
18 years and over	401	389	286	326	291	248	283
21 years and over	356	356	266	288	258	223	249
60 years and over	13	22	12	22	20	21	23
62 years and over	8	18	10	18	19	14	16
Median	24.9	25.9	21.2	23.0	26.2	21.8	25.0
Female							
Under 5 years	239	262	244	272	194	222	226
5 to 9 years	15	27	39	34	15	23	24
10 to 14 years	16	37	34	31	6	23	15
15 to 19 years	22	16	33	20	23	39	17
20 to 24 years	21	16	18	31	24	19	37
25 to 34 years	51	36	21	30	17	17	29
35 to 44 years	58	69	44	43	36	40	35
45 to 54 years	23	22	31	42	26	28	20
55 to 64 years	23	23	16	26	28	16	25
65 to 74 years	9	12	7	7	12	12	16
75 years and over	1	4	1	7	3	2	6
3 and 4 years	9	11	15	10	8	7	8
16 years and over	181	180	135	183	142	135	165
18 years and over	176	174	124	169	135	127	148
21 years and over	157	163	114	149	124	113	126
60 years and over	5	9	3	13	10	11	13
62 years and over	4	7	2	10	9	8	9
Median	24.1	24.9	18.7	23.3	28.0	22.2	22.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
Total persons	528	559	526	539	414	438	415
In households	528	559	526	539	414	438	415
Householder	217	210	138	153	125	107	132
Family householder	107	137	115	130	97	98	83
Nonfamily householder	110	73	23	23	28	9	49
Living alone	71	39	9	12	13	5	28
Spouse	83	104	85	108	80	87	66
Other relatives	157	192	277	262	171	236	152
Nonrelatives	71	53	26	16	38	8	65
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.34	2.58	3.51	3.21	3.12	3.71	2.76
Persons per family	3.07	2.99	3.78	3.39	3.33	3.80	3.19
Persons 65 years and over							
In households	5	8	6	15	14	10	13
Householder	5	8	6	15	14	10	13
Nonfamily householder	1	4	2	9	10	5	6
Living alone	1	1	1	1	4	—	4
Spouse	1	1	1	—	4	—	2
Other relatives	—	3	—	3	2	1	2
Nonrelatives	—	—	3	2	2	2	5
Inmate of institution	—	1	1	1	—	2	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	107	137	115	130	97	98	83
With own children under 18 years	52	86	78	76	53	68	48
Number of own children under 18 years	109	152	204	181	111	178	104
Married-couple families							
With own children under 18 years	84	99	100	103	73	84	58
Number of own children under 18 years	41	58	67	57	39	59	30
Number of own children under 18 years	89	104	169	152	89	153	63
Female householder, no husband present							
With own children under 18 years	13	25	10	20	15	13	23
Number of own children under 18 years	9	21	7	16	10	9	18
Number of own children under 18 years	16	32	23	27	16	25	38
MARITAL STATUS							
Male, 15 years and over							
Single	241	224	183	175	170	130	152
Now married, except separated	126	73	52	47	69	32	57
Separated	91	113	112	112	80	92	77
Widowed	4	6	1	2	1	—	1
Divorced	1	1	2	1	2	2	1
Divorced	19	31	16	13	18	4	16
Female, 15 years and over							
Single	186	182	138	187	150	137	170
Now married, except separated	68	31	33	42	36	30	49
Separated	87	104	89	113	85	89	70
Widowed	5	6	2	6	5	1	2
Divorced	6	3	3	8	6	5	10
Divorced	20	38	11	18	18	12	39

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Washoe County				Reno city, Washoe County							
		Total	Rena city	Sparks city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008
RACE													
Total persons -----	193 623	193 623	100 756	40 780	52 087	2 717	2 324	3 756	5 345	1 763	919	4 643	2 369
White -----	178 793	178 793	92 319	37 582	48 892	2 371	2 098	3 615	5 167	1 601	660	4 290	2 251
Black -----	3 552	3 552	2 689	586	277	101	64	15	24	30	138	84	17
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut -----	3 410	3 410	1 178	487	1 745	50	47	27	22	24	29	67	21
American Indian -----	3 377	3 377	1 156	481	1 740	50	47	26	21	23	29	64	21
Eskimo -----	25	25	20	4	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	3	—
Aleut -----	8	8	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ -----	3 803	3 803	2 251	1 080	472	126	59	61	80	80	54	107	41
Japanese -----	518	518	307	104	107	9	6	4	12	3	—	13	7
Chinese -----	1 089	1 089	672	313	104	32	8	26	23	17	11	39	12
Filipina -----	923	923	518	242	163	28	31	8	16	52	32	20	8
Korean -----	402	402	220	154	28	5	1	2	12	—	—	7	—
Asian Indian -----	196	196	98	72	26	18	2	4	11	5	—	1	1
Vietnamese -----	453	453	296	147	10	31	5	15	2	2	9	16	11
Hawaiian -----	155	155	97	36	22	3	3	2	4	1	2	6	2
Guamanian -----	28	28	16	1	11	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan -----	39	39	27	11	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other -----	4 065	4 065	2 319	1 045	701	69	56	38	52	28	38	95	39
SPANISH ORIGIN ²													
Persons of Spanish origin -----	9 352	9 352	5 122	2 322	1 908	225	134	194	177	139	100	293	144
Mexican -----	5 478	5 478	2 917	1 421	1 140	139	54	78	72	103	62	193	74
Puerto Rican -----	297	297	176	59	62	4	—	6	6	3	2	8	1
Cuban -----	186	186	103	46	37	2	2	5	7	—	2	2	7
Other Spanish -----	3 391	3 391	1 926	796	669	80	78	105	92	33	34	90	62
Persons of Spanish origin -----	9 352	9 352	5 122	2 322	1 908	225	134	194	177	139	100	293	144
White -----	5 763	5 763	3 180	1 364	1 219	185	87	163	138	101	46	209	97
Black -----	55	55	37	9	9	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	1
Other races -----	3 534	3 534	1 905	949	680	40	47	31	37	38	53	84	46
Reno city, Washoe County—Can.													
Census Tracts													
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010.01 ^a	Tract 0010.02 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013 ^a	Tract 0014	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0016 ^a	Tract 0017 ^a	Tract 0018 ^a	Tract 0021.01 ^a	Tract 0021.02 ^a
RACE													
Total persons -----	3 109	11 436	131	6 949	2 525	4 001	2 646	2 027	2 550	3 654	4 413	1 173	5 120
White -----	2 740	10 814	117	6 796	2 397	3 818	2 445	1 749	2 191	2 820	3 198	1 039	4 749
Black -----	76	133	—	18	23	31	21	60	115	525	714	15	47
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut -----	70	86	—	20	34	31	27	28	39	68	123	16	38
American Indian -----	67	86	—	20	34	25	27	27	39	68	122	16	38
Eskimo -----	2	—	—	—	—	6	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Aleut -----	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ -----	52	185	9	63	28	66	72	67	144	156	143	42	133
Japanese -----	18	29	—	16	7	7	15	9	14	7	17	2	18
Chinese -----	4	50	—	36	6	41	10	38	38	48	25	17	53
Filipina -----	18	43	—	1	5	—	31	3	37	13	59	6	27
Korean -----	4	32	9	—	4	8	—	6	6	27	9	9	18
Asian Indian -----	—	11	—	2	6	2	4	3	—	3	11	—	3
Vietnamese -----	7	8	—	5	—	3	11	7	38	43	22	8	4
Hawaiian -----	—	7	—	3	—	4	1	—	11	5	—	—	5
Guamanian -----	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Samoan -----	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	10	—	—	2
Other -----	171	218	5	52	43	55	81	123	61	85	235	61	153
SPANISH ORIGIN ²													
Persons of Spanish origin -----	232	514	—	120	92	169	148	143	178	251	351	72	192
Mexican -----	145	246	—	32	52	71	90	78	92	180	279	51	81
Puerto Rican -----	12	21	—	1	3	3	1	2	5	16	2	4	7
Cuban -----	3	11	—	—	—	6	—	1	4	1	—	1	16
Other Spanish -----	72	236	—	87	37	89	57	62	77	54	70	16	88
Persons of Spanish origin -----	232	514	—	120	92	169	148	143	178	251	351	72	192
White -----	75	363	—	94	51	129	87	66	112	159	119	25	87
Black -----	4	3	—	—	—	1	—	2	4	12	5	—	—
Other races -----	153	148	—	26	41	39	61	75	62	80	227	47	105

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts

RACE

Total persons	9 994	9	6 700	3 380	5 109	1 394	600	7 723	832	-	-	-	7 365
White	9 279	9	6 384	3 192	4 623	1 327	579	6 926	704	-	-	-	6 848
Black	159	-	41	45	172	17	4	130	64	-	-	-	121
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	106	-	62	26	95	18	4	122	31	-	-	-	86
American Indian	103	-	61	26	94	18	4	120	31	-	-	-	86
Eskimo	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Aleut	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian and Pacific Islander¹	203	-	132	70	61	10	7	274	8	-	-	-	142
Japanese	33	-	22	26	9	3	1	18	1	-	-	-	15
Chinese	48	-	48	27	12	-	3	48	-	-	-	-	38
Filipina	36	-	25	8	8	-	3	87	6	-	-	-	27
Korean	28	-	22	1	9	1	-	23	-	-	-	-	19
Asian Indian	3	-	3	1	1	3	-	15	-	-	-	-	17
Vietnamese	24	-	8	3	14	-	-	74	1	-	-	-	16
Hawaiian	28	-	2	4	2	2	-	8	-	-	-	-	9
Guamanian	3	-	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoan	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Other	247	-	81	47	158	22	6	271	25	-	-	-	168

SPANISH ORIGIN²

Persons of Spanish origin	555	—	229	88	285	74	23	517	116	—	—	—	397
Mexican	345	—	137	45	163	43	12	348	97	—	—	—	242
Puerto Rican	37	—	5	1	21	5	—	11	—	—	—	—	13
Cuban	16	—	1	7	9	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	9
Other Spanish	157	—	86	35	92	26	11	156	19	—	—	—	133
Persons of Spanish origin	555	—	229	88	285	74	23	517	116	—	—	—	397
White	350	—	174	60	134	52	17	284	81	—	—	—	250
Black	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	205	—	55	28	149	22	6	228	35	—	—	—	147

Census Tracts

RACE

	Sparks city, Washoe County—Con.						Remainder of Washoe County						
	Tract 0029 ^a	Tract 0030 ^a	Tract 0031.01 ^a	Tract 0031.02 ^a	Tract 0031.03 ^a	Tract 0031.04 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0010.01 ^a	Tract 0010.02 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a
Total persons	8 401	6 562	1 577	6 210	2 110	—	—	562	3 899	3 202	187	36	34
White	7 900	6 036	1 432	5 757	1 979	—	—	555	3 825	3 111	185	33	29
Black	76	54	32	88	21	—	—	—	8	3	1	—	3
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	61	80	36	46	25	—	—	1	11	6	—	—	1
American Indian	61	78	34	46	25	—	—	1	11	6	—	—	1
Eskimo	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	184	162	31	220	59	—	—	3	29	42	1	3	1
Japanese	30	16	3	13	8	—	—	—	14	12	1	—	—
Chinese	48	44	8	91	36	—	—	3	1	15	—	—	—
Filipino	50	23	4	40	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	1
Korean	28	49	6	22	7	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	—
Asian Indian	13	11	—	16	—	—	—	—	1	8	—	—	—
Vietnamese	11	14	4	24	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Hawaiian	3	5	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Samoan	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	180	230	46	99	26	—	—	3	26	40	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin	438	414	86	263	91	—	—	14	94	88	3	4	1
Mexican	246	269	52	119	48	—	—	—	31	29	1	—	—
Puerto Rican	23	7	—	2	3	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—
Cuban	9	22	2	2	—	—	—	—	7	2	—	—	—
Other Spanish	160	116	32	140	40	—	—	14	55	54	2	4	1
Persons of Spanish origin	438	414	86	263	91	—	—	14	94	88	3	4	1
White	277	189	47	164	72	—	—	11	77	77	3	1	1
Black	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	161	225	39	95	19	—	—	3	17	11	—	3	—

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Remainder of Washoe County—Can.													
	Tract 0016 ^a	Tract 0017 ^a	Tract 0018 ^a	Tract 0021.01 ^a	Tract 0021.02 ^a	Tract 0022.01 ^a	Tract 0022.02	Tract 0023 ^a	Tract 0024 ^a	Tract 0025 ^a	Tract 0026.01 ^a	Tract 0026.02 ^a	Tract 0027 ^a
RACE													
Total persons	181	390	—	514	2 016	286	1 244	1 288	22	—	446	11 027	8 868
White	178	350	—	60	1 933	274	1 228	1 267	22	—	421	10 381	8 351
Black	—	7	—	—	25	1	1	3	—	—	2	131	46
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	5	—	451	6	4	5	6	—	—	15	209	164
American Indian	—	5	—	451	6	4	5	6	—	—	15	208	163
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	20	—	1	28	2	4	9	—	—	2	93	84
Japanese	—	3	—	—	—	1	2	3	—	—	1	20	21
Chinese	—	7	—	1	12	—	—	1	—	—	—	20	9
Filipino	—	8	—	—	4	1	—	1	—	—	1	33	43
Korean	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	2
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1
Hawaiian	—	2	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	1
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	1
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other	3	8	—	2	24	5	6	3	—	—	6	213	223
SPANISH ORIGIN²													
Persons of Spanish origin	3	15	—	19	73	4	38	15	4	—	13	452	516
Mexican	2	7	—	17	39	2	19	12	4	—	11	282	362
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	12	30
Cuban	—	1	—	—	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	5
Other Spanish	1	7	—	2	25	1	16	3	—	—	2	152	119
Persons of Spanish origin	3	15	—	19	73	4	38	15	4	—	13	452	516
White	1	1	—	1	51	—	32	12	4	—	8	261	306
Black	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	5
Other races	2	13	—	18	22	4	6	3	—	—	4	189	205

Remainder of Washoe County—Can.													
	Tract 0028 ^a	Tract 0029 ^a	Tract 0030 ^a	Tract 0031.01 ^a	Tract 0031.02 ^a	Tract 0031.03 ^a	Tract 0031.04 ^a	Tract 0032	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0033.03	Tract 0033.04	Tract 0034
RACE													
Total persons	762	61	31	135	127	—	2 584	7 033	988	2 130	778	2 673	583
White	740	61	31	131	122	—	1 758	6 872	967	2 080	759	2 626	542
Black	2	—	—	—	5	—	12	12	—	5	4	6	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	6	—	—	—	—	—	759	58	4	5	7	10	12
American Indian	6	—	—	—	—	—	759	56	4	5	7	9	12
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	12	—	—	4	—	—	38	39	1	31	6	18	1
Japanese	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	13	1	4	—	4	—
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	17	4	9	—
Filipino	12	—	—	—	—	—	29	17	—	4	1	2	1
Korean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	1	—
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	2	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	2	—	—	—	—	—	17	52	16	9	2	13	28
SPANISH ORIGIN²													
Persons of Spanish origin	17	—	1	—	—	—	107	206	29	69	25	46	52
Mexican	16	—	1	—	—	—	61	121	19	38	4	22	40
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	7	—	1	1	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	3	1	—	—
Other Spanish	1	—	—	—	—	—	44	74	10	27	19	24	12
Persons of Spanish origin	17	—	1	—	—	—	107	206	29	69	25	46	52
White	13	—	1	—	—	—	42	154	13	62	22	38	27
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	4	—	—	—	—	—	65	52	16	7	3	8	25

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.
²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

RACE

Total persons	4 643	11 998	4 030	10 151	2 712	4 037	2 061	2 731	4 044	4 413	1 687	7 136	10 280
White	4 290	11 369	3 942	9 907	2 582	3 851	1 778	2 369	3 170	3 198	1 099	6 682	9 553
Black	84	133	8	21	24	31	63	115	532	714	15	72	160
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	67	87	11	26	34	31	29	39	73	123	467	44	110
American Indian	64	87	11	26	34	25	28	39	73	122	467	44	107
Eskimo	3	—	—	—	—	6	1	—	—	1	—	—	3
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	107	188	38	105	29	69	68	144	176	143	43	161	205
Japanese	13	29	14	28	8	7	9	14	10	17	2	18	34
Chinese	39	53	1	51	6	41	38	38	55	25	18	65	48
Filipino	20	43	5	1	5	—	4	37	21	59	6	31	37
Korean	7	32	17	4	4	8	6	6	27	9	9	21	28
Asian Indian	1	11	1	10	6	2	3	—	3	11	—	8	3
Vietnamese	16	8	—	8	—	3	7	38	43	22	8	4	24
Hawaiian	6	7	—	3	—	4	—	11	7	—	—	9	28
Guamanian	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Samoan	5	2	—	—	—	1	1	—	10	—	—	2	—
Other	95	221	31	92	43	55	123	64	93	235	63	177	252

SPANISH ORIGIN²

Persons of Spanish origin	293	528	94	208	95	173	144	181	266	351	91	265	559
Mexican	193	246	31	61	53	71	78	94	187	279	68	120	347
Puerto Rican	8	21	1	4	3	3	2	5	16	2	4	10	37
Cuban	2	11	7	2	—	6	1	4	2	—	1	22	17
Other Spanish	90	250	55	141	39	93	63	78	61	70	18	113	158
Persons of Spanish origin	293	528	94	208	95	173	144	181	266	351	91	265	559
White	209	374	77	171	54	130	67	113	160	119	26	138	350
Black	—	3	—	—	—	1	2	4	13	5	—	—	—
Other races	84	151	17	37	41	42	75	64	93	227	65	127	209

Census Tracts

RACE

Total persons	1 297	6 722	3 380	5 555	12 421	9 468	8 127	8 462	6 593	1 712	6 337	2 110	2 584
White	1 276	6 406	3 192	5 044	11 708	8 930	7 588	7 961	6 067	1 563	5 879	1 979	1 758
Black	3	41	45	174	148	50	123	76	54	32	93	21	12
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	6	62	26	110	227	168	92	61	80	36	46	25	759
American Indian	6	61	26	109	226	167	92	61	78	34	46	25	759
Eskimo	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	9	132	70	63	103	91	154	184	162	35	220	59	38
Japanese	3	22	26	10	23	22	15	30	16	7	13	8	3
Chinese	1	48	27	12	20	12	38	48	44	8	91	36	4
Filipina	1	25	8	9	33	46	39	50	23	4	40	5	29
Korean	—	22	1	9	4	2	19	28	49	6	22	7	—
Asian Indian	—	3	1	1	7	5	17	13	11	—	16	—	—
Vietnamese	—	8	3	14	2	1	16	11	14	4	24	3	2
Hawaiian	4	2	4	2	6	1	9	3	5	6	5	—	—
Guamanian	—	2	—	3	8	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	9	—	—
Other	3	81	47	164	235	229	170	180	230	46	99	26	17

SPANISH ORIGIN²

Persons of Spanish origin	15	233	88	298	526	539	414	438	415	86	263	91	107
Mexican	12	141	45	174	325	374	258	246	270	52	119	48	61
Puerto Rican	—	5	1	21	17	30	13	23	7	—	2	3	1
Cuban	—	1	7	9	6	5	9	9	22	2	2	—	1
Other Spanish	3	86	35	94	178	130	134	160	116	32	140	40	44
Persons of Spanish origin	15	233	88	298	526	539	414	438	415	86	263	91	107
White	12	178	60	142	313	323	263	277	190	47	164	72	42
Black	—	—	—	3	2	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Other races	3	55	28	153	211	211	151	161	225	39	95	19	65

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Washoe County				Reno city, Washoe County							
		Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008
Total persons	193 623	193 623	100 756	40 780	52 087	2 734	2 307	3 756	5 363	1 682	982	4 643	2 358
Single ancestry group	81 565	81 565	43 583	17 540	20 442	1 412	1 052	1 578	1 988	931	497	2 180	935
Dutch	1 052	1 052	528	275	249	14	18	15	5	8	—	6	—
English	18 327	18 327	9 033	4 115	5 179	284	191	222	475	222	117	433	194
French	2 445	2 445	1 386	544	515	48	19	76	40	9	—	80	36
German	13 415	13 415	6 878	2 874	3 663	203	184	323	296	119	29	364	107
Greek	507	507	329	116	62	—	15	9	30	—	—	14	—
Hungarian	377	377	211	73	93	13	—	6	15	—	—	—	8
Irish	8 517	8 517	4 453	1 913	2 151	122	103	177	290	120	32	197	153
Italian	6 684	6 684	3 793	1 237	1 654	88	111	208	265	85	7	242	49
Norwegian	1 344	1 344	607	364	373	6	—	—	59	10	—	25	11
Polish	1 239	1 239	684	296	259	11	19	30	23	—	7	22	6
Portuguese	1 029	1 029	388	310	331	9	—	32	5	6	14	16	8
Russian	796	796	462	142	192	27	—	53	13	—	—	22	28
Scottish	1 758	1 758	891	277	590	30	32	12	22	18	—	61	39
Swedish	1 616	1 616	813	309	494	23	19	53	40	23	6	35	36
Ukrainian	143	143	81	15	47	19	—	—	13	—	—	5	—
Other	22 316	22 316	13 046	4 680	4 590	515	341	362	397	311	285	658	260
Multiple ancestry group	85 469	85 469	42 624	18 228	24 617	815	922	1 687	2 774	507	349	1 820	1 163
Ancestry not specified	26 589	26 589	14 549	5 012	7 028	507	333	491	601	244	136	643	260
Not reported	19 304	19 304	10 926	3 541	4 837	425	230	296	421	214	114	552	152
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	36 827	36 827	18 678	7 528	10 621	331	350	827	1 326	213	124	732	535
French and other group(s)	13 251	13 251	6 284	3 210	3 757	186	142	227	387	53	54	266	133
German and other group(s)	33 879	33 879	16 640	7 111	10 128	217	361	691	1 066	214	156	603	467
Irish and other group(s)	34 963	34 963	17 540	7 566	9 857	357	415	647	1 113	208	140	796	487
Italian and other group(s)	7 782	7 782	3 576	1 706	2 500	31	111	170	186	15	31	162	104
Polish and other group(s)	2 119	2 119	1 229	390	500	18	43	32	70	4	—	7	46
Reno city, Washoe County—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0009	Tract 0010.01 ^a	Tract 0010.02 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013 ^a	Tract 0014	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0016 ^a	Tract 0017 ^a	Tract 0018 ^a	Tract 0021.01 ^a	Tract 0021.02 ^a
Total persons	3 120	11 446	121	6 949	2 366	4 210	2 596	1 972	2 605	3 654	4 413	1 153	5 140
Single ancestry group	1 504	4 786	96	2 547	1 004	1 651	1 177	993	1 071	1 981	2 672	520	1 912
Dutch	17	76	7	27	15	8	20	17	30	—	39	6	14
English	258	1 152	—	663	260	438	237	177	229	379	488	123	408
French	27	96	—	103	35	45	33	34	55	24	78	19	29
German	270	815	24	418	127	293	199	171	183	131	255	40	435
Greek	—	30	—	11	14	12	—	—	—	30	20	7	18
Hungarian	21	30	—	—	—	9	—	7	—	7	24	5	32
Irish	170	364	4	239	123	83	87	92	48	181	347	36	182
Italian	133	531	14	318	64	147	192	43	86	80	48	121	132
Norwegian	37	39	—	33	17	25	22	13	—	22	15	8	14
Polish	42	69	—	33	8	24	8	7	5	10	21	24	42
Portuguese	16	27	—	27	28	6	7	12	19	23	8	—	8
Russian	—	84	—	54	—	21	—	7	12	7	32	—	10
Scottish	18	73	5	86	6	26	22	35	52	22	35	7	63
Swedish	21	102	—	67	57	61	10	16	33	27	7	—	16
Ukrainian	—	8	—	5	15	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other	474	1 290	42	463	235	453	336	355	319	1 038	1 255	124	509
Multiple ancestry group	1 073	3 965	13	3 585	810	2 128	1 163	782	1 125	1 155	1 334	464	2 467
Ancestry not specified	543	2 695	12	817	552	431	256	197	409	518	407	169	761
Not reported	383	2 256	—	588	450	274	222	133	253	342	341	121	563
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	372	1 860	—	1 827	325	912	398	357	457	460	534	203	1 063
French and other group(s)	152	618	—	426	110	220	197	56	141	206	197	70	393
German and other group(s)	443	1 656	—	1 424	297	803	444	252	438	496	435	146	912
Irish and other group(s)	547	1 700	13	1 399	380	878	472	340	464	488	623	237	672
Italian and other group(s)	46	367	—	417	44	213	168	98	99	84	136	46	190
Polish and other group(s)	43	78	—	62	26	48	33	32	20	44	25	14	147

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Can.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Reno city, Washoe County—Con.							Sparks city, Washoe County						
	Tract 0022.01 ^a	Tract 0023 ^a	Tract 0024 ^a	Tract 0025 ^a	Tract 0026.01 ^a	Tract 0026.02 ^a	Tract 0027 ^a	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021.01 ^a	Tract 0021.02 ^a	Tract 0027 ^a	Tract 0028 ^a	
	Total persons	9 994	9	6 700	3 380	5 115	1 393	595	7 752	803	—	—	—	7 365
Single ancestry group	4 259	...	2 481	1 549	2 102	421	275	3 582	393	—	—	—	3 406	
Outch	87	...	27	7	65	—	—	39	7	—	—	—	48	
English	874	...	391	327	366	86	39	951	32	—	—	—	739	
French	276	...	103	22	99	—	—	110	30	—	—	—	74	
German	522	...	589	221	348	96	116	483	36	—	—	—	687	
Greek	31	...	11	28	49	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	48	
Hungarian	8	...	18	—	8	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	27	
Irish	516	...	289	256	205	16	21	323	29	—	—	—	430	
Italian	286	...	214	152	129	35	13	309	—	—	—	—	195	
Norwegian	107	...	42	18	46	7	22	42	—	—	—	—	43	
Polish	113	...	46	39	64	6	5	68	6	—	—	—	25	
Portuguese	33	...	33	23	16	12	—	61	24	—	—	—	91	
Russian	49	...	6	25	12	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	37	
Scottish	68	...	47	27	73	12	—	52	9	—	—	—	46	
Swedish	70	...	42	6	26	6	11	31	17	—	—	—	93	
Ukrainian	—	...	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other	1 219	...	623	393	596	145	48	1 009	203	—	—	—	823	
Multiple ancestry group	4 311	...	3 450	1 548	2 315	655	244	3 025	302	—	—	—	3 189	
Ancestry not specified	1 424	...	769	283	698	317	76	1 145	108	—	—	—	770	
Not reported	1 126	...	441	194	550	255	30	813	35	—	—	—	628	
Selected multiple ancestry groups:														
English and other group(s)	1 791	...	1 636	758	954	211	122	1 149	155	—	—	—	1 222	
French and other group(s)	763	...	638	154	375	102	18	365	51	—	—	—	641	
German and other group(s)	1 712	...	1 254	659	1 232	181	81	1 244	148	—	—	—	1 161	
Irish and other group(s)	1 829	...	1 417	532	832	375	179	1 351	141	—	—	—	1 329	
Italian and other group(s)	339	...	206	164	121	28	—	183	7	—	—	—	349	
Polish and other group(s)	195	...	66	21	142	7	6	46	28	—	—	—	34	
Census Tracts	Sparks city, Washoe County—Con.						Remainder of Washoe County							
	Tract 0029 ^a	Tract 0030 ^a	Tract 0031.01 ^a	Tract 0031.02 ^a	Tract 0031.03 ^a	Tract 0031.04 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0010.01 ^a	Tract 0010.02 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a	
	Total persons	8 401	6 562	1 575	6 237	2 085	—	—	580	3 881	3 213	178	34	33
Single ancestry group	3 520	2 927	682	2 354	676	—	—	194	1 508	1 252	86	—	11	
Outch	71	47	—	59	4	—	—	—	13	12	—	—	—	
English	1 011	523	120	622	117	—	—	27	314	437	35	—	—	
French	104	113	54	54	5	—	—	—	56	34	—	—	—	
German	545	551	91	332	149	—	—	37	215	288	—	—	—	
Greek	14	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	7	11	—	—	—	
Hungarian	5	8	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	
Irish	286	445	88	270	42	—	—	37	134	98	9	—	6	
Italian	287	135	81	159	71	—	—	33	316	104	6	—	—	
Norwegian	102	87	—	72	18	—	—	—	59	7	—	—	—	
Polish	34	68	31	23	41	—	—	—	12	15	8	—	—	
Portuguese	56	10	7	55	6	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	
Russian	6	25	15	10	—	—	—	13	9	11	—	—	—	
Scottish	56	16	16	54	28	—	—	4	35	36	20	—	—	
Swedish	36	72	6	48	6	—	—	6	28	20	—	—	5	
Ukrainian	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	
Other	901	818	173	564	189	—	—	18	296	130	8	—	—	
Multiple ancestry group	4 018	2 685	723	3 195	1 091	—	—	322	1 894	1 535	74	—	16	
Ancestry not specified	863	950	170	688	318	—	—	64	479	426	18	34	6	
Not reported	496	804	153	467	145	—	—	64	320	255	8	—	—	
Selected multiple ancestry groups:														
English and other group(s)	1 671	1 139	276	1 427	489	—	—	123	795	777	16	—	9	
French and other group(s)	860	460	97	585	151	—	—	36	288	144	9	—	—	
German and other group(s)	1 655	1 163	239	1 069	432	—	—	163	872	576	8	—	7	
Irish and other group(s)	1 721	1 177	294	1 105	448	—	—	124	576	660	57	—	9	
Italian and other group(s)	499	168	91	305	104	—	—	43	261	208	—	—	—	
Polish and other group(s)	93	46	36	94	13	—	—	8	13	29	24	—	—	

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Census Tracts	Remainder of Washoe County—Can.												
	Tract 0016 ^a	Tract 0017 ^a	Tract 0018 ^a	Tract 0021.01 ^a	Tract 0021.02 ^a	Tract 0022.01 ^a	Tract 0022.02	Tract 0023 ^a	Tract 0024 ^a	Tract 0025 ^a	Tract 0026.01 ^a	Tract 0026.02 ^a	Tract 0027 ^a
Total persons -----	223	364	—	502	2 013	279	1 276	1 285	—	—	460	11 004	8 867
Single ancestry group -----	98	160	—	430	837	156	529	431	—	—	197	3 695	3 149
Dutch -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	100	46
English -----	12	66	—	9	203	40	149	55	—	—	82	960	737
French -----	—	—	—	—	13	—	20	38	—	—	—	136	82
German -----	17	66	—	7	183	—	39	83	—	—	6	702	530
Greek -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
Hungarian -----	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	7	11
Irish -----	13	—	—	6	119	—	93	86	—	—	24	483	342
Italian -----	33	12	—	—	78	32	92	49	—	—	—	219	140
Norwegian -----	—	8	—	—	22	8	18	6	—	—	6	70	61
Polish -----	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	5	—	—	6	55	58
Portuguese -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	9	32	134
Russian -----	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	22	24
Scottish -----	—	—	—	—	18	25	14	29	—	—	—	74	59
Swedish -----	15	—	—	—	42	4	14	3	—	—	14	30	63
Ukrainian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	8	—	408	152	30	73	64	—	—	50	798	855
Multiple oncesry group -----	106	160	—	26	946	67	721	556	—	—	257	6 057	4 247
Ancestry not specified -----	19	44	—	46	230	56	26	298	—	—	6	1 252	1 471
Not reported -----	7	36	—	38	181	38	15	202	—	—	6	800	976
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s) -----	26	77	—	19	445	7	327	244	—	—	164	2 457	1 610
French and other group(s) -----	37	36	—	7	152	14	97	60	—	—	45	1 014	739
German and other group(s) -----	42	74	—	26	335	28	207	221	—	—	116	2 513	1 728
Irish and other group(s) -----	21	8	—	—	370	34	345	285	—	—	76	2 448	1 871
Italian and other group(s) -----	19	44	—	—	81	6	74	34	—	—	26	716	283
Polish and other group(s) -----	—	—	—	—	18	—	67	17	—	—	17	119	47

Census Tracts

Census Tracts	Remainder of Washoe County—Can.												
	Tract 0028 ^a	Tract 0029 ^a	Tract 0030 ^a	Tract 0031.01 ^a	Tract 0031.02 ^a	Tract 0031.03 ^a	Tract 0031.04 ^a	Tract 0032	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0033.03	Tract 0033.04	Tract 0034
Total persons -----	766	67	31	137	148	—	2 561	7 048	985	2 093	769	2 738	552
Single ancestry group -----	179	29	16	59	93	—	1 489	2 673	457	772	282	1 250	410
Dutch -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	16	13	9	7	—	7	8
English -----	37	9	8	25	22	—	207	963	165	212	110	280	15
French -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	83	—	23	—	13	—
German -----	46	5	—	—	59	—	155	491	80	151	41	332	130
Greek -----	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	13	—
Hungarian -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Irish -----	7	5	—	18	—	—	142	279	21	86	45	58	40
Italian -----	43	5	—	12	12	—	68	191	58	67	—	84	—
Norwegian -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	19	13	8	17	7
Polish -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	14	9	14	—	16	—
Portuguese -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	77	—	7	—	13	27
Russian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	22	—	35	—
Scottish -----	—	5	—	—	—	—	16	75	28	33	8	74	37
Swedish -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	14	90	—	7	9	124	—
Ukrainian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	15
Other -----	21	—	—	4	—	—	814	303	68	121	54	184	131
Multiple ancestry group -----	432	38	—	60	24	—	586	3 493	347	1 029	368	1 161	95
Ancestry not specified -----	155	—	15	18	31	—	486	882	181	292	119	327	47
Not reported -----	94	—	15	18	22	—	286	715	142	210	88	254	47
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s) -----	242	38	—	47	16	—	287	1 684	174	403	118	481	35
French and other group(s) -----	23	—	—	21	—	—	63	651	28	134	27	112	20
German and other group(s) -----	225	10	—	17	4	—	227	1 501	144	414	166	477	27
Irish and other group(s) -----	72	—	—	30	11	—	251	1 328	180	411	179	464	47
Italian and other group(s) -----	104	—	—	8	—	—	26	278	22	143	40	69	15
Polish and other group(s) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	33	4	35	—	57	7

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Washoe County												
	Tract 0007	Tract 0010.01	Tract 0010.02	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0021.02	Tract 0022.01
Total persons -----	4 643	12 026	4 002	10 162	2 544	4 244	2 005	2 828	4 018	4 413	1 655	7 153	10 273
Single ancestry group -----	2 180	4 980	1 604	3 799	1 090	1 651	1 004	1 169	2 141	2 672	950	2 749	4 415
Dutch -----	6	76	20	39	15	8	17	38	—	39	6	14	87
English -----	433	1 179	314	1 100	295	438	177	241	445	488	132	611	914
French -----	80	96	56	137	35	45	34	55	24	78	19	42	276
German -----	364	852	239	706	127	293	171	200	197	255	47	618	522
Greek -----	14	30	7	22	14	12	—	—	30	20	7	18	31
Hungarian -----	—	30	—	49	—	9	7	—	7	24	5	32	14
Irish -----	197	401	138	337	132	83	98	61	181	347	42	301	516
Italian -----	242	564	330	422	70	147	43	119	92	48	121	210	318
Norwegian -----	25	39	59	40	17	25	13	—	30	15	8	36	115
Polish -----	22	69	12	48	16	24	7	5	10	21	24	42	124
Portuguese -----	16	27	14	27	28	6	12	19	23	8	—	8	33
Russian -----	22	97	9	65	—	21	7	12	7	32	—	17	49
Scotish -----	61	77	40	122	26	26	35	52	22	35	7	81	93
Swedish -----	35	108	28	87	57	61	21	48	27	7	—	58	74
Ukrainian -----	5	27	—	5	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	658	1 308	338	593	243	453	355	319	1 046	1 255	532	661	1 249
Multiple ancestry group -----	1 820	4 287	1 907	5 120	884	2 128	798	1 231	1 315	1 334	490	3 413	4 378
Ancestry not specified -----	643	2 759	491	1 243	570	465	203	428	562	407	215	991	1 480
Not reported -----	552	2 320	320	843	458	274	133	260	378	341	159	744	1 164
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s) -----	732	1 983	795	2 604	341	912	366	483	537	534	222	1 508	1 798
French and other group(s) -----	266	654	288	570	119	220	56	178	242	197	77	545	777
German and other group(s) -----	603	1 819	872	2 000	305	803	259	480	570	435	172	1 247	1 740
Irish and other group(s) -----	796	1 824	589	2 059	437	878	349	485	496	623	237	1 042	1 863
Italian and other group(s) -----	162	410	261	625	44	213	98	118	128	136	46	271	345
Polish and other group(s) -----	7	86	13	91	50	48	32	20	44	25	14	165	195

Census Tracts

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Washoe County—Con.												
	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026.01	Tract 0026.02	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.01	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0031.03	Tract 0031.04
Total persons	1 294	6 700	3 380	5 575	12 397	9 462	8 131	8 468	6 593	1 712	6 385	2 085	2 561
Single ancestry group	440	2 481	1 549	2 299	4 116	3 424	3 585	3 549	2 943	741	2 447	676	1 489
Dutch	5	27	7	65	100	46	53	71	47	—	59	4	16
English	55	391	327	448	1 046	776	776	1 020	531	145	644	117	207
French	38	103	22	99	136	82	74	104	113	54	54	5	17
German	83	589	221	354	798	646	733	550	551	91	391	149	155
Greek	—	11	28	49	7	7	48	14	8	—	13	—	—
Hungarian	—	18	—	8	7	11	34	5	8	—	19	—	—
Irish	86	289	256	229	499	363	437	291	445	106	270	42	142
Italian	49	214	152	129	254	153	238	292	135	93	171	71	68
Norwegian	15	42	18	52	77	83	50	102	87	—	72	18	—
Polish	5	46	39	70	61	63	25	34	68	31	23	41	30
Portuguese	8	33	23	25	44	134	91	56	10	7	55	6	10
Russian	—	6	25	12	22	24	37	6	25	15	10	—	—
Scottish	29	47	27	73	86	59	46	61	16	16	54	28	16
Swedish	3	42	6	40	36	74	99	36	72	6	48	6	14
Ukrainian	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	—
Other	64	623	393	646	943	903	844	901	818	177	564	189	814
Multiple ancestry group	556	3 450	1 548	2 572	6 712	4 491	3 621	4 056	2 685	783	3 219	1 091	586
Ancestry not specified	298	769	283	704	1 569	1 547	925	863	965	188	719	318	486
Not reported	202	441	194	556	1 055	1 006	722	496	819	171	489	145	286
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	244	1 636	758	1 118	2 668	1 732	1 464	1 709	1 139	323	1 443	489	287
French and other group(s)	60	638	154	420	1 116	757	664	860	460	118	585	151	63
German and other group(s)	221	1 254	659	1 348	2 694	1 809	1 386	1 665	1 163	256	1 073	432	227
Irish and other group(s)	285	1 417	532	908	2 823	2 050	1 401	1 721	1 177	324	1 116	448	251
Italian and other group(s)	34	206	164	147	744	283	453	499	168	99	305	104	26
Polish and other group(s)	17	66	21	159	126	53	34	93	46	36	94	13	5

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Washoe County					Reno city, Washoe County							
	The SMSA	Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007*	Tract 0008
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	193 623	193 623	100 756	40 780	52 087	2 734	2 307	3 756	5 363	1 682	982	4 643	2 358
Native	181 566	181 566	93 019	38 355	50 192	2 239	2 122	3 365	5 062	1 404	869	4 419	2 216
Born in State of residence	46 185	46 185	22 205	11 345	12 635	241	439	1 012	1 586	310	144	1 429	773
Born in different State	133 897	133 897	69 931	26 728	37 238	1 958	1 642	2 316	3 435	1 086	725	2 957	1 425
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 484	1 484	883	282	319	40	41	37	41	8	—	33	18
Foreign born	12 057	12 057	7 737	2 425	1 895	495	185	391	301	278	113	224	142
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	34 475	34 475	14 630	8 275	11 570	179	172	275	816	91	129	428	334
Speak a language other than English at home	1 799	1 799	1 031	368	400	32	45	26	63	18	—	7	17
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	17.7	17.7	22.3	13.9	9.3	100.0	8.9	19.2	22.2	61.1	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	147 384	147 384	80 666	29 794	36 924	2 499	2 054	3 328	4 274	1 540	810	4 021	1 932
Speak a language other than English at home	13 183	13 183	8 126	2 860	2 197	431	169	373	377	252	134	402	212
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	16.3	16.3	18.2	16.1	9.4	37.8	14.2	25.7	9.5	29.8	29.1	30.6	11.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	48 155	48 155	23 588	10 726	13 841	426	310	546	1 245	127	138	750	476
Nursery school	2 607	2 607	1 247	721	639	3	—	19	93	8	6	38	9
Private	1 567	1 567	745	400	422	—	—	—	64	8	6	20	9
Kindergarten	2 045	2 045	812	571	662	6	—	15	53	—	7	27	8
Private	221	221	103	43	75	—	—	—	5	—	—	10	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	20 590	20 590	8 728	4 899	6 963	77	96	208	461	22	81	267	204
Private	1 104	1 104	567	141	396	—	9	15	44	8	—	17	13
High school (1 to 4 years)	10 621	10 621	4 542	2 554	3 525	97	70	77	286	24	6	134	108
Private	466	466	216	53	197	—	6	—	32	7	—	—	5
College	12 292	12 292	8 259	1 981	2 052	243	144	227	352	73	38	284	147
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	119 740	119 740	64 193	24 079	31 468	2 084	1 622	2 740	3 767	1 304	653	3 247	1 542
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 562	1 562	993	333	236	121	39	67	35	37	25	82	25
5 to 7 years	2 680	2 680	1 309	670	701	61	30	75	24	101	41	125	87
8 years	5 260	5 260	2 717	1 176	1 367	143	104	167	131	91	76	191	94
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 382	14 382	7 368	3 127	3 887	311	275	372	348	264	123	389	193
4 years	45 453	45 453	23 061	10 507	11 885	667	725	925	1 070	400	228	1 330	672
College: 1 to 3 years	26 839	26 839	14 142	5 150	7 547	398	217	546	857	212	100	606	254
4 or more years	23 564	23 564	14 603	3 116	5 845	383	232	588	1 302	199	60	524	217
Percent high school graduates	80.1	80.1	80.7	78.0	80.3	69.5	72.4	75.1	85.7	62.2	59.4	75.8	74.1
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	12 062	12 062	5 617	2 608	3 837	134	50	152	260	110	58	182	112
Children ever born	28 531	28 531	12 478	6 703	9 350	146	139	258	632	205	226	338	275
Per 1,000 women	2 365	2 365	2 221	2 570	2 437	1 090	2 780	1 697	2 431	1 864	3 897	1 857	2 455
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	181 673	181 673	94 970	38 128	48 575	2 656	2 210	3 618	5 098	1 642	924	4 367	2 272
Same house	61 923	61 923	32 292	13 736	15 895	723	689	1 427	2 740	626	225	1 770	1 369
Different house in United States	114 934	114 934	59 197	23 479	32 258	1 553	1 435	2 146	2 299	979	627	2 450	860
Central city of this SMSA	32 143	32 143	19 364	5 202	7 577	480	644	973	1 107	303	97	1 043	471
Remainder of this SMSA	16 289	16 289	4 729	5 790	5 770	11	38	185	107	18	74	210	118
Outside this SMSA	66 502	66 502	35 104	12 487	18 911	1 062	753	988	1 085	658	456	1 197	271
Different SMSA	49 803	49 803	26 626	9 076	14 101	775	597	824	888	527	305	860	208
Not in an SMSA	16 699	16 699	8 478	3 411	4 810	287	156	164	197	131	151	337	63
Abroad	4 816	4 816	3 481	913	422	380	86	45	59	37	72	147	43
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	105 438	105 438	56 975	22 189	26 274	1 602	1 352	2 084	2 825	1 087	568	2 623	1 304
Private vehicle: Drive alone	71 933	71 933	38 102	15 612	18 219	271	728	1 412	2 110	418	264	1 637	924
Carpool	21 246	21 246	10 409	4 612	6 225	49	192	330	290	74	78	350	273
Public transportation	2 034	2 034	1 525	429	80	32	69	26	53	89	38	204	24
Bus or streetcar	921	921	624	238	59	13	10	6	—	22	23	24	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 033	6 033	4 541	843	649	1 067	307	199	170	437	113	298	68
Other means	2 398	2 398	1 385	548	465	60	27	67	118	24	15	94	5
Worked at home	1 794	1 794	1 013	145	636	123	29	50	84	45	60	40	10
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.09	1.13	1.11	1.07	1.09	1.13	1.10	1.13
Mean travel time to work	16.7	16.7	14.8	15.7	21.4	13.5	12.2	14.0	13.1	15.9	14.1	11.9	12.3
Worked in SMSA of residence	92 176	92 176	49 984	20 027	22 165	1 511	1 304	1 853	2 525	855	499	2 392	1 220
Reno city—central business district	15 843	15 843	10 506	2 471	2 866	1 011	453	401	617	424	225	393	169
Remainder of Reno city	47 939	47 939	28 970	9 016	9 953	452	592	1 151	1 515	359	197	1 333	716
Sparks city	16 318	16 318	5 884	6 804	3 630	11	127	238	193	55	46	315	185
Remainder of Washoe County	12 076	12 076	4 624	1 736	5 716	37	132	63	200	17	31	351	150
Worked outside SMSA of residence	3 562	3 562	1 143	537	1 882	41	—	27	27	—	12	11	—
Carson City	1 288	1 288	452	171	665	32	—	14	27	—	—	11	—
Lassen County, Calif.	73	73	—	33	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Douglas County	238	238	50	21	167	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Placer County, Calif.	193	193	27	—	166	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Storey County	103	103	25	34	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	1 667	1 667	589	278	800	—	—	13	—	—	12	—	—
Place of work not reported	8 603	8 603	4 820	1 574	2 209	116	145	243	219	156	81	287	57

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

	Reno city, Washae County—Can.												
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010.01 ^a	Tract 0010.02 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013 ^a	Tract 0014	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0016 ^a	Tract 0017 ^a	Tract 0018 ^a	Tract 0021.01 ^a	Tract 0021.02 ^a
Census Tracts													
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	3 120	11 446	121	6 949	2 366	4 210	2 596	1 972	2 605	3 654	4 413	1 153	5 140
Native	2 878	10 460	73	6 555	2 162	3 925	2 388	1 676	2 426	3 296	3 971	1 033	4 846
Born in State of residence	385	1 810	24	1 951	214	1 133	744	479	778	799	841	304	973
Born in different State	2 471	8 533	49	4 487	1 941	2 727	1 621	1 173	1 641	2 443	3 114	729	3 838
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	22	117	—	117	7	65	23	24	7	54	16	—	35
Foreign born	242	986	48	394	204	285	208	296	179	358	442	120	294
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	276	1 282	12	1 265	136	885	174	45	332	813	697	139	1 080
Speak a language other than English at home	18	159	—	66	6	63	5	14	—	87	78	33	21
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	66.7	5.0	—	10.6	—	11.1	—	100.0	—	33.3	69.2	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	2 688	9 670	109	5 401	2 199	3 112	2 284	1 855	2 091	2 575	3 385	967	3 575
Speak a language other than English at home	224	895	33	396	161	311	306	273	248	332	337	159	273
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	31.7	15.5	27.3	14.4	9.3	8.4	24.8	28.9	21.8	37.7	20.8	10.7	4.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	373	2 289	29	1 882	250	1 208	790	1 310	663	1 094	865	216	1 453
Nursery school	30	112	—	114	8	62	20	—	48	47	81	8	118
Private	22	98	—	93	8	51	10	—	16	26	38	—	62
Kindergarten	23	64	—	31	8	37	14	—	28	64	69	6	88
Private	5	16	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	22
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	150	821	5	810	70	528	74	19	179	463	366	93	722
Private	21	61	5	49	8	35	6	—	4	9	6	30	27
High school (1 to 4 years)	78	389	7	443	30	305	70	36	97	217	184	54	231
Private	18	10	7	17	—	31	—	—	14	—	—	—	2
College	92	903	17	484	134	276	612	1 255	311	303	165	55	294
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	2 108	7 591	98	4 702	1 933	2 723	1 512	520	1 623	2 019	2 828	719	2 979
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	22	41	9	18	23	28	15	8	37	67	121	8	8
5 to 7 years	59	65	—	71	22	7	21	13	42	45	164	38	16
8 years	93	153	7	91	150	66	130	21	128	134	213	43	16
High school: 1 to 3 years	390	614	—	288	286	236	143	46	238	343	537	70	214
4 years	935	2 407	26	1 307	741	1 089	427	114	565	830	1 037	345	1 104
College: 1 to 3 years	347	1 970	39	1 271	394	637	343	144	333	341	553	85	732
4 or more years	262	2 341	17	1 656	317	660	433	174	280	259	203	130	889
Percent high school graduates	73.2	88.5	83.7	90.0	75.1	87.6	79.6	83.1	72.6	70.8	63.4	77.9	91.5
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	173	714	9	515	121	303	66	38	105	219	241	43	337
Children ever born	469	1 374	10	1 048	223	744	128	44	284	513	800	94	658
Per 1,000 women	2 711	1 924	1 111	2 035	1 843	2 455	1 939	1 158	2 705	2 342	3 320	2 186	1 953
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	2 955	10 881	119	6 611	2 350	4 002	2 443	1 877	2 418	3 374	4 058	1 143	4 638
Same house	788	2 388	26	3 355	730	1 838	812	314	935	812	1 894	550	443
Different house in United States	2 045	7 984	58	3 146	1 576	2 044	1 535	1 326	1 402	2 225	1 989	481	4 100
Central city of this SMSA	712	2 373	16	1 318	388	780	598	184	527	686	705	136	1 349
Remainder of this SMSA	115	439	—	515	88	70	66	69	142	376	282	19	360
Outside this SMSA	1 218	5 172	42	1 313	1 100	1 194	871	1 073	733	1 163	1 002	326	2 391
Different SMSA	895	4 208	42	1 151	890	882	604	718	457	824	819	196	1 761
Not in an SMSA	323	964	—	162	210	312	267	355	276	339	183	130	630
Abroad	122	509	35	110	44	120	96	237	81	337	175	112	95
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	2 039	7 137	60	3 547	1 478	2 306	1 603	984	1 356	1 830	2 004	722	2 882
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 149	5 020	51	2 778	885	1 777	1 153	497	798	1 212	1 370	420	2 308
Carpool	516	1 386	9	562	326	332	187	143	323	447	419	127	495
Public transportation	125	149	—	42	57	52	51	—	49	50	100	38	—
Bus or streetcar	66	97	—	17	—	36	26	—	—	18	51	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	156	266	—	21	180	37	166	249	80	71	85	71	19
Other means	79	194	—	66	16	73	34	52	65	39	30	34	15
Worked at home	14	122	—	78	14	35	12	43	41	11	—	32	45
Persons per private vehicle	1.19	1.13	1.09	1.10	1.16	1.09	1.08	1.14	1.18	1.17	1.15	1.14	1.10
Mean travel time to work	15.4	15.6	13.6	14.8	13.6	13.4	15.8	11.6	13.1	16.1	14.9	16.9	17.4
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 802	5 410	56	2 999	1 231	2 083	1 428	1 030	1 204	1 785	1 661	655	2 451
Reno city—central business district	372	1 068	12	344	431	271	281	235	219	382	354	158	216
Remainder of Reno city	971	3 317	44	2 077	559	1 402	815	689	642	1 042	828	426	1 734
Sparks city	253	562	—	315	141	197	143	48	181	204	298	48	382
Remainder of Washoe County	206	463	—	263	100	213	189	58	162	157	181	23	119
Worked outside SMSA of residence	55	135	—	144	21	40	71	22	31	33	48	27	72
Carson City	15	31	—	13	—	9	52	—	10	18	36	—	46
Lassen County, Calif.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Douglas County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	12
Placer County, Calif.	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	15	—	—	—
Storey County	11	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	29	90	—	131	21	31	7	12	16	—	12	27	14
Place of work not reported	80	1 432	—	184	237	137	117	43	124	31	161	32	90

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Reno city, Washoe County—Con.							Sparks city, Washoe County					
	Tract 0022.01 ^a	Tract 0023 ^a	Tract 0024 ^a	Tract 0025 ^a	Tract 0026.01 ^a	Tract 0026.02 ^a	Tract 0027 ^a	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021.01 ^a	Tract 0021.02 ^a	Tract 0027 ^a	Tract 0028 ^a
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	9 994	9	6 700	3 380	5 115	1 393	595	7 752	803	—	—	—	7 365
Native	9 416	...	6 301	3 103	4 905	1 341	559	7 112	773	—	—	—	6 935
Born in State of residence	1 990	...	1 539	991	802	459	55	1 921	241	—	—	—	2 377
Born in different State	7 364	...	4 702	2 106	4 059	876	504	5 148	532	—	—	—	4 510
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	62	...	60	6	44	6	—	43	—	—	—	—	48
Foreign born	578	...	399	277	210	52	36	640	30	—	—	—	430
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	1 439	...	1 534	591	1 134	304	68	862	158	—	—	—	1 548
Speak a language other than English at home	138	...	27	16	74	18	—	97	—	—	—	—	58
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	11.6	...	—	—	5.4	72.2	—	15.5	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	8 021	...	4 710	2 622	3 450	975	510	6 468	588	—	—	—	5 377
Speak a language other than English at home	722	...	404	270	331	75	26	860	14	—	—	—	499
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	4.8	...	7.7	8.9	11.8	25.3	—	25.0	—	—	—	—	9.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 013	...	2 161	1 069	1 416	366	123	1 240	169	—	—	—	2 059
Nursery school	146	...	119	37	89	32	—	124	—	—	—	—	84
Private	89	...	67	30	15	13	—	56	—	—	—	—	42
Kindergarten	65	...	92	23	76	8	—	54	14	—	—	—	84
Private	—	...	5	11	3	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	859	...	886	339	697	201	30	428	50	—	—	—	927
Private	90	...	83	10	15	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
High school (1 to 4 years)	372	...	590	229	298	72	38	300	69	—	—	—	552
Private	—	...	20	16	31	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	17
College	571	...	474	441	256	53	55	334	36	—	—	—	412
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	6 129	...	3 929	2 127	2 475	784	435	4 955	476	—	—	—	4 287
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	71	...	16	5	44	21	—	86	21	—	—	—	31
5 to 7 years	93	...	54	19	26	10	—	183	9	—	—	—	143
8 years	283	...	40	69	25	29	—	413	20	—	—	—	144
High school: 1 to 3 years	662	...	247	205	384	106	84	967	91	—	—	—	428
4 years	2 346	...	1 509	616	1 082	375	189	1 861	215	—	—	—	1 873
College: 1 to 3 years	1 408	...	1 000	502	593	154	106	985	60	—	—	—	1 002
4 or more years	1 266	...	1 063	711	321	89	27	460	60	—	—	—	666
Percent high school graduates	81.9	...	90.9	86.0	80.6	78.8	74.0	66.7	70.4	—	—	—	82.6
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	542	...	546	232	237	85	33	341	27	—	—	—	469
Children ever born	1 070	...	1 314	518	663	179	126	806	76	—	—	—	1 230
Per 1,000 women	1 974	...	2 407	2 233	2 797	2 106	3 818	2 364	2 815	—	—	—	2 623
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	9 512	...	6 148	3 217	4 635	1 218	575	7 500	748	—	—	—	6 881
Same house	2 229	...	2 716	1 585	604	407	297	2 252	251	—	—	—	2 656
Different house in United States	7 172	...	3 269	1 569	3 839	801	278	4 871	481	—	—	—	4 000
Central city of this SMSA	1 973	...	952	446	755	257	91	1 077	208	—	—	—	1 143
Remainder of this SMSA	605	...	373	152	186	111	—	1 201	73	—	—	—	941
Outside this SMSA	4 594	...	1 944	971	2 898	433	187	2 593	200	—	—	—	1 916
Different SMSA	3 453	...	1 440	749	2 198	231	115	1 717	160	—	—	—	1 354
Not in on SMSA	1 141	...	504	222	700	202	72	876	40	—	—	—	562
Abroad	111	...	163	63	192	10	—	377	16	—	—	—	225
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	6 098	...	3 803	1 885	2 614	724	449	4 356	284	—	—	—	4 234
Private vehicle: Drive alone	4 237	...	2 770	1 394	1 671	523	325	2 682	189	—	—	—	3 037
Carpool	1 324	...	782	347	733	201	114	997	63	—	—	—	863
Public transportation	191	...	75	11	—	—	—	154	—	—	—	—	71
Bus or streetcar	152	...	57	—	—	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	25
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	232	...	32	61	137	—	10	357	24	—	—	—	143
Other means	82	...	98	47	51	—	—	133	8	—	—	—	94
Worked at home	32	...	46	25	22	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	26
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	...	1.13	1.12	1.19	1.18	1.16	1.17	1.15	—	—	—	1.13
Mean travel time to work—minutes	14.9	...	15.5	13.5	19.9	16.3	11.2	14.4	20.4	—	—	—	13.9
Worked in SMSA of residence	5 542	...	3 484	1 657	2 336	575	427	3 522	228	—	—	—	3 946
Reno city—central business district	1 344	...	429	295	286	116	—	353	29	—	—	—	570
Remainder of Reno city	3 087	...	2 232	1 028	1 219	332	211	1 604	102	—	—	—	1 793
Sparks city	665	...	432	172	412	89	172	1 305	48	—	—	—	1 320
Remainder of Washoe County	446	...	391	162	419	38	44	260	49	—	—	—	263
Worked outside SMSA of residence	127	...	47	88	54	—	10	118	37	—	—	—	50
Corson City	70	...	12	44	12	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	40
Lassen County, Calif.	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
O Douglas County	—	...	—	—	14	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Placer County, Calif.	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Storey County	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	18	16	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	57	...	35	44	28	—	10	59	—	—	—	—	10
Place of work not reported	296	...	183	128	177	64	—	488	20	—	—	—	294

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons -----		8 401	6 562	1 575	6 237	2 085	—	—	580	3 881	3 213	178	34	33
Native -----		7 932	6 121	1 535	6 016	1 931	—	—	553	3 712	3 044	178	34	33
Barn in State of residence -----		2 652	1 632	379	1 638	505	—	—	139	1 060	830	19	26	15
Barn in different State -----		5 207	4 431	1 148	4 349	1 403	—	—	414	2 644	2 186	159	8	18
Born abroad, ot seo, etc. -----		73	58	8	29	23	—	—	—	8	28	—	—	—
Foreign born -----		469	441	40	221	154	—	—	27	169	169	—	—	—

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	2 113	1 094	277	1 634	589	—	—	145	798	824	32	9	—
Speak a language other than English at home	71	72	—	50	20	—	—	6	74	29	—	—	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	11.3	12.5	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	5 696	5 040	1 161	4 148	1 316	—	—	401	2 915	2 253	146	16	33
Speak a language other than English at home	462	494	79	312	140	—	—	27	208	140	8	—	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	4.8	22.1	—	18.3	9.3	—	—	—	4.3	4.3	100.0	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	2 602	1 447	353	2 129	727	—	—	185	1 136	1 156	49	9	—
Nursery school	166	116	23	156	52	—	—	6	54	47	—	—	—
Private	82	74	—	101	45	—	—	6	30	35	—	—	—
Kindergarten	110	78	37	148	46	—	—	—	25	71	—	9	—
Private	—	—	—	26	11	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 312	652	188	1 014	328	—	—	91	436	399	25	—	—
Private	56	10	—	42	—	—	—	13	31	87	—	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	688	296	59	400	190	—	—	54	287	357	7	—	—
Private	5	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	58	78	—	—	—
College	326	305	46	411	111	—	—	34	334	282	17	—	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	4 806	3 962	888	3 539	1 166	—	—	374	2 572	1 946	127	16	33
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	60	89	23	23	—	—	—	—	17	12	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	106	179	22	28	—	—	—	4	26	—	8	—	—
8 years	181	284	49	69	16	—	—	—	106	31	19	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	569	533	111	314	114	—	—	25	226	124	—	—	—
4 years	2 312	1 696	424	1 638	488	—	—	85	857	448	20	—	23
College: 1 to 3 years	992	802	188	795	326	—	—	103	650	514	22	16	6
4 or more years	586	379	71	672	222	—	—	157	690	817	58	—	4
Percent high school graduates	80.9	72.6	76.9	87.7	88.9	—	—	92.2	85.4	91.4	78.7	100.0	100.0

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	658	349	116	452	196	—	—	44	315	304	18	—	—
Children ever born	1 700	980	226	1 219	466	—	—	80	696	768	18	—	—
Per 1,000 women	2 584	2 808	1 948	2 697	2 378	—	—	1 818	2 210	2 526	1 000	—	—

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	7 751	6 114	1 464	5 695	1 975	—	—	532	3 651	3 088	180	26	33
Some house	3 926	2 825	236	1 590	—	—	—	139	1 742	1 522	111	—	22
Different house in United States	3 762	3 219	1 190	4 074	1 882	—	—	393	1 882	1 518	69	26	11
Central city of this SMSA	753	719	403	487	412	—	—	185	564	717	42	26	—
Remainder of this SMSA	1 202	545	190	1 203	435	—	—	27	167	86	19	—	—
Outside this SMSA	1 807	1 955	597	2 384	1 035	—	—	181	1 151	715	8	—	11
Different SMSA	1 372	1 138	450	1 970	915	—	—	181	938	475	8	—	11
Not in on SMSA	435	817	147	414	120	—	—	—	213	240	—	—	—
Abroad	63	70	38	31	93	—	—	—	27	48	—	—	—

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4 472	3 730	790	3 200	1 123	—	—	232	2 140	1 607	94	8	29
Private vehicle: Drive alone	3 401	2 484	565	2 442	812	—	—	204	1 560	1 362	74	8	11
Carpool	794	820	150	652	273	—	—	14	440	152	—	—	12
Public transportation	51	102	27	24	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	25	76	27	17	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	53	206	36	11	13	—	—	—	18	16	20	—	6
Other means	145	91	12	53	12	—	—	5	31	7	—	—	—
Worked at home	28	27	—	18	13	—	—	9	76	70	—	—	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.16	—	—	1.03	1.14	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.35
Mean travel time to work	16.8	16.3	13.2	15.9	20.0	—	—	16.2	20.3	15.9	14.2	3.0	9.7
Worked in SMSA of residence	4 097	3 634	680	2 850	1 070	—	—	150	1 672	1 382	87	9	33
Reno city—central business district	600	477	107	224	111	—	—	10	145	199	6	—	13
Remainder of Reno city	1 757	1 499	171	1 569	521	—	—	96	1 136	879	56	9	—
Sparks city	1 311	1 330	357	809	324	—	—	23	200	116	25	—	9
Remainder of Washoe County	429	328	45	248	114	—	—	21	191	188	—	—	11
Worked outside SMSA of residence	141	86	—	49	56	—	—	—	157	44	—	—	—
Corson City	11	70	—	—	28	—	—	—	43	22	—	—	—
Lassen County, Calif.	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Douglas County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Placer County, Calif.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Storey County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	130	16	—	35	28	—	—	—	102	22	—	—	—
Place of work not reported	272	147	64	250	39	—	—	69	223	79	9	—	—

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Washoe County—Con.												
	Tract 0016 ^p	Tract 0017 ^p	Tract 0018 ^p	Tract 0021.01 ^p	Tract 0021.02 ^p	Tract 0022.01 ^p	Tract 0022.02	Tract 0023 ^p	Tract 0024 ^p	Tract 0025 ^p	Tract 0026.01 ^p	Tract 0026.02 ^p	Tract 0027 ^p
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	223	364	—	502	2 013	279	1 276	1 285	—	—	460	11 004	8 867
Native	204	364	—	502	1 948	249	1 241	1 228	—	—	446	10 650	8 508
Born in State of residence	61	93	—	354	487	33	328	340	—	—	54	2 812	2 259
Born in different State	143	271	—	148	1 461	216	895	888	—	—	392	7 750	6 190
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	88	59
Foreign born	19	—	—	—	65	30	35	57	—	—	14	354	359
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	22	72	—	128	416	49	298	204	—	—	75	2 794	1 953
Speak a language other than English at home	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	78
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.4	26.9
Persons 18 years and over	182	277	—	324	1 518	225	887	1 044	—	—	364	7 206	6 192
Speak a language other than English at home	—	15	—	32	86	15	52	46	—	—	—	377	372
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.1	—	—	—	—	16.7	23.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	55	72	—	151	557	65	366	285	—	—	91	3 108	2 010
Nursery school	10	—	—	16	31	5	6	7	—	—	10	113	60
Private	10	—	—	3	15	—	6	7	—	—	10	80	22
Kindergarten	—	—	—	9	25	—	7	6	—	—	—	153	141
Private	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	17	34	—	73	260	38	161	133	—	—	58	1 788	1 095
Private	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	79
High school (1 to 4 years)	5	38	—	53	121	16	152	61	—	—	11	748	536
Private	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	11	20
College	23	—	—	—	120	6	40	78	—	—	12	306	178
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	147	262	—	263	1 328	171	785	937	—	—	326	5 997	5 090
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	8	8	—	11	—	—	14	6	—	—	—	55	57
5 to 7 years	—	12	—	15	12	14	—	23	—	—	—	176	233
8 years	4	24	—	36	45	—	24	52	—	—	51	260	328
High school: 1 to 3 years	8	24	—	45	150	36	62	82	—	—	38	865	1 076
4 years	57	104	—	106	473	97	295	407	—	—	106	2 485	2 313
College: 1 to 3 years	5	77	—	31	328	17	166	219	—	—	96	1 498	819
4 or more years	65	13	—	19	320	7	224	148	—	—	35	658	264
Percent high school graduates	86.4	74.0	—	59.3	84.4	70.8	87.3	82.6	—	—	72.7	77.4	66.7
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	—	9	—	30	209	12	136	99	—	—	56	781	562
Children ever born	—	29	—	140	520	36	310	146	—	—	53	2 251	1 466
Per 1,000 women	—	3 222	—	4 667	2 488	3 000	2 279	1 475	—	—	946	2 882	2 609
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	193	367	—	426	1 969	275	1 233	1 220	—	—	438	10 079	8 138
Same house	99	238	—	313	697	89	407	460	—	—	205	2 801	2 547
Different house in United States	94	129	—	113	1 260	174	826	760	—	—	233	7 148	5 489
Central city of this SMSA	54	18	—	37	457	10	107	175	—	—	70	1 811	1 549
Remainder of this SMSA	—	38	—	21	64	22	234	151	—	—	41	1 196	1 465
Outside this SMSA	40	73	—	55	739	142	485	434	—	—	122	4 141	2 475
Different SMSA	40	35	—	47	579	48	403	374	—	—	28	3 109	1 604
Not in an SMSA	—	38	—	8	160	94	82	60	—	—	94	1 032	871
Abroad	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	130	102
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	115	187	—	202	1 163	86	654	726	—	—	232	5 620	4 432
Private vehicle: Drive alone	70	155	—	94	961	49	522	521	—	—	145	3 630	3 141
Carpool	33	10	—	84	188	13	110	177	—	—	75	1 760	1 136
Public transportation	—	—	—	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	20	8	6	4	28	—	—	—	66	42
Other means	—	22	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	99	73
Worked at home	12	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	12	65	29
Persons per private vehicle	1.23	1.03	—	1.38	1.10	1.13	1.10	1.17	—	—	1.21	1.22	1.17
Mean travel time to work	21.2	17.4	—	13.6	16.0	25.3	31.6	19.3	—	—	19.7	22.1	18.7
Worked in SMSA of residence	112	151	—	172	935	81	596	608	—	—	195	5 080	3 983
Reno city—central business district	—	18	—	39	110	13	56	118	—	—	30	928	619
Remainder of Reno city	93	19	—	51	495	31	333	216	—	—	70	2 306	1 940
Sparks city	—	61	—	42	189	26	147	76	—	—	37	936	825
Remainder of Washoe County	19	53	—	40	141	11	60	198	—	—	58	910	599
Worked outside SMSA of residence	—	—	—	16	68	12	73	16	—	—	—	123	103
Carson City	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	13	24
Lassen County, Calif.	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	15	10
Douglas County	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Placer County, Calif.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Storey County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	—	—	—	—	68	12	15	16	—	—	—	95	69
Place of work not reported	—	53	—	15	148	—	15	73	—	—	44	278	417

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Washoe County—Con.												
	Tract 0028*	Tract 0029*	Tract 0030*	Tract 0031.01*	Tract 0031.02*	Tract 0031.03*	Tract 0031.04*	Tract 0032	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0033.03	Tract 0033.04	Tract 0034
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	766	67	31	137	148	—	2 561	7 048	985	2 093	769	2 738	552
Native	751	67	31	137	145	—	2 515	6 855	922	1 993	712	2 638	532
Born in State of residence	409	26	8	48	65	—	1 158	1 460	84	95	101	150	121
Born in different State	342	41	23	89	80	—	1 349	5 335	838	1 881	611	2 462	404
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	60	—	17	—	26	7
Foreign born	15	—	—	—	3	—	46	193	63	100	57	100	20
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	190	21	—	35	30	—	537	1 569	153	421	188	490	117
Speak a language other than English at home	7	—	—	—	—	—	9	8	7	16	15	31	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.0	—	19.4	—
Persons 18 years and over	527	46	31	90	118	—	1 786	5 023	766	1 601	547	2 040	366
Speak a language other than English at home	11	—	8	—	12	—	222	221	57	86	63	123	16
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	54.5	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	3.2	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	253	27	—	57	44	—	636	1 808	194	511	208	692	116
Nursery school	7	—	—	3	—	—	55	87	7	38	15	56	6
Private	7	—	—	3	—	—	22	79	7	21	8	51	—
Kindergarten	11	—	—	—	10	—	26	94	4	12	12	31	16
Private	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	135	5	—	23	20	—	322	1 008	64	283	78	336	81
Private	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	7	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	49	16	—	12	—	—	168	426	81	119	74	121	13
Private	7	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
College	51	6	—	19	14	—	65	193	38	59	29	148	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	478	40	31	63	118	—	1 460	4 351	663	1 321	449	1 821	299
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	23	—	—	8	—	4
5 to 7 years	10	—	8	—	14	—	61	54	9	7	7	8	—
8 years	29	—	7	—	8	—	95	176	—	25	—	25	22
High school: 1 to 3 years	7	5	—	7	16	—	280	526	25	109	22	75	54
4 years	186	25	8	44	33	—	667	1 691	158	427	127	490	153
College: 1 to 3 years	81	10	—	7	14	—	190	1 216	172	371	141	734	44
4 or more years	157	—	8	5	33	—	162	665	299	382	144	489	22
Percent high school graduates	88.7	87.5	51.6	88.9	67.8	—	69.8	82.1	94.9	89.3	91.8	94.1	73.2
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	45	5	—	12	9	—	137	535	89	154	80	163	33
Children ever born	85	5	—	24	9	—	460	1 194	172	317	214	285	72
Per 1,000 women	1 889	1 000	—	2 000	1 000	—	3 358	2 232	1 933	2 058	2 675	1 748	2 182
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	733	66	30	127	150	—	2 372	6 640	905	2 067	721	2 470	446
Same house	337	49	30	43	65	—	752	2 046	157	243	164	412	205
Different house in United States	396	17	—	84	85	—	1 555	4 588	748	1 824	557	2 038	241
Central city of this SMSA	160	—	—	—	—	—	261	1 062	15	63	48	119	27
Remainder of this SMSA	178	—	—	29	45	—	520	465	52	246	218	385	101
Outside this SMSA	58	17	—	55	40	—	774	3 061	681	1 515	291	1 534	113
Different SMSA	—	9	—	55	18	—	476	2 233	514	1 364	211	1 265	76
Not in an SMSA	58	8	—	—	22	—	298	828	167	151	80	269	37
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	6	—	—	—	20	—
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	437	31	23	85	86	—	1 066	3 448	522	1 053	387	1 351	258
Private vehicle: Drive alone	374	16	23	68	46	—	646	2 234	322	688	340	861	94
Carpool	44	10	—	9	21	—	320	988	97	175	25	323	9
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	15	—	—	—	8	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	9	—	—	—	8	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	13	—	—	—	—	—	19	81	40	77	22	53	110
Other means	6	—	—	—	—	—	19	18	34	48	—	50	37
Worked at home	—	5	—	8	—	—	62	112	29	65	—	56	8
Persons per private vehicle	1.06	1.37	1.00	1.07	1.20	—	1.21	1.19	1.15	1.12	1.04	1.19	1.05
Mean travel time to work minutes	21.4	20.5	12.7	16.2	19.5	—	28.9	29.5	22.8	19.0	16.8	19.8	8.2
Worked in SMSA of residence	354	29	30	62	53	—	862	2 674	305	862	309	1 108	271
Reno city—central business district	24	—	—	—	10	—	112	373	—	12	—	31	—
Remainder of Reno city	192	20	16	—	21	—	282	1 369	56	91	24	152	—
Sparks city	97	—	14	45	22	—	238	487	—	—	15	—	—
Remainder of Washoe County	41	9	—	17	—	—	230	445	249	759	270	925	271
Worked outside SMSA of residence	22	—	—	—	22	—	79	526	201	170	41	209	—
Corson City	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	365	37	22	15	62	—
Lassen County, Calif.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ogouos County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	31	—	—	—
Plover County, Calif.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	37	—	14	—
Storey County	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	12	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	22	—	—	—	22	—	28	29	61	80	26	133	—
Place of work not reported	37	—	—	14	16	—	132	298	83	85	47	65	9

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Totals for split tracts in Washoe County													
	Tract 0007	Tract 0010.01	Tract 0010.02	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0021.02	Tract 0022.01
Total persons	4 643	12 026	4 002	10 162	2 544	4 244	2 005	2 828	4 018	4 413	1 655	7 153	10 273
Native	4 419	11 013	3 785	9 599	2 340	3 959	1 709	2 630	3 660	3 971	1 535	6 794	9 665
Born in State of residence	1 429	1 949	1 084	2 781	233	1 159	494	839	892	841	658	1 460	2 023
Born in different State	2 957	8 947	2 693	6 673	2 100	2 735	1 191	1 784	2 714	3 114	877	5 299	7 580
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	33	117	8	145	7	65	24	7	54	16	—	35	62
Foreign born	224	1 013	217	563	204	285	296	198	358	442	120	359	608

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	428	1 427	810	2 089	168	894	45	354	885	697	267	1 496	1 488
Speak a language other than English at home	7	165	74	95	6	63	14	—	87	78	33	60	138
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	4.8	—	7.4	—	11.1	100.0	—	33.3	69.2	—	—	11.6
Persons 18 years and over	4 021	10 071	3 024	7 654	2 345	3 128	1 888	2 273	2 852	3 385	1 291	5 093	8 246
Speak a language other than English at home	402	922	241	536	169	311	273	248	347	337	191	359	737
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	30.6	15.1	7.5	11.8	13.6	8.4	28.9	21.8	36.0	20.8	8.9	3.3	4.7

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	750	2 474	1 165	3 038	299	1 217	1 310	718	1 166	865	367	2 010	2 078
Nursery school	38	118	54	161	8	62	—	58	47	81	24	149	151
Private	20	104	30	128	8	51	—	26	26	38	3	77	89
Kindergarten	27	64	25	102	8	46	—	28	64	69	15	113	65
Private	10	16	—	34	8	—	—	—	—	12	—	22	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	267	912	441	1 209	95	528	19	196	497	366	166	982	897
Private	17	74	36	136	8	35	—	4	9	6	34	34	90
High school (1 to 4 years)	134	443	294	800	37	305	36	102	255	184	107	352	388
Private	—	10	65	95	—	31	—	14	—	—	6	2	—
College	284	937	351	766	151	276	1 255	334	303	165	55	414	577

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	3 247	7 965	2 670	6 648	2 060	2 739	553	1 770	2 281	2 828	982	4 307	6 300
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	82	41	26	30	23	28	8	45	75	121	19	8	71
5 to 7 years	125	69	26	71	30	7	13	42	57	164	53	28	107
8 years	191	153	113	122	169	66	21	132	158	213	79	61	283
High school: 1 to 3 years	389	639	226	412	286	236	46	246	367	537	115	364	698
4 years	1 330	2 492	883	1 755	761	1 089	137	622	934	1 037	451	1 577	2 443
College: 1 to 3 years	606	2 073	689	1 785	416	653	150	338	418	553	116	1 060	1 425
4 or more years	524	2 498	707	2 473	375	660	178	345	272	203	149	1 209	1 273
Percent high school graduates	75.8	88.7	85.4	90.4	75.3	87.7	84.1	73.7	71.2	63.4	72.9	89.3	81.6

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	182	758	324	819	139	303	38	105	228	241	73	546	554
Children ever born	338	1 454	706	1 816	241	744	44	284	542	800	234	1 178	1 106
Per 1,000 women	1 857	1 918	2 179	2 217	1 734	2 455	1 158	2 705	2 377	3 320	3 205	2 158	1 996

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	4 367	11 413	3 770	9 699	2 530	4 028	1 910	2 611	3 741	4 058	1 569	6 607	9 787
Same house	1 770	2 527	1 768	4 877	841	1 838	336	1 034	1 050	1 894	863	1 140	2 318
Different house in United States	2 450	8 377	1 940	4 664	1 645	2 070	1 337	1 496	2 354	1 989	594	5 360	7 346
Central city of this SMSA	1 043	2 558	580	2 035	430	806	184	581	704	705	173	1 806	1 983
Remainder of this SMSA	210	466	167	601	107	70	69	142	414	282	40	424	627
Outside this SMSA	1 197	5 353	1 193	2 028	1 108	1 194	1 084	773	1 236	1 002	381	3 130	4 736
Different SMSA	860	4 389	980	1 626	898	882	729	497	859	819	243	2 340	3 501
Not in on SMSA	337	964	213	402	210	312	355	276	377	183	138	790	1 235
Abroad	147	509	62	158	44	120	237	81	337	175	112	107	123

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 623	7 369	2 200	5 154	1 572	2 314	1 013	1 471	2 017	2 004	924	4 045	6 184
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 637	5 224	1 611	4 140	959	1 785	508	868	1 367	1 370	514	3 269	4 286
Carpool	350	1 400	449	714	326	332	155	356	457	419	211	683	1 337
Public transportation	204	149	15	42	57	52	—	49	50	100	42	—	199
Bus or streetcar	24	97	15	17	—	36	—	—	18	51	—	—	160
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	298	266	18	37	200	37	255	80	71	85	91	27	238
Other means	94	199	31	73	16	73	52	65	61	30	34	21	92
Worked at home	40	131	76	148	14	35	43	53	11	—	32	45	32
Persons per private vehicle	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.08	1.15	1.09	1.15	1.18	1.16	1.15	1.19	1.10	1.14
Mean travel time to work	11.9	15.7	20.2	15.1	13.7	13.3	11.5	13.6	16.2	14.9	16.1	16.9	15.1
Worked in SMSA of residence	2 392	5 560	1 728	4 381	1 318	2 092	1 063	1 316	1 936	1 661	827	3 386	5 623
Reno city—central business district	393	1 078	157	543	437	271	248	219	400	354	197	326	1 357
Remainder of Reno city	1 333	3 413	1 180	2 956	615	1 411	689	735	1 061	828	477	2 229	3 118
Sparks city	315	585	200	431	166	197	57	181	265	298	90	571	691
Remainder of Washoe County	351	484	191	451	100	213	69	181	210	181	63	260	457
Worked outside SMSA of residence	11	135	157	188	21	40	22	31	33	48	43	140	139
Corson City	11	31	43	35	—	9	—	10	18	36	—	46	70
Lassen County, Calif.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Douglas County	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	16	12	—
Placer County, Calif.	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Storey County	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	—	90	102	153	21	31	12	16	—	12	27	82	69
Place of work not reported	287	1 501	223	263	246	137	43	124	84	161	47	238	296

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

Totals for split tracts in Washoe County—Con.

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract
0023	0024	0025	0026.01	0026.02	0027	0028	0029	0030	0031.01	0031.02	0031.03	0031.04
Total persons -----												
Native	1 294	6 700	3 380	5 575	12 397	9 462	8 131	8 468	6 593	1 712	6 385	2 085
Born in State of residence	1 237	6 301	3 103	5 351	11 991	9 067	7 686	7 999	6 152	1 672	6 161	1 931
Born in different State	340	1 539	991	856	3 271	2 314	2 786	2 678	1 640	427	1 703	505
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	897	4 702	2 106	4 451	8 626	6 694	4 852	5 248	4 454	1 237	4 429	1 403
Born abroad	—	60	6	44	94	59	48	73	58	8	29	23
Foreign born	57	399	277	224	406	395	445	469	441	40	224	154

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years -----	204	1 534	591	1 209	3 098	2 021	1 738	2 134	1 094	312	1 664	589
Speak a language other than English at home	—	27	16	74	99	78	65	71	72	—	50	20
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	5.4	19.2	26.9	—	11.3	12.5	—	38.0	—
Persons 18 years and over -----	1 053	4 710	2 622	3 814	8 181	6 702	5 904	5 742	5 071	1 251	4 266	1 316
Speak a language other than English at home	46	404	270	331	452	398	510	462	502	79	324	140
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	7.7	8.9	11.8	18.1	22.1	10.0	4.8	21.7	—	17.6	9.3

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school -----	285	2 161	1 069	1 507	3 474	2 133	2 312	2 629	1 447	410	2 173	727
Nursery school	7	119	37	99	145	60	91	166	116	26	156	52
Private	7	67	30	25	93	22	49	82	74	3	101	45
Kindergarten	6	92	23	76	161	141	95	110	78	37	158	46
Private	—	5	11	3	30	8	5	—	—	—	26	11
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	133	886	339	755	1 989	1 125	1 062	1 317	652	211	1 034	328
Private	—	83	10	15	115	79	39	56	10	—	42	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	61	590	229	309	820	574	601	704	296	71	400	190
Private	—	20	16	31	11	20	24	5	—	—	25	—
College	78	474	441	268	359	233	463	332	305	65	425	111

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over -----	937	3 929	2 127	2 801	6 781	5 525	4 765	4 846	3 993	951	3 657	1 166
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6	16	5	44	76	57	39	60	89	23	23	—
5 to 7 years	23	54	19	26	186	233	153	106	187	22	42	—
8 years	52	40	69	76	289	357	173	181	291	49	77	16
High school: 1 to 3 years	82	247	205	422	971	1 160	435	574	533	118	330	114
4 years	407	1 509	616	1 188	2 860	2 502	2 059	2 337	1 704	468	1 671	488
College: 1 to 3 years	219	1 000	502	689	1 652	925	1 083	1 002	802	195	809	326
4 or more years	148	1 063	711	356	747	291	823	586	387	76	705	222
Percent high school graduates	82.6	90.9	86.0	79.7	77.6	67.3	83.2	81.0	72.5	77.7	87.1	88.9

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years -----	99	546	232	293	866	595	514	663	349	128	461	196
Children ever born	146	1 314	518	716	2 430	1 592	1 315	1 705	980	250	1 228	466
Per 1,000 women	1 475	2 407	2 233	2 444	2 806	2 676	2 558	2 572	2 808	1 953	2 664	2 378

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over -----	1 229	6 148	3 217	5 073	11 297	8 713	7 614	7 817	6 144	1 591	5 845	1 975
Same house	460	2 716	1 585	809	3 208	2 844	2 993	3 975	2 855	279	1 655	—
Offrent house in United States	769	3 269	1 569	4 072	7 949	5 767	4 396	3 779	3 219	1 274	4 159	1 882
Central city of this SMSA	175	952	446	825	2 068	1 640	1 303	753	719	403	487	412
Remainder of this SMSA	151	373	152	227	1 307	1 465	1 119	1 202	545	219	1 248	435
Outside this SMSA	443	1 944	971	3 020	4 574	2 662	1 974	1 824	1 955	652	2 424	1 035
Offrent SMSA	383	1 440	749	2 226	3 340	1 719	1 354	1 381	1 138	505	1 988	915
Nat in an SMSA	60	504	222	794	1 234	943	620	443	817	147	436	120
Abroad	—	163	63	192	140	102	225	63	70	38	31	93

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over -----	735	3 803	1 885	2 846	6 344	4 881	4 671	4 503	3 753	875	3 286	1 123
Private vehicle: Drive alone	521	2 770	1 394	1 816	4 153	3 466	3 411	3 417	2 507	633	2 488	812
Carpool	177	782	347	808	1 961	1 250	907	804	820	159	673	273
Public transportation	—	75	11	—	—	11	71	51	102	27	43	—
Bus or streetcar	—	57	—	—	—	—	25	25	76	27	36	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	37	32	61	137	66	52	156	53	206	36	11	13
Other means	—	98	47	51	99	73	100	145	91	12	53	12
Worked at home	—	46	25	34	65	29	26	33	27	8	18	13
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.13	1.12	1.19	1.21	1.17	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.13	1.16
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes	19.1	15.5	13.5	19.9	21.4	18.1	14.6	16.8	16.3	13.4	16.0	20.0
Worked in SMSA of residence -----	617	3 484	1 657	2 531	5 655	4 410	4 300	4 126	3 664	742	2 903	1 070
Reno city—central business district	118	429	295	316	1 044	619	594	600	477	107	234	111
Remainder of Reno city	216	2 232	1 028	1 289	2 638	2 151	1 985	1 777	1 515	171	1 590	521
Sparks city	76	432	172	449	1 025	997	1 417	1 311	1 344	402	831	324
Remainder of Washoe County	207	391	162	477	948	643	304	438	328	62	248	114
Worked outside SMSA of residence	16	47	88	54	123	113	72	141	86	—	71	56
Carson City	—	12	44	12	13	24	40	11	70	—	—	28
Lassen County, Calif.	—	—	—	—	15	10	—	—	—	—	14	—
Oouglas County	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Placer County, Calif.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Storey County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	16	35	44	28	95	79	32	130	16	—	57	28
Place of work not reported	73	183	128	221	342	417	331	272	147	78	266	39

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Washoe County				Reno city, Washoe County							
		Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007*	Tract 0008
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over -----	153 875	153 875	83 564	31 369	38 942	2 565	2 117	3 368	4 475	1 580	832	4 119	1 991
Labor force -----	113 737	113 737	61 261	23 993	28 483	1 813	1 484	2 287	3 008	1 245	624	2 815	1 441
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	73.9	73.9	73.3	76.5	73.1	70.7	70.1	67.9	67.2	78.8	75.0	68.3	72.4
Civilian labor force -----	113 673	113 673	61 204	23 993	28 476	1 813	1 484	2 287	3 008	1 245	624	2 815	1 431
Employed -----	108 141	108 141	58 338	22 837	26 966	1 657	1 404	2 127	2 888	1 114	595	2 697	1 343
Unemployed -----	5 532	5 532	2 866	1 156	1 510	156	80	160	120	131	29	118	88
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.3	8.6	5.4	7.0	4.0	10.5	4.6	4.2	6.1
Female, 16 years and over -----	76 850	76 850	41 622	15 972	19 256	968	899	1 757	2 446	633	346	2 110	1 003
Labor force -----	49 910	49 910	27 070	10 836	12 004	616	602	1 014	1 345	469	250	1 307	634
Percent of female, 16 years and over -----	64.9	64.9	65.0	67.8	62.3	63.6	67.0	57.7	55.0	74.1	72.3	61.9	63.2
Civilian labor force -----	49 910	49 910	27 070	10 836	12 004	616	602	1 014	1 345	469	250	1 307	634
Employed -----	47 849	47 849	26 029	10 405	11 415	589	560	952	1 304	429	250	1 258	589
Unemployed -----	2 061	2 061	1 041	431	589	27	42	62	41	40	—	49	45
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.9	4.4	7.0	6.1	3.0	8.5	—	3.7	7.1
With own children under 6 years -----	9 868	9 868	4 585	2 209	3 074	58	58	128	218	37	33	157	58
In labor force -----	5 692	5 692	2 672	1 337	1 683	38	32	101	107	23	7	112	22
Married, husband present -----	41 779	41 779	20 394	8 679	12 706	298	342	800	1 176	239	160	902	486
In labor force -----	25 179	25 179	12 127	5 524	7 528	152	216	405	559	168	94	515	271
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years -----	13 649	13 649	7 026	3 074	3 549	166	127	175	336	64	42	267	136
Not enrolled in school -----	5 157	5 157	2 730	1 172	1 255	92	67	111	55	50	36	156	34
Not high school graduate -----	2 594	2 594	1 379	530	685	80	47	41	41	44	29	89	27
Employed -----	1 656	1 656	907	337	412	51	19	41	33	37	19	69	13
Unemployed -----	303	303	115	82	106	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	7
Not in labor force -----	635	635	357	111	167	23	12	—	8	7	10	20	7
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	108 141	108 141	58 338	22 837	26 966	1 657	1 404	2 127	2 888	1 114	595	2 697	1 343
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	25 464	25 464	14 623	4 278	6 563	241	282	529	1 073	178	157	469	236
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	13 869	13 869	7 328	2 668	3 873	150	108	220	385	55	116	250	123
Professional specialty occupations -----	11 595	11 595	7 295	1 610	2 690	91	174	309	688	123	41	219	113
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	34 671	34 671	18 668	7 713	8 290	411	314	670	945	298	124	815	422
Technicians and related support occupations -----	3 122	3 122	1 664	584	874	38	5	63	95	23	8	77	13
Sales occupations -----	12 513	12 513	7 012	2 753	2 748	167	162	255	421	138	82	263	155
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	19 036	19 036	9 992	4 376	4 668	206	147	352	429	137	34	475	254
Service occupations -----	23 227	23 227	13 640	4 822	4 765	800	476	481	419	467	182	754	340
Private household occupations -----	181	181	68	47	66	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	8
Protective service occupations -----	2 144	2 144	942	622	580	43	—	18	27	21	—	43	34
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	20 902	20 902	12 630	4 153	4 119	757	476	463	378	446	182	711	298
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	937	937	387	161	389	11	—	20	26	26	—	24	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	11 597	11 597	5 167	2 669	3 761	64	127	203	194	63	27	252	189
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	12 245	12 245	5 853	3 194	3 198	130	205	224	231	82	105	383	144
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	3 896	3 896	1 731	1 194	971	22	32	63	57	—	35	129	62
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	4 311	4 311	2 099	969	1 243	56	102	58	65	44	16	143	52
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	4 038	4 038	2 023	1 031	984	52	71	103	109	38	54	111	30
Manufacturing -----	8 508	8 508	4 049	2 088	2 371	38	45	149	162	36	49	225	56
Wholesale and retail trade -----	22 302	22 302	11 524	5 174	5 604	144	179	507	458	108	143	505	245
Professional and related services -----	17 225	17 225	10 226	2 985	4 014	189	176	398	692	166	40	470	169
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers -----	85 929	85 929	46 260	18 617	21 052	1 399	1 240	1 716	2 009	981	548	2 098	1 031
Government workers -----	15 733	15 733	8 733	3 268	3 732	159	130	276	554	65	26	473	220
Local government workers -----	7 716	7 716	3 911	1 841	1 964	34	50	126	241	7	26	298	121
Self-employed workers -----	6 090	6 090	3 163	890	2 037	99	34	116	313	68	21	108	85
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----	123 377	123 377	66 859	25 719	30 799	2 038	1 720	2 464	3 234	1 251	616	3 032	1 594
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	80.2	80.2	80.0	82.0	79.1	79.5	81.2	73.2	72.3	79.2	74.0	73.6	80.1
Worked in 1979 -----	122 484	122 484	66 346	25 532	30 606	1 999	1 693	2 433	3 216	1 206	608	2 987	1 594
40 or more weeks -----	92 834	92 834	50 094	19 550	23 190	1 457	1 190	1 808	2 488	949	405	2 273	1 172
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	82 422	82 422	44 338	17 513	20 571	1 265	1 127	1 589	2 132	858	379	1 973	1 056
50 to 52 weeks -----	73 080	73 080	39 022	15 720	18 338	1 034	960	1 350	1 964	717	331	1 765	938
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	66 489	66 489	35 384	14 468	16 637	928	912	1 192	1 737	655	313	1 578	853
With unemployment in 1979 -----	24 584	24 584	13 466	5 093	6 025	532	371	635	508	308	124	676	237
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----	19.9	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.6	26.1	21.6	25.8	15.7	24.6	20.1	22.3	14.9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----	5 799	5 799	3 128	1 222	1 449	152	158	200	90	124	67	190	51
Mean weeks of unemployment -----	10.3	10.3	10.3	9.9	10.6	12.0	16.7	13.1	8.9	15.5	17.3	11.9	9.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years -----	69 564	69 564	37 328	14 026	18 210	1 361	1 014	1 280	1 696	758	446	1 624	860
With a work disability -----	5 120	5 120	2 846	1 016	1 258	126	135	96	137	129	67	151	85
Not in labor force -----	1 954	1 954	1 053	315	586	83	71	11	55	35	27	81	29
Prevented from working -----	1 537	1 537	842	224	471	64	46	11	40	17	27	66	18
Female, 16 to 64 years -----	67 528	67 528	35 480	14 266	17 782	785	681	1 278	1 891	491	315	1 595	845
With a work disability -----	4 084	4 084	2 107	890	1 087	45	59	104	87	22	42	63	79
Not in labor force -----	2 416	2 416	1 164	528	724	21	33	51	50	6	23	49	43
Prevented from working -----	1 842	1 842	888	398	556	17	28	39	50	6	23	24	12
Persons 16 to 64 years -----	137 092	137 092	72 808	28 292	35 992	2 146	1 695	2 558	3 587	1 249	761	3 219	1 705
With a public transportation disability -----	1 317	1 317	799	252	266	34	29	32	19	43	6	20	42
With a work disability -----	1 168	1 168	734	193	241	34	29	32	12	35	6	20	

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

Reno city, Washoe County—Con.

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Troct 0009	Troct 0010.01 ^a	Troct 0010.02 ^a	Troct 0011 ^a	Troct 0012 ^a	Troct 0013 ^a	Troct 0014	Troct 0015 ^a	Troct 0016 ^a	Troct 0017 ^a	Troct 0018 ^a	Troct 0021.01 ^a	Troct 0021.02 ^a
Persons 16 years and over -----	2 761	9 924	109	5 656	2 253	3 256	2 322	1 874	2 131	2 721	3 499	1 004	3 718
Labor force -----	2 237	7 556	64	3 694	1 624	2 429	1 720	1 061	1 469	2 028	2 165	765	3 023
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	81.0	76.1	58.7	65.3	72.1	74.6	74.1	56.6	68.9	74.5	61.9	76.2	81.3
Civilian labor force -----	2 237	7 548	64	3 677	1 624	2 429	1 720	1 061	1 463	2 028	2 165	765	3 007
Employed -----	2 086	7 250	64	3 599	1 566	2 367	1 626	997	1 378	1 880	2 081	744	2 915
Unemployed -----	151	298	—	78	58	62	94	64	85	148	84	21	92
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.8	3.9	—	2.1	3.6	2.6	5.5	6.0	5.8	7.3	3.9	2.7	3.1
Female, 16 years and over -----	1 401	4 995	59	2 923	1 176	1 641	1 062	727	1 090	1 433	1 995	457	1 836
Labor force -----	1 069	3 355	36	1 516	764	1 087	723	405	633	982	1 047	298	1 332
Percent of female, 16 years and over -----	76.3	67.2	61.0	51.9	65.0	66.2	68.1	55.7	58.1	68.5	52.5	65.2	72.5
Civilian labor force -----	1 069	3 355	36	1 516	764	1 087	723	405	633	982	1 047	298	1 332
Employed -----	1 027	3 223	36	1 489	754	1 077	689	395	603	897	1 015	298	1 301
Unemployed -----	42	132	—	27	10	10	34	10	30	85	32	—	31
Percent of civilian labor force -----	3.9	3.9	—	1.8	1.3	0.9	4.7	2.5	4.7	8.7	3.1	—	2.3
With own children under 6 years -----	115	380	—	257	38	221	120	41	154	308	36	431	431
In labor force -----	89	215	—	103	38	114	90	31	100	180	185	23	255
Married, husband present -----	540	2 350	31	1 826	432	1 034	404	151	453	686	844	179	1 266
In labor force -----	374	1 344	14	892	209	675	197	82	249	492	462	82	863
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years -----	201	736	—	554	110	281	176	650	99	237	240	75	285
Not enrolled in school -----	145	368	—	129	67	95	44	55	25	117	116	19	115
Not high school graduate -----	89	150	—	25	44	42	9	26	13	79	48	5	61
Employed -----	36	112	—	25	44	25	—	19	8	49	43	5	48
Unemployed -----	18	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	13
Not in labor force -----	35	16	—	—	—	17	9	7	5	25	—	—	—

OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Employed persons 16 years and over -----	2 086	7 250	64	3 599	1 566	2 367	1 626	997	1 378	1 880	2 081	744	2 915
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	260	2 271	21	1 601	314	885	406	219	266	288	261	162	821
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	166	1 288	16	881	119	501	160	141	104	149	142	92	488
Professional specialty occupations -----	94	983	5	720	195	384	246	78	162	139	119	70	333
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	651	2 371	38	1 215	426	640	514	371	437	580	623	246	1 359
Technicians and related support occupations -----	36	264	5	86	7	50	106	72	23	27	82	6	110
Sales occupations -----	212	1 072	29	600	181	251	147	109	141	161	193	82	532
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	403	1 035	4	529	238	339	261	190	273	392	348	158	717
Service occupations -----	692	1 613	—	345	493	423	331	233	291	605	717	206	260
Private household occupations -----	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	7
Protective service occupations -----	10	54	—	66	42	48	23	11	14	51	56	12	25
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	678	1 559	—	279	443	375	308	217	277	554	661	194	228
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	5	25	—	21	—	18	28	33	28	—	9	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	184	454	5	215	141	261	215	47	125	160	178	45	273
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	294	516	—	202	192	140	132	94	231	247	293	85	202
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	131	137	—	35	57	74	33	20	92	89	116	18	56
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	93	219	—	79	65	51	53	28	29	94	73	31	68
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	70	160	—	88	70	15	46	46	110	64	104	36	78
Manufacturing -----	176	414	19	160	142	161	122	46	95	155	220	56	276
Wholesale and retail trade -----	481	1 617	5	739	205	381	294	201	280	261	353	145	742
Professional and related services -----	257	1 038	5	816	200	613	402	329	284	349	389	99	500

CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers -----	1 888	5 941	49	2 602	1 290	1 665	1 221	741	1 046	1 472	1 704	596	2 251
Government workers -----	157	709	—	618	188	537	361	242	278	397	321	103	392
Local government workers -----	59	280	—	307	80	244	142	53	128	167	199	36	92
Self-employed workers -----	41	592	15	359	88	160	37	7	45	11	56	45	235

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----	2 361	8 024	64	4 174	1 726	2 555	1 870	1 551	1 594	2 189	2 391	847	3 258
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	85.5	80.9	58.7	73.8	76.6	78.5	80.5	82.8	74.8	80.4	68.3	84.4	87.6
Worked in 1979 -----	2 350	7 982	64	4 164	1 711	2 551	1 836	1 546	1 594	2 172	2 366	840	3 250
40 or more weeks -----	1 787	6 109	60	3 210	1 315	2 021	1 295	755	1 134	1 673	1 741	664	2 623
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 645	5 502	55	2 726	1 128	1 754	1 091	479	958	1 563	1 528	615	2 397
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 371	4 789	53	2 750	930	1 687	959	509	881	1 165	1 317	485	2 160
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 254	4 380	48	2 411	821	1 495	859	361	775	1 103	1 204	463	2 007
With unemployment in 1979 -----	607	1 729	—	479	381	282	396	374	418	609	520	210	474
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----	25.7	21.5	—	11.5	22.1	11.0	21.2	24.1	26.2	27.8	21.7	24.8	14.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----	137	360	—	179	96	53	87	29	107	110	104	26	150
Mean weeks of unemployment -----	9.7	9.0	—	14.0	10.5	8.9	10.6	5.2	9.2	9.8	9.1	7.8	12.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years -----	1 235	4 491	43	2 358	871	1 488	1 107	1 109	892	1 188	1 226	499	1 833
With a work disability -----	110	255	—	91	117	120	47	27	80	87	81	67	87
Not in labor force -----	11	119	—	29	38	61	6	14	15	20	50	19	22
Prevented from working -----	11	100	—	29	28	52	6	—	15	20	50	19	19
Female, 16 to 64 years -----	1 251	4 426	41	2 433	895	1 476	814	674	869	1 264	1 441	395	1 779
With a work disability -----	102	218	—	116	122	90	54	19	26	143	160	16	61
Not in labor force -----	62	113	—	84	47	66	6	12	21	87	94	9	8
Prevented from working -----	62	71	—	50	41	66	6	7	5	67	78	—	8
Persons 16 to 64 years -----	2 486	8 917	84	4 791	1 766	2 964	1 921	1 783	1 761	2 452	2 667	894	3 612
With a public transportation disability -----	53	58	—	44	27	51	23	12	8	23	51	7	7
With a work disability -----	42	58	—	44	27	51	18	—	8	23	51	7	—
Persons 65 years and over -----	275	975	25	697	487	292	401	91	211	269	832	110	106
With a public transportation disability -----	45	52	—	67	47	20	—	7	7	45	98	27	15

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers -----	62	294	11	168	88	87	65	5	46	64	112	21	28
Mean family income -----	\$11 344	\$25 787	\$7 331	\$20 132	\$12 198	\$15 799	\$13 797	\$7 720	\$10 019	\$11 736	\$7 612	\$10 340	\$18 005
1 worker -----	212	755	6	650	190	285	184	54	211	295	350	84	347
Mean family income -----	\$15 290	\$32 091	\$28 505	\$40 885	\$22 479	\$27 573	\$15 847	\$11 545	\$17 127	\$12 904	\$13 691	\$18 508	\$23 583
2 workers -----	454	1 537	14	805	235	707	288	136	244	498	465	102	853
Mean family income -----	\$18 669	\$32 664	\$54 640	\$42 668	\$24 800	\$28 476	\$23 647	\$21 009	\$21 296	\$22 950	\$21 405	\$23 709	\$30 422
3 or more workers -----	65	259	—	387	15	136	38	12	111	89	115	49	179
Mean family income -----	\$31 300	\$51 649	—	\$48 217	\$25 068	\$43 435	\$28 201	\$32 005	\$44 893	\$29 849	\$31 885	\$30 781	\$42 867

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Reno city, Washoe County—Con.							Sparks city, Washoe County						
	Tract 0022.01 ^a	Tract 0023 ^a	Tract 0024 ^a	Tract 0025 ^a	Tract 0026.01 ^a	Tract 0026.02 ^a	Tract 0027 ^a	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021.01 ^a	Tract 0021.02 ^a	Tract 0027 ^a	Tract 0028 ^a	
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over	8 299	...	4 985	2 761	3 681	1 021	533	6 673	647	—	—	—	5 616	
Labor force	6 662	...	4 004	1 953	2 827	788	466	4 856	329	—	—	—	4 471	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	80.3	...	80.3	70.7	76.8	77.2	87.4	72.8	50.9	—	—	—	79.6	
Civilian labor force	6 662	...	4 004	1 953	2 827	788	466	4 856	329	—	—	—	4 471	
Employed	6 293	...	3 866	1 901	2 709	733	449	4 457	284	—	—	—	4 331	
Unemployed	369	...	138	52	118	55	17	399	45	—	—	—	140	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	...	3.4	2.7	4.2	7.0	3.6	8.2	13.7	—	—	—	3.1	
Female, 16 years and over	4 328	...	2 523	1 309	1 736	510	259	3 413	275	—	—	—	2 864	
Labor force	3 130	...	1 869	780	1 252	343	212	2 127	166	—	—	—	2 001	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	72.3	...	74.1	59.6	72.1	67.3	81.9	62.3	60.4	—	—	—	69.9	
Civilian labor force	3 130	...	1 869	780	1 252	343	212	2 127	166	—	—	—	2 001	
Employed	3 006	...	1 801	752	1 197	326	212	1 986	138	—	—	—	1 965	
Unemployed	124	...	68	28	55	17	—	141	28	—	—	—	36	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	...	3.6	3.6	4.4	5.0	—	6.6	16.9	—	—	—	1.8	
With own children under 6 years	501	...	365	128	389	84	9	322	45	—	—	—	374	
In labor force	255	...	215	71	215	51	—	177	26	—	—	—	230	
Married, husband present	1 917	...	1 511	775	1 062	331	199	1 517	111	—	—	—	1 492	
In labor force	1 218	...	1 061	402	755	224	152	818	70	—	—	—	981	
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	601	...	576	246	522	86	38	496	84	—	—	—	538	
Not enrolled in school	283	...	155	59	289	33	15	270	43	—	—	—	178	
Not high school graduate	160	...	50	26	148	6	—	144	38	—	—	—	54	
Employed	100	...	44	20	47	—	—	93	12	—	—	—	29	
Unemployed	17	...	—	—	—	6	—	18	8	—	—	—	6	
Not in labor force	43	...	6	6	101	—	—	33	18	—	—	—	19	
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES														
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 293	...	3 866	1 901	2 709	733	449	4 457	284	—	—	—	4 331	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 353	...	1 104	625	397	100	104	640	22	—	—	—	951	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	686	...	454	249	169	32	84	359	—	—	—	—	590	
Professional specialty occupations	667	...	650	376	228	68	20	281	22	—	—	—	361	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 069	...	1 375	530	821	255	148	1 245	73	—	—	—	1 490	
Technicians and related support occupations	137	...	130	96	57	29	19	115	—	—	—	—	102	
Sales occupations	818	...	342	150	237	63	49	428	24	—	—	—	426	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 114	...	903	284	527	163	80	702	49	—	—	—	962	
Service occupations	1 562	...	718	356	624	138	114	1 312	116	—	—	—	862	
Private household occupations	—	...	14	8	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	12	
Protective service occupations	125	...	145	—	49	25	—	122	11	—	—	—	124	
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 437	...	559	348	575	113	114	1 184	97	—	—	—	726	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	...	8	—	37	8	—	52	—	—	—	—	28	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	624	...	292	204	447	151	27	594	50	—	—	—	392	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	637	...	369	186	383	81	56	614	23	—	—	—	608	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	161	...	109	74	84	25	11	272	16	—	—	—	131	
Transportation and material moving occupations	236	...	130	34	208	45	27	146	—	—	—	—	216	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	240	...	130	78	91	11	18	196	7	—	—	—	261	
Manufacturing	434	...	284	114	305	45	56	325	32	—	—	—	325	
Wholesale and retail trade	1 507	...	714	312	747	154	97	782	70	—	—	—	884	
Professional and related services	823	...	884	493	272	118	55	554	25	—	—	—	680	
CLASS OF WORKER														
Private wage and salary workers	5 340	...	2 724	1 394	2 294	589	422	3 705	235	—	—	—	3 478	
Government workers	818	...	902	336	333	111	27	580	40	—	—	—	719	
Local government workers	432	...	387	159	152	75	16	318	11	—	—	—	398	
Self-employed workers	129	...	220	164	82	33	—	172	9	—	—	—	125	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	7 184	...	4 321	2 167	3 330	836	459	5 197	474	—	—	—	4 740	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	86.6	...	86.7	78.5	90.5	81.9	86.1	77.9	73.3	—	—	—	84.4	
Worked in 1979	7 136	...	4 305	2 167	3 272	836	459	5 153	468	—	—	—	4 702	
40 or more weeks	5 549	...	3 319	1 701	2 304	677	406	3 847	302	—	—	—	3 649	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 110	...	2 888	1 421	2 102	597	391	3 486	234	—	—	—	3 221	
50 to 52 weeks	4 149	...	2 763	1 353	1 753	515	365	2 915	193	—	—	—	3 026	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 913	...	2 510	1 148	1 638	461	356	2 688	164	—	—	—	2 761	
With unemployment in 1979	1 568	...	716	263	897	131	21	1 335	153	—	—	—	851	
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.8	...	16.6	12.1	26.9	15.7	4.6	25.7	32.3	—	—	—	18.0	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	297	...	148	33	161	19	—	310	66	—	—	—	238	
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.6	...	9.5	7.3	8.9	7.7	2.8	9.6	15.0	—	—	—	10.2	
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Male, 16 to 64 years	3 662	...	2 341	1 321	1 894	469	253	2 845	175	—	—	—	2 584	
With a work disability	289	...	168	97	133	42	22	290	28	—	—	—	143	
Not in labor force	118	...	47	34	37	12	9	78	21	—	—	—	30	
Prevented from working	94	...	40	29	29	12	—	65	15	—	—	—	16	
Female, 16 to 64 years	3 883	...	2 376	1 173	1 707	460	242	2 783	209	—	—	—	2 607	
With a work disability	198	...	144	53	49	24	11	230	31	—	—	—	144	
Not in labor force	131	...	70	43	14	10	11	101	16	—	—	—	89	
Prevented from working	98	...	70	36	7	6	11	65	8	—	—	—	53	
Persons 16 to 64 years	7 545	...	4 717	2 494	3 601	929	495	5 628	384	—	—	—	5 191	
With a public transportation disability	96	...	70	—	22	22	—	53	14	—	—	—	28	
With a work disability	81	...	70	—	22	22	—	19	14	—	—	—	23	
Persons 65 years and over	754	...	268	267	80	92	38	882	53	—	—	—	425	
With a public transportation disability	99	...	47	28	14	—	—	147	—	—	—	—	28	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979														
No workers	126	...	66	77	20	12	—	223	18	—	—	—	77	
Mean family income	\$12 833	...	\$13 455	\$15 497	\$6 645	\$11 170	—	\$9 529	\$12 216	—	—	—	\$11 804	
1 worker	726	...	433	300	311	92	38	565	74	—	—	—	498	
Mean family income	\$17 841	...	\$20 432	\$22 550	\$14 462	\$19 765	\$21 946	\$16 153	\$10 204	—	—	—	\$18 901	
2 workers	1 538	...	940	358	743	171	148	960	42	—	—	—	1 068	
Mean family income	\$22 452	...	\$27 649	\$27 385	\$21 589	\$26 414	\$27 101	\$20 383	\$15 183	—	—	—	\$25 854	
3 or more workers	217	...	429	122	137	73	15	197	16	—	—	—	308	
Mean family income	\$36 407	...	\$38 680	\$36 153	\$26 873	\$34 628	\$39 815	\$35 552	\$31 478	—	—	—	\$37 107	

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Sparks city, Washoe County—Can.						Remainder of Washoe County						
	Tract 0029 ^a	Tract 0030 ^a	Tract 0031.01 ^a	Tract 0031.02 ^a	Tract 0031.03 ^a	Tract 0031.04 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0010.01 ^a	Tract 0010.02 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persans 16 years and over -----	6 123	5 272	1 207	4 390	1 441	—	—	431	3 100	2 427	146	16	33
Labor force -----	4 847	4 016	857	3 413	1 204	—	—	253	2 209	1 708	94	8	29
Percent of persans 16 years and aver -----	79.2	76.2	71.0	77.7	83.6	—	—	58.7	71.3	70.4	64.4	50.0	87.9
Civilian labor force -----	4 847	4 016	857	3 413	1 204	—	—	253	2 202	1 708	94	8	29
Employed -----	4 670	3 865	810	3 291	1 129	—	—	236	2 174	1 654	94	8	29
Unemployed -----	177	151	47	122	75	—	—	17	28	54	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force -----	3.7	3.8	5.5	3.6	6.2	—	—	6.7	1.3	3.2	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over -----	3 144	2 697	628	2 195	756	—	—	209	1 553	1 249	62	8	17
Labor force -----	2 222	1 833	406	1 517	564	—	—	98	912	697	36	—	13
Percent of female, 16 years and aver -----	70.7	68.0	64.6	69.1	74.6	—	—	46.9	58.7	55.8	58.1	—	76.5
Civilian labor force -----	2 222	1 833	406	1 517	564	—	—	98	912	697	36	—	13
Employed -----	2 140	1 774	396	1 476	530	—	—	93	905	677	36	—	13
Unemployed -----	82	59	10	41	34	—	—	5	7	20	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force -----	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.7	6.0	—	—	5.1	0.8	2.9	—	—	—
With awn children under 6 years -----	457	374	88	406	143	—	—	17	131	151	—	8	—
In labor force -----	288	240	45	259	72	—	—	5	82	59	—	—	—
Morried, husband present -----	1 909	1 422	347	1 391	490	—	—	144	1 015	806	62	8	7
In labor force -----	1 365	846	188	922	334	—	—	61	593	402	36	—	7
Civilian persans 16 to 19 years -----	689	526	124	444	173	—	—	44	298	318	—	—	—
Nat enralled in schaal -----	161	270	57	158	35	—	—	4	67	41	—	—	—
Nat high school graduate -----	69	155	19	23	28	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—
Employed -----	45	120	—	16	22	—	—	—	17	13	—	—	—
Unemployed -----	17	12	8	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nat in labor force -----	7	23	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and aver -----	4 670	3 865	810	3 291	1 129	—	—	236	2 174	1 654	94	8	29
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	901	520	173	815	256	—	—	106	667	746	35	—	12
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	553	344	132	528	162	—	—	57	367	387	10	—	5
Professional specialty occupations -----	348	176	41	287	94	—	—	49	300	359	25	—	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 620	1 403	322	1 117	443	—	—	93	824	514	17	8	12
Technicians and related support occupations -----	134	95	6	86	46	—	—	26	104	41	—	—	—
Sales occupations -----	539	575	136	466	159	—	—	30	306	223	—	8	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	947	733	180	565	238	—	—	37	414	250	17	—	6
Service occupations -----	773	939	150	516	154	—	—	21	278	209	—	—	—
Private household occupations -----	6	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations -----	153	96	20	84	12	—	—	9	53	26	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	614	836	130	424	142	—	—	12	225	183	—	—	—
Forming, faestry, and fishing occupations -----	37	31	8	5	—	—	—	—	34	19	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	633	367	68	430	135	—	—	12	193	81	10	—	—
Operators, fabricatars, and laborers -----	706	605	89	408	141	—	—	4	178	85	32	—	5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	266	226	59	153	71	—	—	4	28	28	10	—	5
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	221	210	25	114	37	—	—	—	93	22	8	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	219	169	5	141	33	—	—	—	57	35	14	—	—
Manufacturing -----	457	387	115	332	115	—	—	17	121	87	20	—	5
Wholesale and retail trade -----	1 182	943	237	827	249	—	—	38	534	365	8	—	6
Professional and related services -----	645	417	119	390	155	—	—	47	366	456	34	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers -----	3 799	3 187	700	2 644	869	—	—	188	1 652	1 140	66	8	12
Government workers -----	687	509	101	471	161	—	—	21	330	286	18	—	6
Local government workers -----	399	340	67	236	72	—	—	14	142	159	9	—	—
Self-employed workers -----	170	136	9	170	99	—	—	27	177	213	10	—	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persans 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----	5 148	4 249	935	3 746	1 230	—	—	276	2 384	1 844	102	8	23
Percent of persans 16 years and aver -----	84.1	80.6	77.5	85.3	85.4	—	—	64.0	76.9	76.0	69.9	50.0	69.7
Worked in 1979 -----	5 116	4 198	935	3 736	1 224	—	—	276	2 378	1 841	102	8	23
40 or more weeks -----	3 949	3 250	655	2 945	953	—	—	223	1 885	1 316	94	8	18
Usually worked 35 or mare hours per week -----	3 575	2 898	565	2 671	863	—	—	159	1 566	1 084	76	8	18
50 to 52 weeks -----	3 313	2 578	515	2 395	785	—	—	211	1 505	1 100	58	8	12
Usually worked 35 or mare hours per week -----	3 083	2 356	441	2 262	713	—	—	159	1 290	975	40	8	12
With unemployment in 1979 -----	919	836	214	580	205	—	—	16	305	164	27	—	6
Percent of thase in labor force in 1979 -----	17.9	19.7	22.9	15.5	16.7	—	—	5.8	12.8	8.9	26.5	—	26.1
Unemployed 15 or mare weeks -----	199	166	42	163	38	—	—	11	59	66	—	—	—
Mean weeks of unemployment -----	9.5	9.1	10.2	10.6	8.5	—	—	14.1	11.4	14.3	3.1	—	4.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years -----	2 825	2 314	506	2 111	666	—	—	186	1 400	1 075	74	8	16
With a work disability -----	248	138	45	81	43	—	—	—	96	35	17	—	—
Not in labor force -----	93	41	25	27	—	—	—	—	33	28	9	—	—
Prevented from working -----	60	36	25	7	—	—	—	—	20	7	9	—	—
Female, 16 to 64 years -----	2 913	2 384	547	2 089	734	—	—	182	1 383	1 140	54	8	13
With a work disability -----	183	141	37	97	27	—	—	5	25	36	—	—	—
Nat in labor force -----	124	81	37	61	19	—	—	5	19	36	—	—	—
Prevented from working -----	118	58	30	47	19	—	—	—	19	36	—	—	—
Persans 16 to 64 years -----	5 738	4 698	1 053	4 200	1 400	—	—	368	2 783	2 215	128	16	29
With a public transportation disability -----	93	39	—	25	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
With a work disability -----	87	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Persans 65 years and over -----	385	574	154	190	41	—	—	63	317	212	18	—	4
With a public transportation disability -----	48	49	23	16	—	—	—	—	19	20	—	—	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers -----	130	182	24	55	10	—	—	19	74	42	9	—	—
Mean family income -----	\$15 956	\$10 649	\$10 929	\$17 448	\$16 811	—	—	\$25 245	\$12 490	\$15 672	\$41 010	—	—
1 worker -----	436	522	171	340	156	—	—	55	302	262	25	8	5
Mean family income -----	\$20 246	\$17 219	\$15 212	\$19 690	\$19 583	—	—	\$52 819	\$40 712	\$40 831	\$27 662	\$42 510	\$10 920
2 workers -----	1 197	791	188	906	335	—	—	65	548	376	28	—	7
Mean family income -----	\$28 760	\$25 187	\$23 232	\$30 487	\$31 194	—	—	\$58 812	\$44 516	\$42 026	\$21 351	—	\$20 010
3 or more workers -----	529	253	45	304	79	—	—	27	202	200	—	—	—
Mean family income -----	\$38 663	\$34 206	\$37 820	\$39 146	\$39 237	—	—	\$124 442	\$49 439	\$54 359	—	—	—

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Tract 0016 ^a	Tract 0017 ^a	Tract 0018 ^a	Tract 0021.01 ^a	Tract 0021.02 ^a	Tract 0022.01 ^a	Tract 0022.02	Tract 0023 ^a	Tract 0024 ^a	Tract 0025 ^a	Tract 0026.01 ^a	Tract 0026.02 ^a	Tract 0027 ^a
Persons 16 years and over -----	182	309	—	354	1 584	226	941	1 087	—	—	375	7 633	6 560
Labor force -----	115	193	—	255	1 226	115	667	775	—	—	254	6 127	4 880
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	63.2	62.5	—	72.0	77.4	50.9	70.9	71.3	—	—	67.7	80.3	74.4
Civilian labor force -----	115	193	—	255	1 226	115	667	775	—	—	254	6 127	4 880
Employed -----	115	187	—	206	1 181	94	654	751	—	—	232	5 750	4 574
Unemployed -----	—	6	—	49	45	21	13	24	—	—	22	377	306
Percent of civilian labor force -----	—	3.1	—	19.2	3.7	18.3	1.9	3.1	—	—	8.7	6.2	6.3
Female, 16 years and over -----	67	157	—	160	802	100	437	559	—	—	217	3 735	3 276
Labor force -----	26	88	—	114	541	53	265	348	—	—	147	2 670	2 119
Percent of female, 16 years and over -----	38.8	56.1	—	71.3	67.5	53.0	60.6	62.3	—	—	67.7	71.5	64.7
Civilian labor force -----	26	88	—	114	541	53	265	348	—	—	147	2 670	2 119
Employed -----	26	82	—	93	508	53	265	340	—	—	133	2 501	2 024
Unemployed -----	—	6	—	21	33	—	—	8	—	—	14	169	95
Percent of civilian labor force -----	—	6.8	—	18.4	6.1	—	—	2.3	—	—	9.5	6.3	4.5
With own children under 6 years -----	9	12	—	34	67	6	71	49	—	—	21	800	641
In labor force -----	—	—	—	22	37	6	31	27	—	—	21	494	424
Married, husband present -----	43	89	—	66	577	57	346	328	—	—	132	2 594	1 994
In labor force -----	7	47	—	52	385	16	232	204	—	—	73	1 796	1 253
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years -----	—	38	—	42	166	22	88	63	—	—	23	734	603
Not enrolled in school -----	—	6	—	9	51	16	5	8	—	—	18	358	286
Not high school graduate -----	—	—	—	—	22	8	—	8	—	—	12	206	182
Employed -----	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	8	—	—	—	154	104
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	31	38
Not in labor force -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	21	40

OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Employed persons 16 years and over -----	115	187	—	206	1 181	94	654	751	—	—	232	5 750	4 574
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	63	25	—	30	412	18	219	263	—	—	35	1 168	467
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	32	—	—	24	295	18	139	161	—	—	15	698	305
Professional specialty occupations -----	31	25	—	6	117	—	80	102	—	—	20	470	162
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	11	85	—	40	439	11	208	162	—	—	55	1 587	1 452
Technicians and related support occupations -----	—	—	—	7	24	—	10	26	—	—	—	175	95
Sales occupations -----	—	33	—	5	145	—	64	58	—	—	5	432	441
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	11	52	—	28	270	11	134	78	—	—	50	980	916
Service occupations -----	7	33	—	59	151	24	77	148	—	—	37	1 259	903
Private household occupations -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Protective service occupations -----	—	9	—	—	25	—	22	5	—	—	—	172	36
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	7	24	—	59	121	24	55	143	—	—	37	1 079	867
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	14	—	—	—	—	3	18	—	—	—	—	27	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	8	33	—	44	81	14	74	82	—	—	64	866	788
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	12	11	—	33	98	24	58	96	—	—	41	843	913
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	—	7	—	16	15	4	14	27	—	—	20	212	305
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	7	4	—	7	41	20	36	35	—	—	6	315	350
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	5	—	—	10	42	—	8	34	—	—	15	316	258
Manufacturing -----	12	6	—	27	84	10	91	89	—	—	19	467	565
Wholesale and retail trade -----	—	46	—	19	252	25	186	113	—	—	47	1 476	928
Professional and related services -----	50	32	—	15	168	5	105	153	—	—	39	868	499

CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers -----	83	141	—	156	967	82	499	582	—	—	199	4 676	3 897
Government workers -----	25	40	—	43	157	10	81	130	—	—	33	776	467
Local government workers -----	—	23	—	—	90	5	38	93	—	—	13	375	222
Self-employed workers -----	—	6	—	7	50	2	60	39	—	—	—	279	205

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----	134	211	—	278	1 303	122	722	852	—	—	290	6 492	5 287
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	73.6	68.3	—	78.5	82.3	54.0	76.7	78.4	—	—	77.3	85.1	80.6
Worked in 1979 -----	134	211	—	274	1 303	122	722	846	—	—	290	6 454	5 267
40 or more weeks -----	100	168	—	168	1 023	84	573	571	—	—	228	5 105	3 853
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	69	146	—	161	917	69	492	533	—	—	196	4 684	3 574
50 to 52 weeks -----	80	139	—	118	840	49	501	479	—	—	164	4 136	2 976
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	69	117	—	111	765	43	448	441	—	—	151	3 847	2 801
With unemployment in 1979 -----	20	29	—	92	164	60	66	129	—	—	75	1 409	1 358
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----	14.9	13.7	—	33.1	12.6	49.2	9.1	15.1	—	—	25.9	21.7	25.7
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----	—	7	—	48	27	9	15	36	—	—	19	317	345
Mean weeks of unemployment -----	3.2	11.6	—	22.9	7.8	7.8	6.5	10.9	—	—	10.9	9.5	10.5

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years -----	110	108	—	182	718	87	453	482	—	—	126	3 746	3 036
With a work disability -----	21	7	—	17	30	17	10	48	—	—	26	300	284
Not in labor force -----	21	—	—	17	21	6	—	21	—	—	18	123	121
Prevented from working -----	21	—	—	17	21	—	—	15	—	—	18	96	102
Female, 16 to 64 years -----	46	130	—	147	738	81	409	479	—	—	203	3 564	3 043
With a work disability -----	—	25	—	12	35	12	11	32	—	—	18	277	263
Not in labor force -----	—	—	—	8	21	12	11	27	—	—	13	183	156
Prevented from working -----	—	—	—	8	21	12	5	27	—	—	6	131	129
Persons 16 to 64 years -----	156	238	—	329	1 456	168	862	961	—	—	329	7 310	6 079
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	—	—	27	7	10	—	—	—	24	54	58
With a work disability -----	—	—	—	—	27	7	10	—	—	—	24	34	53
Persons 65 years and over -----	26	71	—	25	128	45	79	126	—	—	46	323	481
With a public transportation disability -----	4	6	—	8	6	15	—	23	—	—	—	58	48

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers -----	6	—	—	8	42	37	22	30	—	—	11	87	144
Mean family income -----	\$15 655	—	—	\$6 270	\$21 505	\$6 359	\$8 703	\$23 488	—	—	\$15 689	\$8 636	\$9 765
1 worker -----	16	63	—	8	149	5	76	113	—	—	27	629	728
Mean family income -----	\$26 277	\$13 547	—	\$13 010	\$33 414	\$27 375	\$27 530	\$25 134	—	—	\$9 086	\$18 133	\$16 019
2 workers -----	26	32	—	41	276	25	226	198	—	—	66	1 669	1 262
Mean family income -----	\$55 167	\$15 933	—	\$30 276	\$37 170	\$18 436	\$34 943	\$31 216	—	—	\$28 167	\$26 170	\$24 138
3 or more workers -----	—	11	—	38	131	7	40	35	—	—	27	469	341
Mean family income -----	—	\$32 415	—	\$26 549	\$51 129	\$46 294	\$46 199	\$42 308	—	—	\$22 012	\$35 915	\$30 211

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Washoe County—Con.													
	Troct 0028 ^a	Troct 0029 ^a	Troct 0030 ^a	Troct 0031.01 ^a	Troct 0031.02 ^a	Troct 0031.03 ^a	Troct 0031.04 ^a	Troct 0032	Troct 0033.01	Troct 0033.02	Troct 0033.03	Troct 0033.04	Troct 0034	
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over -----	566	56	31	102	118	—	1 859	5 244	801	1 669	602	2 111	379	
Labor force -----	466	31	31	85	90	—	1 181	3 751	550	1 162	395	1 565	268	
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	82.3	55.4	100.0	83.3	76.3	—	63.5	71.5	68.7	69.6	65.6	74.1	70.7	
Civilian labor force -----	466	31	31	85	90	—	1 181	3 751	550	1 162	395	1 565	268	
Employed -----	437	31	23	85	90	—	1 093	3 542	542	1 071	395	1 450	268	
Unemployed -----	29	—	8	—	—	—	88	209	8	91	—	115	—	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.2	—	25.8	—	—	—	7.5	5.6	1.5	7.8	—	7.3	—	
Female, 16 years and over -----	299	32	16	42	86	—	907	2 573	370	841	326	984	172	
Labor force -----	204	16	16	25	61	—	475	1 503	202	521	179	602	73	
Percent of female, 16 years and over -----	68.2	50.0	100.0	59.5	70.9	—	52.4	58.4	54.6	62.0	54.9	61.2	42.4	
Civilian labor force -----	204	16	16	25	61	—	475	1 503	202	521	179	602	73	
Employed -----	195	16	8	25	61	—	440	1 443	202	465	179	559	73	
Unemployed -----	9	—	8	—	—	—	35	60	—	56	—	43	—	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.4	—	50.0	—	—	—	7.4	4.0	—	10.7	—	7.1	—	
With own children under 6 years -----	30	—	—	16	—	—	199	461	51	84	27	129	60	
In labor force -----	17	—	—	9	—	—	74	243	7	40	20	50	15	
Married, husband present -----	206	21	16	27	14	—	638	1 929	249	437	158	621	122	
In labor force -----	134	5	16	15	—	—	318	1 110	113	232	80	296	45	
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years -----	64	16	—	16	—	—	144	470	61	140	92	82	25	
Not enrolled in school -----	23	—	—	4	—	—	68	154	23	51	32	12	19	
Not high school graduate -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	80	5	44	17	12	7	
Employed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	25	5	32	—	12	—	
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	11	—	5	—	—	—	
Not in labor force -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	44	—	7	17	—	7	
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES														
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	437	31	23	85	90	—	1 093	3 542	542	1 071	395	1 450	268	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	139	5	15	35	52	—	250	877	181	274	71	319	79	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	57	5	7	31	43	—	139	475	137	182	52	182	50	
Professional specialty occupations -----	82	—	8	4	9	—	111	402	44	92	19	137	29	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	117	21	—	33	33	—	226	1 081	233	287	210	505	26	
Technicians and related support occupations -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	15	137	57	51	9	92	—	
Sales occupations -----	46	16	—	11	16	—	49	346	79	130	86	202	11	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	66	5	—	22	17	—	162	598	97	106	115	211	15	
Service occupations -----	65	5	—	—	—	—	254	508	33	297	44	353	—	
Private household occupations -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	8	13	—	15	7	3	—	
Protective service occupations -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	26	116	—	38	—	31	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	46	5	—	—	—	—	220	379	33	244	37	319	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	133	—	5	—	20	8	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	68	—	—	7	—	—	158	599	75	158	62	225	59	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	48	—	8	10	5	—	148	344	20	50	8	28	96	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	18	—	8	—	—	—	52	136	11	18	—	—	33	
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	55	133	—	21	—	14	56	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	10	—	—	10	5	—	41	75	9	11	8	14	7	
Manufacturing -----	17	—	8	9	—	—	92	337	26	74	7	28	153	
Wholesale and retail trade -----	67	26	—	33	20	—	107	579	106	210	101	287	25	
Professional and related services -----	122	5	8	6	9	—	186	472	63	52	31	173	50	
CLASS OF WORKER														
Private wage and salary workers -----	283	21	15	79	81	—	756	2 679	386	811	287	1 101	205	
Government workers -----	93	—	8	6	9	—	234	527	68	113	48	140	63	
Local government workers -----	67	—	8	6	9	—	65	289	27	102	38	112	58	
Self-employed workers -----	61	10	—	—	—	—	88	306	88	141	60	203	—	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----	466	31	31	97	90	—	1 335	4 084	630	1 317	425	1 690	275	
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	82.3	55.4	100.0	95.1	76.3	—	71.8	77.9	78.7	78.9	70.6	80.1	72.6	
Worked in 1979 -----	466	31	31	97	90	—	1 319	4 043	630	1 291	407	1 675	275	
40 or more weeks -----	384	26	8	76	87	—	990	3 135	478	882	283	1 202	222	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	278	15	8	61	83	—	922	2 805	412	776	252	1 013	194	
50 to 52 weeks -----	321	26	—	66	78	—	764	2 458	356	636	216	832	209	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	237	15	—	56	74	—	731	2 259	313	588	200	706	181	
With unemployment in 1979 -----	65	5	—	12	5	—	319	750	108	279	89	449	24	
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----	13.9	16.1	—	12.4	5.6	—	23.9	18.4	17.1	21.2	20.9	26.6	8.7	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----	9	5	—	—	—	—	83	157	32	57	27	103	17	
Mean weeks of unemployment -----	7.8	21.0	—	3.0	2.0	—	11.8	10.6	15.0	9.6	13.8	11.1	19.3	
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Male, 16 to 64 years -----	261	20	15	60	32	—	855	2 480	389	768	247	1 073	203	
With a work disability -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	44	136	17	40	29	69	8	
Not in labor force -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	54	13	20	20	20	8	
Prevented from working -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	47	4	20	20	13	8	
Female, 16 to 64 years -----	273	32	16	42	67	—	818	2 390	350	772	287	956	159	
With a work disability -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	53	160	15	27	7	59	8	
Not in labor force -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	44	91	7	20	7	49	8	
Prevented from working -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	39	68	—	6	7	27	8	
Persons 16 to 64 years -----	534	52	31	102	99	—	1 673	4 870	739	1 540	534	2 029	362	
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	42	—	6	—	—	8	
With a work disability -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	42	—	6	—	—	8	
Persons 65 years and over -----	32	4	—	—	19	—	186	374	62	129	68	82	17	
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	17	—	9	—	—	—	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979														
No workers -----	12	—	—	—	3	—	59	128	20	58	26	57	—	
Mean family income -----	\$126 588	—	—	—	\$7 670	—	\$6 202	\$20 825	\$23 711	\$36 693	\$16 742	\$32 444	—	
1 worker -----	60	10	—	6	33	—	301	576	83	159	93	309	105	
Mean family income -----	\$34 444	\$46 758	—	\$12 445	\$20 794	—	\$17 152	\$28 450	\$21 852	\$49 576	\$23 264	\$48 093	\$15 992	
2 workers -----	100	9	15	14	16	—	297	1 017	130	330	65	357	56	
Mean family income -----	\$40 822	\$24 896	\$30 298	\$27 858	\$33 245	—	\$22 441	\$29 369	\$48 709	\$26 397	\$36 209	\$33 749	\$25 982	
3 or more workers -----	55	—	—	19	—	—	59	274	40	30	12	34	—	
Mean family income -----	\$42 389	—	—	\$50 373	—	—	\$31 569	\$36 622	\$40 795	\$38 145	\$50 330	\$44 170	—	

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Washoe County												
	Tract 0007	Tract 0010.01	Tract 0010.02	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0021.02	Tract 0022.01
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over -----	4 119	10 355	3 209	8 083	2 399	3 272	1 907	2 313	3 030	3 499	1 358	5 302	8 525
Labor force -----	2 815	7 809	2 273	5 402	1 718	2 437	1 090	1 584	2 221	2 165	1 020	4 249	6 777
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	68.3	75.4	70.8	66.8	71.6	74.5	57.2	68.5	73.3	61.9	75.1	80.1	79.5
Civilian labor force -----	2 815	7 801	2 266	5 385	1 718	2 437	1 090	1 578	2 221	2 165	1 020	4 233	6 777
Employed -----	2 697	7 486	2 238	5 253	1 660	2 375	1 026	1 493	2 067	2 081	950	4 096	6 387
Unemployed -----	118	315	28	132	58	62	64	85	154	84	70	137	390
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.2	4.0	1.2	2.5	3.4	2.5	5.9	5.4	6.9	3.9	6.9	3.2	5.8
Female, 16 years and over -----	2 110	5 204	1 612	4 172	1 238	1 649	744	1 157	1 590	1 995	617	2 638	4 428
Labor force -----	1 307	3 453	948	2 213	800	1 087	418	659	1 070	1 047	412	1 873	3 183
Percent of female, 16 years and over -----	61.9	66.4	58.8	53.0	64.6	65.9	56.2	57.0	67.3	52.5	66.8	71.0	71.9
Civilian labor force -----	1 307	3 453	948	2 213	800	1 087	418	659	1 070	1 047	412	1 873	3 183
Employed -----	1 258	3 316	941	2 166	790	1 077	408	629	979	1 015	391	1 809	3 059
Unemployed -----	49	137	7	47	10	10	10	30	91	32	21	64	124
Percent of civilian labor force -----	3.7	4.0	0.7	2.1	1.3	0.9	2.4	4.6	8.5	3.1	5.1	3.4	3.9
With own children under 6 years -----	157	397	131	408	38	229	41	163	273	308	70	498	507
In labor force -----	112	220	82	162	38	114	31	100	180	185	45	292	261
Married, husband present -----	902	2 494	1 046	2 632	494	1 042	158	496	775	844	245	1 843	1 974
In labor force -----	515	1 405	607	1 294	245	675	89	256	539	462	134	1 248	1 231
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years -----	267	780	298	872	110	281	650	99	275	240	117	451	623
Not enrolled in school -----	156	372	67	170	67	95	55	25	123	116	28	166	299
Not high school graduate -----	89	150	17	42	44	42	26	13	79	48	5	83	168
Employed -----	69	112	17	38	44	25	19	8	49	43	5	54	108
Unemployed -----	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	24	17
Not in labor force -----	20	16	—	4	—	17	7	5	25	—	—	5	43
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	2 697	7 486	2 238	5 253	1 660	2 375	1 026	1 493	2 067	2 081	950	4 096	6 387
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	469	2 377	688	2 347	349	885	231	329	313	261	192	1 233	1 371
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	250	1 345	383	1 268	129	501	146	136	149	142	116	783	704
Professional specialty occupations -----	219	1 032	305	1 079	220	384	85	193	164	119	76	450	667
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	815	2 464	862	1 729	443	648	383	448	665	623	286	1 798	2 080
Technicians and related support occupations -----	77	290	109	127	7	50	72	23	27	82	13	134	137
Sales occupations -----	263	1 102	335	823	181	259	115	141	194	193	87	677	818
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	475	1 072	418	779	255	339	196	284	444	348	186	987	1 125
Service occupations -----	754	1 634	278	554	493	423	233	298	638	717	265	411	1 586
Private household occupations -----	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	12	—
Protective service occupations -----	43	63	53	92	42	48	11	14	60	56	12	50	125
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	711	1 571	225	462	443	375	217	284	578	661	253	349	1 461
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	24	25	34	40	—	18	33	42	—	9	—	—	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	252	466	198	296	151	261	47	133	193	178	89	354	638
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	383	520	178	287	224	140	99	243	258	293	118	300	661
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	129	141	28	63	67	74	25	92	96	116	34	71	165
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	143	219	93	101	73	51	28	36	98	73	38	109	256
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	111	160	57	123	84	15	46	115	64	104	46	120	240
Manufacturing -----	225	431	140	247	162	161	51	107	161	220	83	360	444
Wholesale and retail trade -----	505	1 655	539	1 104	213	381	207	280	307	353	164	994	1 532
Professional and related services -----	470	1 085	371	1 272	234	613	329	334	381	389	114	668	828
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers -----	2 098	6 129	1 701	3 742	1 356	1 673	753	1 129	1 613	1 704	752	3 218	5 422
Government workers -----	473	730	330	904	206	537	248	303	437	321	146	549	828
Local government workers -----	298	294	142	466	89	244	53	128	190	199	36	182	437
Self-employed workers -----	108	619	192	572	98	160	12	45	17	56	52	285	131
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----	3 032	8 300	2 448	6 018	1 828	2 563	1 574	1 728	2 400	2 391	1 125	4 561	7 306
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	73.6	80.2	76.3	74.5	76.2	78.3	82.5	74.7	79.2	68.3	82.8	86.0	85.7
Worked in 1979 -----	2 987	8 258	2 442	6 005	1 813	2 559	1 569	1 728	2 383	2 366	1 114	4 553	7 258
40 or more weeks -----	2 273	6 332	1 945	4 526	1 409	2 029	773	1 234	1 841	1 741	832	3 646	5 633
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 973	5 661	1 621	3 810	1 204	1 762	497	1 027	1 709	1 528	776	3 314	5 179
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 765	5 000	1 558	3 850	988	1 695	521	961	1 304	1 317	603	3 000	4 198
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 578	4 539	1 338	3 386	861	1 503	373	844	1 220	1 204	574	2 772	3 956
With unemployment in 1979 -----	676	1 745	305	643	408	282	380	438	638	520	302	638	1 628
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----	22.3	21.0	12.5	10.7	22.3	11.0	24.1	25.3	26.6	21.7	26.8	14.0	22.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----	190	371	59	245	96	53	29	107	117	104	74	177	306
Mean weeks of unemployment -----	11.9	9.0	11.4	14.1	10.0	8.9	5.1	9.0	9.9	9.1	12.4	11.1	9.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years -----	1 624	4 677	1 443	3 433	945	1 496	1 125	1 002	1 296	1 226	681	2 551	3 749
With a work disability -----	151	255	96	126	134	120	27	101	94	81	84	117	306
Not in labor force -----	81	119	33	57	47	61	14	36	20	50	36	43	124
Prevented from working -----	66	100	20	36	37	52	—	36	20	50	36	40	94
Female, 16 to 64 years -----	1 595	4 608	1 424	3 573	949	1 484	687	915	1 394	1 441	542	2 517	3 964
With a work disability -----	63	223	25	152	122	90	19	26	168	160	28	96	210
Not in labor force -----	49	118	19	120	47	66	12	21	87	94	17	29	143
Prevented from working -----	24	71	19	86	41	66	7	5	67	78	8	29	110
Persons 16 to 64 years -----	3 219	9 285	2 867	7 006	1 894	2 980	1 812	1 917	2 690	2 667	1 223	5 068	7 713
With a public transportation disability -----	20	58	19	44	27	51	12	8	23	51	7	34	103
With a work disability -----	20	58	19	44	27	51	—	8	23	51	7	27	88
Persons 65 years and over -----	621	1 038	342	909	505	292	95	237	340	832	135	234	799
With a public transportation disability -----	88	52	19	87	47	20	7	11	51	98	35	21	114
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers -----	110	313	85	210	97	87	5	52	64	112	29	70	163
Mean family income -----	\$15 656	\$25 754	\$11 823	\$19 240	\$14 871	\$15 799	\$7 720	\$10 669	\$11 736	\$7 612	\$9 217	\$20 105	\$11 363
1 worker -----	368	810	308	912	215	293	59	227	358	350	92	496	731
Mean family income -----	\$14 768	\$33 498	\$40 474	\$40 869	\$23 082	\$27 981	\$11 492	\$17 772	\$13 017	\$13 691	\$18 030	\$26 537	\$17 906
2 workers -----	502	1 602	562	1 181	263	707	143	270	530	465	143	1 129	1 563
Mean family income -----	\$25 931	\$33 725	\$44 768	\$42 464	\$24 433	\$28 476	\$20 960	\$24 558	\$22 527	\$21 405	\$25 592	\$32 072	\$22 388
3 or more workers -----	143	286	202	587	15	136	12	111	100	115	87	310	224
Mean family income -----	\$37 707	\$58 521	\$49 439	\$50 310	\$25 068	\$43 435	\$32 005	\$44 893	\$30 132	\$31 885	\$28 932	\$46 359	\$36 716

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Washoe County—Con.												
	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026.01	Tract 0026.02	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.01	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0031.03	Tract 0031.04
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over -----	1 096	4 985	2 761	4 056	8 654	7 093	6 182	6 179	5 303	1 309	4 508	1 441	1 859
Labor force -----	784	4 004	1 953	3 081	6 915	5 346	4 937	4 878	4 047	942	3 503	1 204	1 181
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	71.5	80.3	70.7	76.0	79.9	75.4	79.9	78.9	76.3	72.0	77.7	83.6	63.5
Civilian labor force -----	784	4 004	1 953	3 081	6 915	5 346	4 937	4 878	4 047	942	3 503	1 204	1 181
Employed -----	760	3 866	1 901	2 941	6 483	5 023	4 768	4 701	3 888	895	3 381	1 129	1 093
Unemployed -----	24	138	52	140	432	323	169	177	159	47	122	75	88
Percent of civilian labor force -----	3.1	3.4	2.7	4.5	6.2	6.0	3.4	3.6	3.9	5.0	3.5	6.2	7.5
Female, 16 years and over -----	559	2 523	1 309	1 953	4 245	3 535	3 163	3 176	2 713	670	2 281	756	907
Labor force -----	348	1 869	780	1 399	3 013	2 331	2 205	2 238	1 849	431	1 578	564	475
Percent of female, 16 years and over -----	62.3	74.1	59.6	71.6	71.0	65.9	69.7	70.5	68.2	64.3	69.2	74.6	52.4
Civilian labor force -----	348	1 869	780	1 399	3 013	2 331	2 205	2 238	1 849	431	1 578	564	475
Employed -----	340	1 801	752	1 330	2 827	2 236	2 160	2 156	1 782	421	1 537	530	440
Unemployed -----	8	68	28	69	186	95	45	82	67	10	41	34	35
Percent of civilian labor force -----	2.3	3.6	3.6	4.9	6.2	4.1	2.0	3.7	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.0	7.4
With own children under 6 years -----	49	365	128	410	884	650	404	457	374	104	406	143	199
In labor force -----	27	215	71	236	545	424	247	288	240	54	259	72	74
Married, husband present -----	328	1 511	775	1 194	2 925	2 193	1 698	1 930	1 438	374	1 405	490	638
In labor force -----	204	1 061	402	828	2 020	1 405	1 115	1 370	862	203	922	334	318
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years -----	63	576	246	545	820	641	602	705	526	140	444	173	144
Not enrolled in school -----	8	155	59	307	391	301	201	161	270	61	158	35	68
Not high school graduate -----	8	50	26	160	212	182	54	69	155	19	23	28	48
Employed -----	8	44	20	47	154	104	29	45	120	—	16	22	28
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	6	37	38	6	17	12	8	7	6	4
Not in labor force -----	—	6	6	107	21	40	19	7	23	11	—	—	16
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	760	3 866	1 901	2 941	6 483	5 023	4 768	4 701	3 888	895	3 381	1 129	1 093
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	263	1 104	625	432	1 268	571	1 090	906	535	208	867	256	250
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	161	454	249	184	730	389	647	558	351	163	571	162	139
Professional specialty occupations -----	102	650	376	248	538	182	443	348	184	45	296	94	111
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	162	1 375	530	876	1 842	1 600	1 607	1 641	1 403	355	1 150	443	226
Technicians and related support occupations -----	26	130	96	57	204	114	107	134	95	6	86	46	15
Sales occupations -----	58	342	150	242	495	490	472	555	575	147	482	159	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	78	903	284	577	1 143	996	1 028	952	733	202	582	238	162
Service occupations -----	148	718	356	661	1 397	1 017	927	778	939	150	516	154	254
Private household occupations -----	—	14	8	—	8	—	19	6	7	—	8	—	8
Protective service occupations -----	5	145	—	49	197	36	136	153	96	20	84	12	26
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	143	559	348	612	1 192	981	772	619	836	130	424	142	220
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	8	—	37	35	51	28	37	31	8	5	—	57
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	82	292	204	511	1 017	815	460	633	367	75	430	135	158
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	105	369	186	424	924	969	656	706	613	99	413	141	148
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	36	109	74	104	237	316	149	266	234	59	153	71	52
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	35	130	34	214	360	377	236	221	210	25	114	37	55
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	34	130	78	106	327	276	271	219	169	15	146	33	41
Manufacturing -----	98	284	114	324	512	621	342	457	395	124	332	115	92
Wholesale and retail trade -----	113	714	312	794	1 630	1 025	951	1 208	943	270	847	249	107
Professional and related services -----	153	884	493	311	986	554	802	650	425	125	399	155	186
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers -----	591	2 724	1 394	2 493	5 265	4 319	3 761	3 820	3 202	779	2 725	869	756
Government workers -----	130	902	336	366	887	494	812	687	517	107	480	161	234
Local government workers -----	93	387	159	165	450	238	465	399	348	73	245	72	65
Self-employed workers -----	39	220	164	82	312	205	186	180	136	9	170	99	88
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----	861	4 321	2 167	3 620	7 328	5 746	5 206	5 179	4 280	1 032	3 836	1 230	1 335
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	78.6	86.7	78.5	89.3	84.7	81.0	84.2	83.8	80.7	78.8	85.1	85.4	71.8
Worked in 1979 -----	855	4 305	2 167	3 562	7 290	5 726	5 168	5 147	4 229	1 032	3 826	1 224	1 319
40 or more weeks -----	580	3 319	1 701	2 532	5 782	4 259	4 033	3 975	3 258	731	3 032	953	990
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	542	2 888	1 421	2 298	5 281	3 965	3 499	3 590	2 906	626	2 754	863	922
50 to 52 weeks -----	488	2 763	1 353	1 917	4 651	3 341	3 347	3 339	2 578	581	2 473	785	764
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	450	2 510	1 148	1 789	4 308	3 157	2 998	3 098	2 356	497	2 336	713	731
With unemployment in 1979 -----	129	716	263	972	1 540	1 379	916	924	836	226	585	205	319
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----	15.0	16.6	12.1	26.9	21.0	24.0	17.6	17.8	19.5	21.9	15.3	16.7	23.9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----	36	148	33	180	336	345	247	204	166	42	163	38	83
Mean weeks of unemployment -----	10.9	9.5	7.3	9.0	9.4	10.3	10.0	9.6	9.1	9.8	10.5	8.5	11.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years -----	491	2 341	1 321	2 020	4 215	3 289	2 845	2 845	2 329	566	2 143	666	855
With a work disability -----	48	168	97	159	342	306	150	248	138	45	81	43	44
Not in labor force -----	21	47	34	55	135	130	30	93	41	25	27	—	33
Prevented from working -----	15	40	29	47	108	102	16	60	36	25	7	—	33
Female, 16 to 64 years -----	479	2 376	1 173	1 910	4 024	3 285	2 880	2 945	2 400	589	2 156	734	818
With a work disability -----	32	144	53	67	301	274	151	183	141	37	97	27	53
Not in labor force -----	27	70	43	27	193	167	96	124	81	37	61	19	44
Prevented from working -----	27	70	36	13	137	140	60	118	58	30	47	19	39
Persons 16 to 64 years -----	970	4 717	2 494	3 930	8 239	6 574	5 725	5 790	4 729	1 155	4 299	1 400	1 673
With a public transportation disability -----	—	70	—	46	76	58	28	93	39	—	25	—	11
With a work disability -----	—	70	—	46	56	53	23	87	25	—	25	—	11
Persons 65 years and over -----	126	268	267	126	415	519	457	389	574	154	209	41	186
With a public transportation disability -----	23	47	28	14	58	48	28	48	49	23	16	—	12
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers -----	30	66	77	31	99	144	89	130	182	24	58	10	59
Mean family income -----	\$23 488	\$13 455	\$15 497	\$9 854	\$8 943	\$9 765	\$27 281	\$15 956	\$10 649	\$10 929	\$16 942	\$16 811	\$6 202
1 worker -----	113	433	300	338	721	766	558	446	522	177	373	156	301
Mean family income -----	\$25 134	\$20 432	\$22 550	\$14 033	\$18 341	\$16 313	\$20 573	\$20 840	\$17 219	\$15 119	\$19 788	\$19 583	\$17 152
2 workers -----	198	940	358	809	1 840	1 410	1 168	1 206	806	202	922	335	297
Mean family income -----	\$31 216	\$27 649	\$27 385	\$22 125	\$26 193	\$24 449	\$27 136	\$28 731	\$25 282	\$23 553	\$30 535	\$31 194	\$22 441
3 or more workers -----	35	429	122	164	54								

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Washoe County					Reno city, Washoe County							
	The SMSA	Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007*	Tract 0008
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	77 196	77 196	43 767	15 147	18 282	1 638	1 247	2 000	2 372	877	533	2 086	1 079
Less than \$5,000	6 004	6 004	4 081	874	1 049	269	226	255	181	93	114	240	101
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 304	4 304	2 992	687	625	351	136	176	88	88	64	209	75
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 619	5 619	3 467	1 179	973	236	125	204	167	145	105	167	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 499	12 499	7 749	2 314	2 436	227	262	401	340	202	76	468	222
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 056	11 056	6 384	2 117	2 555	171	229	319	301	120	109	330	218
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 892	9 892	5 345	2 088	2 459	98	116	215	287	123	31	193	169
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 057	14 057	6 884	3 380	3 793	90	98	261	438	53	—	224	131
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 711	8 711	4 183	1 892	2 636	55	47	113	305	37	15	198	107
\$50,000 or more	5 054	5 054	2 682	616	1 756	141	8	56	265	16	19	57	12
Mean	\$19 560	\$19 560	\$17 533	\$20 973	\$22 771	\$9 608	\$12 455	\$14 494	\$21 442	\$11 940	\$9 607	\$14 487	\$17 014
Median	\$23 589	\$23 589	\$21 896	\$22 889	\$28 222	\$19 207	\$14 073	\$17 689	\$27 527	\$14 836	\$13 023	\$18 539	\$19 459
Owner-occupied households	44 609	44 609	20 526	8 994	15 089	188	211	714	1 525	101	123	751	518
Median income	\$24 698	\$24 698	\$24 457	\$25 191	\$24 651	\$25 625	\$14 798	\$17 553	\$27 558	\$12 443	\$11 629	\$21 678	\$20 231
Mean income	\$28 595	\$28 595	\$28 463	\$26 304	\$30 140	\$35 820	\$16 395	\$21 932	\$33 275	\$22 738	\$15 874	\$25 535	\$23 145
Renter-occupied households	32 587	32 587	23 241	6 153	3 193	1 450	1 036	1 286	847	776	410	1 335	561
Median income	\$14 240	\$14 240	\$13 578	\$15 541	\$16 121	\$8 799	\$11 913	\$13 504	\$15 823	\$11 850	\$8 782	\$12 112	\$14 663
Mean income	\$16 736	\$16 736	\$16 097	\$17 897	\$19 155	\$17 053	\$13 600	\$15 334	\$17 179	\$13 807	\$12 167	\$14 603	\$16 055
Families	50 227	50 227	25 126	10 699	14 402	410	454	972	1 442	309	252	1 123	605
Median income	\$23 394	\$23 394	\$22 337	\$23 773	\$25 067	\$17 679	\$15 930	\$17 222	\$27 569	\$14 792	\$12 375	\$19 050	\$19 896
Mean income	\$27 235	\$27 235	\$26 407	\$24 999	\$30 341	\$36 216	\$17 564	\$20 063	\$31 729	\$17 295	\$15 677	\$22 766	\$22 898
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	40 584	40 584	27 752	6 742	6 090	1 722	1 135	1 272	1 229	905	350	1 279	618
Median income	\$9 307	\$9 307	\$8 846	\$10 110	\$10 148	\$6 941	\$7 894	\$10 119	\$12 492	\$8 614	\$7 517	\$9 132	\$10 800
Mean income	\$11 375	\$11 375	\$10 920	\$11 758	\$13 024	\$10 071	\$8 928	\$12 522	\$15 891	\$9 309	\$8 518	\$10 378	\$11 459
Per capita income	\$9 491	\$9 491	\$9 620	\$8 578	\$9 956	\$11 684	\$7 919	\$9 474	\$12 187	\$8 128	\$7 045	\$8 545	\$8 980
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	77 196	77 196	43 767	15 147	18 282	1 638	1 247	2 000	2 372	877	533	2 086	1 079
With earnings	69 153	69 153	38 605	13 778	16 770	1 367	1 070	1 583	1 983	731	447	1 795	958
Mean earnings	\$22 495	\$22 495	\$20 950	\$22 497	\$26 049	\$16 971	\$13 370	\$17 177	\$25 471	\$14 316	\$13 239	\$17 719	\$18 321
With Social Security income	13 482	13 482	8 158	2 521	2 803	395	328	591	597	241	84	477	293
Mean Social Security income	\$3 983	\$3 983	\$4 034	\$3 892	\$3 916	\$3 575	\$4 102	\$3 809	\$4 341	\$4 349	\$3 287	\$3 817	\$3 576
With public assistance income	2 362	2 362	1 225	529	608	56	53	41	40	75	24	103	24
Mean public assistance income	\$2 142	\$2 142	\$2 049	\$2 187	\$2 291	\$2 427	\$3 134	\$1 513	\$2 389	\$1 914	\$1 116	\$1 689	\$1 497
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	\$27 235	\$27 235	\$26 407	\$24 999	\$30 341	\$36 216	\$17 564	\$20 063	\$31 729	\$17 295	\$15 677	\$22 766	\$22 898
With own children under 18 years	\$26 773	\$26 773	\$25 655	\$24 911	\$29 765	\$19 244	\$18 085	\$15 794	\$30 741	\$13 460	\$14 555	\$22 490	\$21 344
Without own children under 18 years	\$27 653	\$27 653	\$26 973	\$25 095	\$30 966	\$43 322	\$17 392	\$21 914	\$32 331	\$18 871	\$16 379	\$22 891	\$23 927
Married-couple families	\$29 234	\$29 234	\$28 533	\$27 034	\$31 883	\$43 265	\$19 399	\$21 525	\$34 285	\$18 189	\$17 158	\$24 416	\$24 263
With own children under 18 years	\$30 161	\$30 161	\$29 635	\$27 964	\$32 343	\$27 339	\$20 244	\$19 385	\$35 628	\$15 398	\$15 695	\$25 110	\$23 988
Without own children under 18 years	\$28 465	\$28 465	\$27 805	\$26 075	\$31 411	\$46 599	\$19 132	\$22 197	\$33 519	\$18 816	\$17 812	\$24 153	\$24 394
Female householder, no husband present	\$15 803	\$15 803	\$15 752	\$14 856	\$17 060	\$10 677	\$11 389	\$10 549	\$18 948	\$14 115	\$9 310	\$17 311	\$15 786
With own children under 18 years	\$13 206	\$13 206	\$12 935	\$13 104	\$13 986	\$10 677	\$11 832	\$8 184	\$15 287	\$7 967	\$12 382	\$17 893	\$14 452
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 097	\$20 097	\$20 236	\$17 743	\$22 713	—	\$11 042	\$14 310	\$21 195	\$23 222	\$3 849	\$16 847	\$18 722
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	50 227	50 227	25 126	10 699	14 402	410	454	972	1 442	309	252	1 123	605
Householder worked in 1979	44 008	44 008	21 714	9 521	12 773	359	376	747	1 100	266	180	920	553
With related children under 18 years	24 878	24 878	11 211	5 839	7 828	121	113	299	564	95	104	379	241
Female householder, no husband present	6 709	6 709	3 631	1 673	1 405	28	66	114	234	67	50	203	96
Householder worked in 1979	5 811	5 811	3 151	1 481	1 179	28	45	100	141	56	38	154	86
With related children under 18 years	4 563	4 563	2 379	1 148	1 036	28	29	70	94	40	32	107	66
With related children under 6 years	1 416	1 416	786	368	262	15	10	32	6	—	—	44	8
Householder 65 years and over	5 442	5 442	3 305	980	1 157	80	134	244	327	46	—	231	118
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	39 152	39 152	26 320	6 742	6 090	1 619	1 135	1 272	1 229	905	350	1 279	618
65 years and over	5 291	5 291	3 784	798	709	282	192	353	296	176	53	215	103
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	190 241	190 241	98 252	40 119	51 870	2 620	2 307	3 734	5 356	1 640	982	4 351	2 358
Under 18 years	45 290	45 290	19 664	10 667	14 959	224	253	416	1 082	123	172	598	426
Related children under 18 years	44 432	44 432	19 161	10 488	14 783	194	249	416	1 052	115	156	589	426
Related children 5 to 17 years	32 959	32 959	13 792	7 914	11 253	138	168	263	786	64	113	395	334
18 to 59 years	120 567	120 567	63 591	25 144	31 832	1 775	1 530	2 281	3 013	1 102	668	2 856	1 473
60 years and over	24 384	24 384	14 997	4 308	5 079	621	524	1 037	1 261	415	142	897	459
65 years and over	15 720	15 720	10 079	2 704	2 937	419	422	800	888	308	71	621	286
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	2 281	2 281	1 257	427	597	14	44	101	51	26	54	59	12
Percent below poverty level	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.0	4.1	3.4	9.7	10.4	3.5	8.4	21.4	5.3	2.0
Householder worked in 1979	1 520	1 520	829	287	404	7	32	26	17	26	27	53	12
With related children under 18 years	1 440	1 440	743	319	378	—	22	62	21	21	22	30	5
Female householder, no husband present	796	796	378	213	205	—	12	34	14	13	7	29	5
Householder worked in 1979	611	611	287	159	165	—	5	26	—	13	7	29	5
With related children under 18 years	660	660	301	179	180	—	5	34	5	13	—	12	5
With related children under 6 years	343	343	134	93	116	—	5	8	—	—	—	12	—
Householder 65 years and over	247	247	138	33	76	7	7	39	18	—	—	6	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	6 319	6 319	4 342	927	1 050	358	273	193	162	148	73	199	59
Percent below poverty level	16.1	16.1	16.5	13.7	17.2	22.1	24.1	15.2	13.2	16.4	20.9	15.6	9.5
65 years and over	1 073	1 073	777	155	141	52	57	78	70	6	6	33	12
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	13 315	13 315	7 987	2 277	3 051	388	397	446	299	214	218	399	83
Percent below poverty level	7.0	7.0	8.1	5.7	5.9	14.8	17.2	11.9	5.6	13.0	22.2	9.2	3.5
Under 18 years	3 448	3 448	1 658	777	1 013	5	52	80	53	27	62	45	6
Related children under 18 years	2 867	2 867	1 298	653	916	—	48	80	39	19	46	40	6
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 991	1 991	837	466	688	—	20	55	31	5	20	10	6
18 to 59 years	7 887	7 887	5 055	1 139	1 693	305	281	223	146	174	150	297	46
60 years and over	1 980	1 980	1 274	361	345	78	64	143	100	13	6	57	31
65 years and over	1 524	1 524	1 027	227	270	59	64	143	100	13	6	39	25
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.9	4.9	5.7	3.9	4.1	11.1	12.0	7.5	2.9	9.9	18.6	6.4	2.7

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts**INCOME IN 1979**

Households	1 655	5 594	48	2 473	1 556	1 571	1 144	464	1 093	1 411	1 977	593	1 778
Less than \$5,000	130	463	4	71	254	57	95	95	138	148	578	100	44
\$5,000 to \$7,499	126	322	13	52	180	54	58	7	104	96	172	43	44
\$7,500 to \$9,999	210	407	—	70	211	66	117	53	160	158	214	61	49
\$10,000 to \$14,999	492	1 070	7	235	283	164	210	123	180	325	251	119	151
\$15,000 to \$19,999	206	769	—	243	132	212	227	61	189	198	219	104	240
\$20,000 to \$24,999	206	597	5	241	255	273	157	30	90	154	158	44	230
\$25,000 to \$34,999	200	803	6	394	139	397	191	78	96	241	288	55	501
\$35,000 to \$49,999	55	522	—	555	42	237	78	8	106	62	80	44	365
\$50,000 or more	30	641	13	612	60	111	11	9	30	29	17	23	154
Median	\$12 781	\$18 319	\$17 500	\$32 962	\$11 817	\$24 311	\$16 769	\$12 070	\$14 235	\$14 720	\$10 403	\$13 560	\$28 032
Mean	\$16 177	\$25 760	\$27 193	\$38 269	\$16 124	\$26 147	\$18 216	\$15 825	\$17 419	\$17 322	\$13 912	\$16 982	\$28 911

Owner-occupied households	483	1 920	35	2 184	619	1 137	572	112	423	600	827	208	1 227
Median income	\$15 489	\$33 331	...	\$35 159	\$13 750	\$26 712	\$20 365	\$20 313	\$25 042	\$21 000	\$18 941	\$21 429	\$30 698
Mean income	\$18 421	\$41 152	...	\$39 502	\$20 026	\$29 099	\$21 455	\$19 854	\$26 975	\$21 698	\$20 166	\$24 138	\$31 622
Renter-occupied households	1 172	3 674	13	289	937	434	572	352	670	811	1 150	385	551
Median income	\$12 216	\$14 896	...	\$22 227	\$10 962	\$15 909	\$13 975	\$11 753	\$9 947	\$13 202	\$5 959	\$12 072	\$19 375
Mean income	\$15 252	\$17 716	...	\$28 953	\$13 546	\$18 414	\$14 977	\$14 544	\$11 386	\$14 084	\$9 415	\$13 115	\$22 873

Families	793	2 845	31	2 010	528	1 215	575	207	612	946	1 042	256	1 407
Median income	\$15 818	\$25 665	\$24 750	\$35 753	\$20 200	\$26 259	\$19 556	\$15 391	\$18 994	\$17 750	\$18 087	\$20 000	\$29 338
Mean income	\$18 228	\$33 529	\$32 794	\$41 276	\$21 872	\$29 031	\$20 339	\$18 857	\$23 291	\$19 708	\$18 488	\$22 259	\$30 072
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 131	3 680	27	674	1 195	510	1 131	416	667	760	1 206	424	617
Median income	\$10 348	\$9 880	\$10 200	\$14 330	\$9 019	\$10 000	\$8 112	\$3 161	\$7 510	\$7 750	\$5 071	\$8 667	\$11 612
Mean income	\$10 931	\$13 222	\$11 801	\$17 602	\$11 462	\$11 608	\$9 207	\$4 400	\$7 333	\$8 099	\$6 924	\$10 382	\$14 662
Per capita income	\$8 528	\$12 622	\$12 826	\$13 699	\$10 678	\$9 776	\$8 541	\$5 132	\$7 414	\$6 821	\$6 282	\$8 854	\$10 000

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 655	5 594	48	2 473	1 556	1 571	1 144	464	1 093	1 411	1 977	593	1 778
With earnings	1 505	5 022	37	2 243	1 294	1 438	969	423	994	1 228	1 370	536	1 740
Mean earnings	\$15 196	\$23 964	\$31 728	\$34 725	\$15 542	\$24 926	\$17 099	\$13 566	\$15 843	\$17 484	\$16 263	\$15 707	\$27 600
With Social Security income	241	793	7	470	393	245	225	55	185	237	849	99	102
Mean Social Security income	\$3 983	\$4 139	\$715	\$5 101	\$3 763	\$3 966	\$4 248	\$3 877	\$4 314	\$4 110	\$3 570	\$4 770	\$4 199
With public assistance income	88	98	—	23	31	12	—	22	11	79	169	11	14
Mean public assistance income	\$2 250	\$2 300	—	\$2 990	\$1 786	\$2 118	—	\$2 144	\$452	\$1 397	\$1 584	\$255	\$2 135

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$18 228	\$33 529	\$32 794	\$41 276	\$21 872	\$29 031	\$20 339	\$18 857	\$23 291	\$19 708	\$18 488	\$22 259	\$30 072
With own children under 18 years	\$14 340	\$35 503	\$28 505	\$40 915	\$26 426	\$29 434	\$16 754	\$13 635	\$19 516	\$17 373	\$17 351	\$19 986	\$29 338
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 018	\$32 338	\$33 824	\$41 540	\$21 071	\$28 641	\$22 136	\$20 841	\$26 713	\$23 051	\$19 561	\$24 056	\$31 022
Married-couple families	\$17 962	\$36 789	\$32 794	\$43 184	\$22 326	\$29 684	\$22 649	\$20 590	\$25 785	\$21 076	\$19 360	\$25 425	\$31 201
With own children under 18 years	\$16 399	\$42 032	\$28 505	\$43 715	\$27 379	\$31 243	\$21 479	\$16 298	\$22 415	\$20 474	\$20 437	\$29 529	\$31 181
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 410	\$33 929	\$33 824	\$42 808	\$21 654	\$28 260	\$23 126	\$21 564	\$28 407	\$21 731	\$18 521	\$23 545	\$31 225
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 705	\$17 811	—	\$20 506	\$20 358	\$20 266	\$14 396	\$15 274	\$13 500	\$13 199	\$13 588	\$12 642	\$19 888
With own children under 18 years	\$11 487	\$12 289	—	\$16 368	\$27 778	\$16 804	\$8 375	\$8 855	\$12 113	\$11 466	\$10 047	\$9 787	\$16 249
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 403	\$24 432	—	\$24 391	\$14 986	\$27 089	\$19 571	\$20 028	\$16 880	\$22 203	\$21 388	\$34 530	\$31 391

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	793	2 845	31	2 010	528	1 215	575	207	612	946	1 042	256	1 407
Householder worked in 1979	675	2 429	20	1 749	399	1 051	449	184	519	874	835	226	1 325
With related children under 18 years	266	1 123	6	858	105	635	196	65	312	570	523	126	811
Female householder, no husband present	164	365	—	159	50	101	119	47	110	223	221	52	129
Householder worked in 1979	147	302	—	117	50	101	97	41	95	215	187	52	129
With related children under 18 years	117	216	—	86	36	72	59	28	78	187	169	46	112
With related children under 6 years	36	52	—	13	22	15	32	21	37	64	101	17	46
Householder 65 years and over	117	330	7	312	151	108	138	41	99	70	128	18	41
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 131	3 680	27	674	1 195	510	895	398	667	685	1 206	424	617
65 years and over	74	305	13	102	196	74	97	8	55	126	571	43	10
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 116	11 377	121	6 776	2 353	4 199	2 347	954	2 422	3 548	4 413	1 153	5 119
Under 18 years	428	1 739	12	1 543	154	1 087	299	112	490	1 039	1 028	186	1 544
Related children under 18 years	410	1 704	12	1 529	122	1 080	272	112	472	997	1 028	186	1 542
Related children 5 to 17 years	254	1 223	12	1 246	93	867	134	40	303	731	697	139	1 057
18 to 59 years	2 231	8 199	84	4 077	1 501	2 632	1 570	736	1 583	2 091	2 257	793	3 377
60 years and over	457	1 439	25	1 156	698	480	478	106	349	418	1 128	174	198
65 years and over	275	975	25	697	487	292	395	91	211	269	832	110	106

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	45	120	4	42	39	30	44	34	25	40	126	25	51
Percent below poverty level	5.7	4.2	12.9	2.1	7.4	2.5	7.7	16.4	4.1	4.2	12.1	9.8	3.6
Householder worked in 1979	45	41	—	36	17	24	37	22	19	23	91	18	51
With related children under 18 years	11	50	—	31	10	24	44	7	19	33	102	13	40
Female householder, no husband present	6	43	—	6	—	7	25	7	11	16	74	6	7
Householder worked in 1979	6	22	—	6	—	7	18	7	5	16	52	6	7
With related children under 18 years	6	23	—	6	—	7	25	7	11	16	66	6	7
With related children under 6 years	6	5	—	6	—	—	18	—	11	9	54	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	7	6	—	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	114	511	—	38	164	73	171	126	190	157	354	79	17
Percent below poverty level	10.1	13.9	—	5.6	13.7	14.3	19.1	31.7	28.5	22.9	29.4	18.6	2.8
65 years and over	10	73	—	—	15	20	14	—	5	27	235	—	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	221	798	26	170	258	177	303	216	260	306	740	171	208
Percent below poverty level	7.1	7.0	21.5	2.5	11.0	4.2	12.9	22.6	10.7	8.6	16.8	14.8	4.1
Under 18 years	22	88	—	57	31	53	104	19	51	100	195	21	105
Related children under 18 years	22	60	—	47	15	53	77	19	33	71	195	21	103
Related children 5 to 17 years	6	53	—	41	15	53	54	19	10	53	110	21	62
18 to 59 years	175	560	21	108	193	98	179	197	198	157	255	150	103
60 years and over	24	150	5	5	34	26	20	—	11	49	290	—	—
65 years and over	10	102	5	—	22	20	14	—	11	34	248	—	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.5	5.2	21.5	2.2	5.6	2.0	8.9	18.1	7.2	6.0	9.0	11.5	3.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	12.6	9.2	21.5	3.2	15.6	4.8	15.0	25.2	13.6	14.4	24.0	18.8	4.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.1	11.7	21.5	4.4	22.2	6.8	18.2	29.4	16.2	21.1	27.3	23.2	5.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.7	19.4	32.2	9.2	32.2	13.1	25.9	37.6	31.1	30.2	39.6	32.2	9.5

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts**INCOME IN 1979**

Households	4 653	9	2 242	1 325	1 641	452	256	3 627	262	-	-	-	2 673
Less than \$5,000	292	...	56	39	24	14	-	293	23	-	-	-	152
\$5,000 to \$7,499	309	...	55	55	96	19	-	341	28	-	-	-	80
\$7,500 to \$9,999	298	...	85	65	30	20	-	423	44	-	-	-	144
\$10,000 to \$14,999	917	...	244	302	370	74	34	731	56	-	-	-	377
\$15,000 to \$19,999	971	...	217	126	402	29	33	620	42	-	-	-	443
\$20,000 to \$24,999	680	...	363	197	286	82	65	528	34	-	-	-	381
\$25,000 to \$34,999	733	...	668	304	265	143	87	429	16	-	-	-	607
\$35,000 to \$49,999	342	...	392	177	147	57	37	181	19	-	-	-	365
\$50,000 or more	111	...	162	60	21	14	-	81	-	-	-	-	124
Median	\$17 530	...	\$25 971	\$21 329	\$18 744	\$24 388	\$24 744	\$15 188	\$13 214	-	-	-	\$21 858
Mean	\$19 771	...	\$27 145	\$23 460	\$20 612	\$24 252	\$25 460	\$17 451	\$14 994	-	-	-	\$24 257
Owner-occupied households	1 912	...	1 890	846	839	352	209	1 273	95	-	-	-	1 654
Median income	\$19 777	...	\$26 720	\$25 382	\$19 803	\$24 939	\$25 855	\$16 075	\$14 464	-	-	-	\$26 975
Mean income	\$22 806	...	\$27 899	\$26 845	\$22 152	\$24 861	\$26 447	\$18 925	\$17 648	-	-	-	\$28 546
Renter-occupied households	2 741	...	352	479	802	100	47	2 354	167	-	-	-	1 019
Median income	\$16 261	...	\$21 007	\$13 724	\$17 527	\$21 818	\$21 490	\$15 009	\$12 798	-	-	-	\$16 631
Mean income	\$17 654	...	\$23 097	\$17 480	\$19 000	\$22 105	\$21 074	\$16 654	\$13 484	-	-	-	\$17 294
Families	2 607	...	1 868	857	1 211	348	201	1 945	150	-	-	-	1 951
Median income	\$20 016	...	\$26 528	\$23 925	\$19 393	\$25 313	\$25 920	\$17 413	\$12 083	-	-	-	\$23 742
Mean income	\$21 865	...	\$28 008	\$25 872	\$20 110	\$25 854	\$27 075	\$19 446	\$14 109	-	-	-	\$25 302
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 926	...	710	766	1 110	195	88	2 328	144	-	-	-	1 192
Median income	\$10 436	...	\$12 055	\$10 716	\$7 231	\$10 037	\$12 583	\$9 475	\$12 414	-	-	-	\$11 133
Mean income	\$11 978	...	\$12 316	\$11 693	\$9 127	\$10 035	\$11 939	\$10 918	\$12 806	-	-	-	\$13 043
Per capita income	\$9 191	...	\$9 050	\$9 303	\$6 805	\$8 040	\$10 923	\$8 180	\$7 511	-	-	-	\$8 804

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	4 653	9	2 242	1 325	1 641	452	256	3 627	262	—	—	—	2 673
With earnings	4 265	...	2 131	1 187	1 616	414	250	3 149	228	—	—	—	2 482
Mean earnings	\$19 322	...	\$25 421	\$22 732	\$19 531	\$23 934	\$24 533	\$17 396	\$14 531	—	—	—	\$23 755
With Social Security income	623	...	241	193	92	86	16	773	53	—	—	—	356
Mean Social Security income	\$3 624	...	\$4 758	\$4 824	\$4 011	\$4 101	\$5 646	\$4 013	\$3 805	—	—	—	\$3 441
With public assistance income	123	...	33	30	37	19	9	146	15	—	—	—	97
Mean public assistance income	\$2 392	...	\$2 697	\$4 010	\$1 574	\$1 910	\$4 010	\$1 716	\$2 105	—	—	—	\$1 309

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$21 865	...	\$28 008	\$25 872	\$20 110	\$25 854	\$27 075	\$19 446	\$14 109	—	—	—	\$25 302
With own children under 18 years	\$21 635	...	\$27 547	\$28 415	\$19 614	\$24 109	\$27 148	\$18 803	\$14 715	—	—	—	\$24 439
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 044	...	\$28 614	\$23 573	\$20 928	\$27 639	\$27 055	\$19 792	\$13 062	—	—	—	\$26 184
Married-couple families	\$23 745	...	\$30 169	\$26 996	\$21 178	\$26 516	\$27 075	\$20 894	\$16 390	—	—	—	\$27 780
With own children under 18 years	\$24 986	...	\$30 835	\$31 064	\$21 238	\$25 692	\$27 148	\$22 260	\$18 105	—	—	—	\$27 994
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 924	...	\$29 338	\$23 382	\$21 090	\$27 340	\$27 055	\$20 280	\$14 164	—	—	—	\$27 584
Female householder, no husband present	\$14 246	...	\$16 600	\$18 230	\$13 395	\$21 611	—	\$14 084	\$7 615	—	—	—	\$16 029
With own children under 18 years	\$12 784	...	\$13 407	\$17 237	\$12 396	\$11 665	—	\$12 281	\$7 909	—	—	—	\$15 504
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 597	...	\$22 544	\$19 876	\$20 720	\$29 485	—	\$16 063	\$6 585	—	—	—	\$17 018

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	2 607	...	1 868	857	1 211	348	201	1 945	150	—	—	—	1 951
Householder worked in 1979	2 381	...	1 727	714	1 156	317	183	1 571	117	—	—	—	1 791
With related children under 18 years	1 197	...	1 079	420	777	182	44	734	95	—	—	—	1 052
Female householder, no husband present	459	...	289	117	125	43	—	384	36	—	—	—	372
Householder worked in 1979	442	...	264	105	125	34	—	304	36	—	—	—	347
With related children under 18 years	298	...	199	81	110	19	—	227	28	—	—	—	272
With related children under 6 years	109	...	41	24	27	14	—	81	22	—	—	—	90
Householder 65 years and over	253	...	108	122	34	33	15	331	18	—	—	—	129
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 926	...	710	766	1 110	195	88	2 328	144	—	—	—	1 192
65 years and over	303	...	42	58	11	20	6	302	17	—	—	—	135
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	9 949	...	6 661	3 370	5 059	1 369	589	7 511	581	—	—	—	7 345
Under 18 years	1 928	...	1 951	748	1 609	394	79	1 206	172	—	—	—	1 968
Related children under 18 years	1 900	...	1 933	748	1 452	386	79	1 142	158	—	—	—	1 958
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 384	...	1 498	587	926	272	68	757	107	—	—	—	1 518
18 to 59 years	6 765	...	4 261	2 193	3 304	818	412	4 991	335	—	—	—	4 720
60 years and over	1 256	...	449	429	146	157	98	1 314	74	—	—	—	657
65 years and over	754	...	268	267	80	92	38	882	53	—	—	—	425

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	159	...	41	13	52	6	—	95	17	—	—	—	84
Percent below poverty level	6.1	...	2.2	1.5	4.3	1.7	—	4.9	11.3	—	—	—	4.3
Householder worked in 1979	112	...	34	13	40	6	—	52	17	—	—	—	52
With related children under 18 years	97	...	27	—	52	—	—	64	17	—	—	—	48
Female householder, no husband present	36	...	15	—	5	—	—	52	17	—	—	—	45
Householder worked in 1979	30	...	15	—	5	—	—	31	17	—	—	—	26
With related children under 18 years	27	...	15	—	5	—	—	52	17	—	—	—	21
With related children under 6 years	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	26	17	—	—	—	15
Householder 65 years and over	17	...	—	—	—	6	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	252	...	110	96	383	42	—	380	25	—	—	—	141
Percent below poverty level	8.6	...	15.5	12.5	34.5	21.5	—	16.3	17.4	—	—	—	11.8
65 years and over	39	...	—	9	5	11	—	64	9	—	—	—	20
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	696	...	221	123	595	54	—	601	87	—	—	—	395
Percent below poverty level	7.0	...	3.3	3.6	11.8	3.9	—	8.0	15.0	—	—	—	5.4
Under 18 years	174	...	35	—	265	8	—	137	53	—	—	—	104
Related children under 18 years	157	...	27	—	120	—	—	93	45	—	—	—	94
Related children 5 to 17 years	106	...	27	—	60	—	—	59	24	—	—	—	51
18 to 59 years	422	...	164	114	319	20	—	289	25	—	—	—	238
60 years and over	100	...	22	9	11	26	—	175	9	—	—	—	53
65 years and over	81	...	—	9	5	17	—	106	9	—	—	—	20

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.5	...	2.6	2.3	8.7	2.8	—	5.0	4.6	—	—	—	4.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	8.8	...	5.1	6.1	14.8	3.9	—	13.2	16.9	—	—	—	7.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	12.9	...	7.7	8.7	18.9	8.7	1.7	16.6	31.8	—	—	—	9.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	22.8	...	13.2	15.8	27.0	13.3	3.1	27.7	44.1	—	—	—	16.6

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Sparks city, Washoe County—Can.						Remainder of Woshoe County						
	Tract 0029 ^a	Tract 0030 ^a	Tract 0031.01 ^a	Tract 0031.02 ^a	Tract 0031.03 ^a	Tract 0031.04 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0010.01 ^a	Tract 0010.02 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	2 659	2 678	671	1 952	625	—	—	198	1 436	991	78	8	24
Less than \$5,000	77	182	85	55	7	—	—	4	101	19	8	...	6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	56	122	21	34	5	—	—	8	65	23	—	...	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	148	271	71	51	27	—	—	15	34	37	10	...	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	235	533	196	142	44	—	—	11	180	40	17	...	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	284	336	64	245	83	—	—	11	140	95	18	...	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	390	360	56	239	100	—	—	9	113	73	—	...	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	816	543	123	654	192	—	—	12	227	198	—	...	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	507	243	55	397	125	—	—	48	255	233	17	...	—
\$50,000 or more	146	88	—	135	42	—	—	80	321	273	8	...	—
Median	\$26 429	\$18 589	\$14 003	\$27 488	\$28 277	—	—	\$39 797	\$27 285	\$35 551	\$16 250	...	\$12 917
Mean	\$27 801	\$20 411	\$17 610	\$28 634	\$29 349	—	—	\$56 810	\$38 163	\$43 011	\$22 998	...	\$11 465
Owner-occupied households	2 206	1 367	301	1 580	518	—	—	194	1 287	951	44	...	13
Median income	\$26 966	\$22 534	\$23 884	\$28 503	\$28 686	—	—	...	\$31 458	\$35 928	\$41 014	...	\$20 179
Mean income	\$27 933	\$23 357	\$23 459	\$29 880	\$30 453	—	—	...	\$40 895	\$42 063	\$33 279	...	\$10 775
Renter-occupied households	453	1 311	370	372	107	—	—	4	149	40	34	...	11
Median income	\$24 504	\$14 530	\$11 142	\$23 269	\$21 750	—	—	...	\$12 356	\$22 500	\$9 750	...	\$12 708
Mean income	\$27 160	\$17 340	\$12 851	\$23 340	\$24 005	—	—	...	\$14 562	\$65 560	\$9 693	...	\$12 281
Families	2 292	1 748	428	1 605	580	—	—	166	1 126	880	62	...	12
Median income	\$27 285	\$21 582	\$20 000	\$28 449	\$27 708	—	—	\$44 146	\$33 274	\$36 666	\$18 500	...	\$20 357
Mean income	\$28 700	\$22 599	\$20 872	\$29 393	\$28 918	—	—	\$63 659	\$42 274	\$43 216	\$26 749	...	\$16 223
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	638	1 392	311	618	119	—	—	41	436	196	22	...	12
Median income	\$11 662	\$9 207	\$9 438	\$13 367	\$11 737	—	—	\$7 944	\$8 182	\$13 595	\$11 000	...	\$6 500
Mean income	\$12 821	\$10 872	\$9 142	\$14 071	\$13 552	—	—	\$17 120	\$16 426	\$23 844	\$8 881	...	\$6 708
Per capito income	\$8 785	\$8 429	\$7 479	\$8 975	\$8 940	—	—	\$19 285	\$14 085	\$13 373	\$10 585	\$10 002	\$7 780
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	2 659	2 678	671	1 952	625	—	—	198	1 436	991	78	8	24
With earnings	2 460	2 366	596	1 876	621	—	—	151	1 299	916	69	...	18
Mean earnings	\$27 263	\$20 174	\$16 762	\$27 144	\$27 716	—	—	\$49 870	\$35 093	\$37 805	\$18 356	...	\$13 001
With Social Security income	426	511	152	195	55	—	—	52	258	179	27	...	5
Mean Social Security income	\$3 767	\$4 287	\$4 148	\$3 545	\$3 031	—	—	\$4 577	\$3 493	\$3 996	\$2 332	...	\$4 415
With public assistance income	84	110	—	72	5	—	—	11	37	—	—	...	—
Mean public assistance income	\$3 263	\$2 572	—	\$2 289	\$5 235	—	—	\$3 655	\$2 133	—	—	...	—
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	\$28 700	\$22 599	\$20 872	\$29 393	\$28 918	—	—	\$63 659	\$42 274	\$43 216	\$26 749	...	\$16 223
With awn children under 18 years	\$27 843	\$20 946	\$17 973	\$28 716	\$30 099	—	—	\$54 888	\$43 879	\$47 778	\$35 943	...	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$29 821	\$24 067	\$23 037	\$30 732	\$25 409	—	—	\$74 302	\$41 065	\$38 419	\$23 552	...	\$16 223
Married-couple families	\$30 294	\$24 075	\$23 702	\$31 353	\$30 463	—	—	\$64 269	\$40 555	\$43 919	\$26 749	...	\$20 010
With awn children under 18 years	\$29 679	\$23 942	\$22 453	\$30 843	\$32 313	—	—	\$54 237	\$45 166	\$48 972	\$35 943	...	—
Without awn children under 18 years	\$31 118	\$24 182	\$24 338	\$32 404	\$25 667	—	—	\$74 302	\$36 905	\$38 546	\$23 552	...	\$20 010
Female householder, no husband present	\$16 981	\$14 806	\$8 943	\$14 519	\$16 944	—	—	\$14 795	\$34 713	\$37 081	—	...	—
With awn children under 18 years	\$13 788	\$12 140	\$10 216	\$11 268	\$16 944	—	—	\$14 795	\$22 913	\$40 417	—	...	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 583	\$19 309	\$410	\$19 938	—	—	—	—	\$43 407	\$34 435	—	...	—
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	2 292	1 748	428	1 605	580	—	—	166	1 126	880	62	...	12
Householder worked in 1979	2 093	1 493	398	1 505	553	—	—	140	1 014	772	44	...	12
With related children under 18 years	1 338	893	183	1 110	434	—	—	91	507	465	16	...	—
Female householder, no husband present	249	320	77	176	59	—	—	11	66	52	—	...	—
Householder worked in 1979	232	266	77	160	59	—	—	11	46	43	—	...	—
With related children under 18 years	147	221	67	127	59	—	—	11	28	23	—	...	—
With related children under 6 years	21	56	32	60	6	—	—	—	13	—	—	...	—
Householder 65 years and over	162	214	36	76	14	—	—	27	124	103	10	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	638	1 392	311	618	119	—	—	41	436	196	22	...	12
65 years and over	58	167	78	33	8	—	—	23	109	33	—	...	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	8 289	6 527	1 553	6 233	2 080	—	—	580	3 877	3 180	178	34	33
Under 18 years	2 593	1 487	392	2 085	764	—	—	179	962	927	32	18	—
Related children under 18 years	2 581	1 421	392	2 085	751	—	—	179	929	917	32	18	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 049	1 011	271	1 630	571	—	—	145	765	782	32	9	—
18 to 59 years	5 025	4 113	914	3 815	1 231	—	—	316	2 423	1 857	111	16	29
60 years and aver	671	927	247	333	85	—	—	85	492	396	35	—	4
65 years and aver	385	574	154	190	41	—	—	63	317	212	18	—	4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	47	91	29	57	7	—	—	4	20	23	—	...	—
Percent below poverty level	2.1	5.2	6.8	3.6	1.2	—	—	2.4	1.8	2.6	—	...	—
Householder worked in 1979	28	62	29	40	7	—	—	—	7	17	—	...	—
With related children under 18 years	35	72	19	57	7	—	—	—	7	18	—	...	—
Female householder, na husband present	8	29	29	33	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	...	—
Householder worked in 1979	8	20	29	28	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	...	—
With reloted children under 18 years	8	29	19	33	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	...	—
With related children under 6 years	8	—	12	15	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	...	—
Householder 65 years and aver	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	—
Unreloted individuals for whom poverty status is determined	98	165	55	54	9	—	—	—	88	38	8	...	6
Percent below poverty level	15.4	11.9	17.7	8.7	7.6	—	—	—	20.2	19.4	36.4	...	50.0
65 years and aver	5	36	16	5	—	—	—	—	7	3	—	...	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	261	475	161	267	30	—	—	8	145	125	8	...	6
Percent below poverty level	3.1	7.3	10.4	4.3	1.4	—	—	1.4	3.7	3.9	4.5	...	18.2
Under 18 years	94	182	67	124	16	—	—	—	28	59	—	...	—
Related children under 18 years	82	141	67	124	7	—	—	—	17	49	—	...	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	67	109	45	104	7	—	—	—	17	46	—	...	—
18 to 59 years	134	223	78	138	14	—	—	8	97	63	—	...	6
60 years and aver	33	70	16	5	—	—	—	—	20	3	8	...	—
65 years and aver	17	54	16	5	—	—	—	—	20	3	—	...	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	1.7	5.6	6.7	3.8	1.4	—	—	1.4	3.1	2.6	4.5	...	18.2
Below 125 percent af poverty level	4.5	9.2	17.3	6.1	1.4	—	—	2.1	5.5	4.3	4.5	...	18.2
Below 150 percent af poverty level	7.4	12.0	24.4	8.1	3.8	—	—	2.1	7.5	5.0	4.5	...	18.2
Below 200 percent af poverty level	12.0	23.3	32.3	11.9	8.7	—	—	3.4	13.8	8.3	32.6	...	18.2

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Oto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Washoe County—Con.												
	Troct 0016 ^a	Troct 0017 ^a	Troct 0018 ^a	Troct 0021.01 ^a	Troct 0021.02 ^a	Troct 0022.01 ^a	Troct 0022.02	Troct 0023 ^a	Troct 0024 ^a	Troct 0025 ^a	Troct 0026.01 ^a	Troct 0026.02 ^a	Troct 0027 ^a
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	87	159	—	150	708	107	418	543	—	—	181	3 496	3 165
Less than \$5,000	—	24	—	45	26	14	21	9	—	—	37	124	225
\$5,000 to \$7,499	—	—	—	4	18	—	13	17	—	—	5	77	99
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—	14	—	4	55	16	20	29	—	—	7	166	217
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22	49	—	38	52	36	30	89	—	—	37	489	531
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16	36	—	7	74	19	39	71	—	—	19	448	596
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	17	—	4	65	6	42	74	—	—	28	653	481
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18	11	—	29	103	9	99	120	—	—	34	954	732
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	8	—	13	181	5	108	95	—	—	14	452	242
\$50,000 or more	26	—	—	6	134	2	46	39	—	—	—	133	42
Median	\$27 292	\$13 558	—	\$12 500	\$30 409	\$12 448	\$30 071	\$23 250	—	—	\$16 406	\$22 967	\$19 196
Mean	\$31 173	\$15 410	—	\$17 839	\$36 177	\$15 228	\$30 934	\$27 028	—	—	\$18 077	\$24 527	\$20 373
Owner-occupied households													
Median income	\$26 250	\$15 536	—	\$13 906	\$32 970	\$10 179	\$30 847	\$24 950	—	—	\$18 182	\$23 628	\$20 180
Mean income	\$33 446	\$18 361	—	\$20 758	\$37 518	\$17 188	\$31 912	\$28 275	—	—	\$19 196	\$25 190	\$21 309
Renter-occupied households													
Median income	\$28 021	\$8 889	—	\$10 250	\$24 375	\$13 750	\$18 906	\$12 024	—	—	\$3 750	\$17 500	\$14 015
Mean income	\$23 041	\$10 272	—	\$11 823	\$23 138	\$13 572	\$20 867	\$19 367	—	—	\$3 615	\$19 899	\$15 545
Families													
Median income	\$50 258	\$13 846	—	\$27 552	\$32 359	\$13 750	\$31 455	\$27 202	—	—	\$23 098	\$24 191	\$20 966
Mean income	\$40 598	\$16 225	—	\$25 309	\$38 192	\$15 637	\$33 046	\$29 804	—	—	\$21 918	\$25 466	\$21 750
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over													
Median income	\$11 278	\$8 568	—	\$3 750	\$9 727	\$10 625	\$11 500	\$12 570	—	—	\$7 250	\$10 717	\$9 408
Mean income	\$9 979	\$11 574	—	\$4 525	\$13 087	\$9 023	\$11 435	\$14 914	—	—	\$6 908	\$11 720	\$10 165
Per capita income	\$12 381	\$6 940	—	\$5 446	\$12 688	\$5 969	\$10 144	\$11 686	—	—	\$7 227	\$7 836	\$7 313
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	87	159	—	150	708	107	418	543	—	—	181	3 496	3 165
With earnings	81	144	—	108	657	61	380	473	—	—	157	3 325	2 907
Mean earnings	\$21 097	\$14 150	—	\$20 128	\$33 866	\$18 829	\$31 634	\$25 312	—	—	\$18 040	\$24 118	\$19 897
With Social Security income	17	40	—	42	116	52	61	110	—	—	46	312	554
Mean Social Security income	\$4 087	\$3 300	—	\$2 221	\$3 631	\$4 449	\$5 426	\$4 014	—	—	\$3 879	\$3 908	\$3 733
With public assistance income	6	6	—	12	4	—	5	11	—	—	24	128	207
Mean public assistance income	\$7 205	\$5 835	—	\$808	\$3 005	—	\$1 205	\$2 293	—	—	\$2 421	\$2 014	\$1 939
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	\$40 598	\$16 225	—	\$25 309	\$38 192	\$15 637	\$33 046	\$29 804	—	—	\$21 918	\$25 466	\$21 750
With own children under 18 years	\$41 089	\$18 931	—	\$22 289	\$36 238	\$22 483	\$32 630	\$33 682	—	—	\$23 316	\$25 195	\$21 195
Without own children under 18 years	\$40 415	\$13 519	—	\$29 121	\$39 901	\$14 039	\$33 512	\$27 850	—	—	\$20 773	\$25 914	\$22 393
Married-couple families	\$37 234	\$17 038	—	\$32 825	\$38 902	\$14 722	\$34 320	\$31 393	—	—	\$23 137	\$26 979	\$23 227
With own children under 18 years	\$41 089	\$20 348	—	\$27 960	\$38 755	\$22 483	\$35 128	\$38 300	—	—	\$27 097	\$27 457	\$23 261
Without own children under 18 years	\$35 055	\$13 206	—	\$40 788	\$39 020	\$12 411	\$33 512	\$28 368	—	—	\$20 773	\$26 218	\$23 190
Female householder, no husband present	\$50 690	\$14 311	—	\$14 876	\$32 477	\$17 195	\$805	\$17 943	—	—	\$13 154	\$12 156	\$13 960
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	\$10 280	\$14 171	—	\$805	\$15 257	—	—	\$13 154	\$11 659	\$12 707
Without own children under 18 years	\$50 690	\$14 311	—	\$19 759	\$60 640	\$17 195	—	\$21 103	—	—	—	\$14 691	\$16 456
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	48	106	—	95	598	74	364	376	—	—	131	2 854	2 475
Householder worked in 1979	42	74	—	81	538	37	331	308	—	—	115	2 693	2 193
With related children under 18 years	13	59	—	65	285	14	202	126	—	—	59	1 828	1 392
Female householder, no husband present	12	15	—	33	33	7	6	37	—	—	16	293	347
Householder worked in 1979	12	9	—	25	26	7	6	26	—	—	16	266	313
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	29	26	—	6	20	—	—	16	253	254
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	61
Householder 65 years and over	17	31	—	4	48	8	22	44	—	—	17	89	184
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined													
65 years and over	77	65	—	60	196	57	80	238	—	—	58	1 110	1 068
	5	21	—	16	38	18	16	43	—	—	7	76	118
Persons for whom poverty status is determined													
Under 18 years	223	363	—	502	1 998	266	1 276	1 285	—	—	460	10 951	8 809
Related children under 18 years	41	86	—	178	480	54	389	241	—	—	96	3 745	2 617
Related children 5 to 17 years	41	80	—	178	470	54	384	241	—	—	96	3 682	2 593
18 to 59 years	22	65	—	128	396	49	293	204	—	—	75	2 690	1 890
60 years and over	120	174	—	270	1 295	137	783	821	—	—	291	6 677	5 310
65 years and over	62	103	—	54	223	75	104	223	—	—	73	529	882
	26	71	—	25	128	45	79	126	—	—	46	323	481
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	—	7	—	21	16	14	11	—	—	—	15	110	118
Percent below poverty level	—	6.6	—	22.1	2.7	18.9	3.0	—	—	—	11.5	3.9	4.8
Householder worked in 1979	—	7	—	13	16	—	11	—	—	—	10	86	84
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	17	11	—	11	—	—	—	10	93	66
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	13	6	—	6	—	—	—	5	48	23
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	9	6	—	6	—	—	—	5	42	16
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	13	6	—	6	—	—	—	5	48	16
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	10
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined													
Percent below poverty level	—	13	—	32	34	8	21	13	—	—	27	136	175
65 years and over	—	20.0	—	53.3	17.3	14.0	26.3	5.5	—	—	46.6	12.3	16.4
	—	6	—	16	7	—	16	9	—	—	—	12	49
Persons for whom poverty status is determined													
Percent below poverty level	—	29	—	148	94	35	69	13	—	—	72	567	534
Under 18 years	—	8.0	—	29.5	4.7	13.2	5.4	1.0	—	—	15.7	5.2	6.1
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	64	40	—	24	—	—	—	12	293	143
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	—	—	64	30	—	19	—	—	—	12	254	140
18 to 59 years	—	—	—	43	22	—	19	—	—	—	12	187	127
60 years and over	—	23	—	60	42	27	29	4	—	—	60	251	308
65 years and over	—	6	—	24	12	8	16	9	—	—	—	23	83
	—	6	—	16	12	—	16	9	—	—	—	18	69
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	—	6.3	—	14.9	4.7	5.6	5.4	0.3	—	—	2.6	3.8	3.9
Below 125 percent of poverty level	—	8.3	—	31.3	4.9	13.2	6.2	1.0	—	—	15.7	7.6	9.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	6.7	9.6	—	35.5	7.8	14.7	7.2	3.5	—	—	15.7	11.0	13.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	12.1	24.0	—	45.0	11.5	50.8	10.3	5.4	—	—	17.4	18.3	21.3

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts**INCOME IN 1979**

Households -----	246	19	15	44	57	—	927	2 408	388	855	283	1 078	213
Less than \$5,000 -----	9	—	—	—	3	—	88	109	35	44	23	62	13
\$5,000 to \$7,499 -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	85	98	3	42	25	25	8
\$7,500 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	3	—	96	142	14	53	—	41	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	19	—	—	6	—	—	170	256	54	95	55	110	39
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	12	4	—	—	8	—	131	322	25	205	37	150	72
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	27	—	—	10	9	—	127	334	46	152	9	134	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	41	10	15	9	25	—	121	632	51	72	53	180	38
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	54	—	—	12	9	—	101	365	80	94	52	185	—
\$50,000 or more -----	74	5	—	7	—	—	8	150	80	98	29	191	4
Median -----	\$36 251	\$31 986	\$30 048	\$29 167	\$26 528	—	\$15 806	\$23 500	\$30 544	\$19 731	\$22 917	\$25 552	\$17 004
Mean -----	\$41 067	\$36 402	\$30 298	\$35 145	\$26 977	—	\$18 405	\$28 189	\$39 023	\$28 547	\$29 463	\$34 921	\$18 176
Owner-occupied households -----	222	19	15	33	57	—	773	2 172	271	427	169	670	78
Median income -----	\$39 682	\$31 986	\$30 048	...	\$26 528	—	\$17 750	\$25 028	\$35 606	\$24 460	\$17 019	\$32 205	\$15 625
Mean income -----	\$43 883	\$36 402	\$30 298	...	\$26 977	—	\$19 500	\$29 364	\$46 911	\$38 678	\$26 913	\$41 960	\$15 067
Renter-occupied households -----	24	—	—	11	—	—	154	236	117	428	114	408	135
Median income -----	\$15 714	—	—	...	—	—	\$11 477	\$15 972	\$19 219	\$17 463	\$25 625	\$18 152	\$17 364
Mean income -----	\$15 026	—	—	...	—	—	\$12 907	\$17 372	\$20 752	\$18 439	\$33 242	\$23 361	\$19 973
Families -----	227	19	15	39	52	—	716	1 995	273	577	196	757	161
Median income -----	\$38 911	\$31 986	\$30 048	\$29 861	\$24 722	—	\$18 100	\$25 658	\$28 906	\$21 941	\$26 029	\$29 830	\$17 377
Mean income -----	\$44 049	\$36 402	\$30 298	\$36 455	\$23 868	—	\$19 632	\$29 552	\$37 553	\$34 430	\$28 349	\$39 974	\$19 467
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over -----	19	—	—	15	21	—	270	661	154	448	148	573	65
Median income -----	\$7 050	—	—	\$9 250	\$15 162	—	\$9 962	\$10 500	\$13 460	\$10 107	\$10 071	\$9 152	\$13 049
Mean income -----	\$5 439	—	—	\$8 307	\$16 888	—	\$10 929	\$13 458	\$31 708	\$10 276	\$18 691	\$13 007	\$11 806
Per capita income -----	\$13 268	\$10 490	\$14 915	\$10 917	\$11 136	—	\$6 712	\$9 713	\$15 363	\$11 706	\$10 851	\$13 755	\$7 091

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households -----	246	19	15	44	57	—	927	2 408	388	855	283	1 078	213
With earnings -----	234	19	15	44	51	—	825	2 212	373	755	257	1 022	209
Mean earnings -----	\$32 777	\$33 476	\$25 604	\$34 603	\$24 941	—	\$18 374	\$26 728	\$32 010	\$22 907	\$28 150	\$26 685	\$17 126
With Social Security income -----	41	4	7	—	18	—	176	388	23	134	34	79	28
Mean Social Security income -----	\$4 416	\$2 735	\$2 505	—	\$3 733	—	\$3 447	\$4 699	\$2 948	\$3 924	\$4 038	\$4 020	\$3 421
With public assistance income -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	43	6	—	—	19	10
Mean public assistance income -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 495	\$4 125	\$4 365	—	—	\$3 566	\$3 605

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families -----	\$44 049	\$36 402	\$30 298	\$36 455	\$23 868	—	\$19 632	\$29 552	\$37 553	\$34 430	\$28 349	\$39 974	\$19 467
With own children under 18 years -----	\$38 712	\$24 896	—	\$35 270	\$21 010	—	\$21 170	\$31 922	\$27 825	\$28 248	\$32 142	\$34 483	\$17 795
Without own children under 18 years -----	\$50 590	\$46 758	\$30 298	\$44 515	\$24 466	—	\$18 271	\$27 012	\$46 527	\$40 852	\$23 395	\$45 059	\$22 779
Married-couple families -----	\$48 579	\$36 402	\$30 298	\$40 821	\$17 056	—	\$21 161	\$30 870	\$39 490	\$38 558	\$31 638	\$42 712	\$20 807
With own children under 18 years -----	\$42 889	\$24 896	—	\$40 161	—	—	\$23 896	\$33 796	\$29 591	\$32 057	\$40 857	\$36 948	\$19 512
Without own children under 18 years -----	\$55 828	\$46 758	\$30 298	\$44 515	\$17 056	—	\$18 818	\$27 895	\$47 838	\$44 015	\$23 395	\$47 934	\$23 044
Female householder, no husband present -----	\$22 183	—	—	\$12 445	\$26 629	—	\$8 477	\$13 642	\$13 363	\$17 420	\$12 126	\$23 355	\$5 075
With own children under 18 years -----	\$10 290	—	—	\$12 445	\$21 010	—	\$3 952	\$13 739	\$5 209	\$18 332	\$12 126	\$22 345	\$5 075
Without own children under 18 years -----	\$26 148	—	—	—	\$28 435	—	\$13 630	\$13 512	\$24 575	\$13 899	—	\$24 903	—

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families -----	227	19	15	39	52	—	716	1 995	273	577	196	757	161
Householder worked in 1979 -----	197	15	15	39	46	—	605	1 744	230	476	157	694	153
With related children under 18 years -----	135	9	—	34	25	—	369	1 092	131	302	111	373	117
Female householder, no husband present -----	24	—	—	6	37	—	77	101	19	102	27	76	8
Householder worked in 1979 -----	6	—	—	6	34	—	37	76	16	87	27	76	8
With related children under 18 years -----	16	—	—	6	25	—	44	89	11	89	27	55	8
With related children under 6 years -----	—	—	—	6	—	—	39	23	—	5	7	13	8
Householder 65 years and over -----	14	4	—	—	3	—	115	148	20	42	29	54	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	19	—	—	15	21	—	270	661	154	448	148	573	65
65 years and over -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	18	87	22	35	10	—	4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	766	67	31	137	148	—	2 541	7 036	985	2 093	761	2 738	552
Under 18 years -----	239	21	—	47	30	—	755	2 013	219	492	214	698	186
Related children under 18 years -----	239	21	—	47	30	—	755	1 999	219	487	214	692	186
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	190	21	—	35	30	—	531	1 543	153	416	188	484	117
18 to 59 years -----	466	37	31	90	71	—	1 472	4 362	671	1 379	472	1 816	335
60 years and over -----	61	9	—	—	47	—	314	661	95	222	75	224	31
65 years and over -----	32	4	—	—	19	—	186	374	62	129	68	82	17

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families -----	—	—	—	—	3	—	74	84	18	29	9	13	8
Percent below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	10.3	4.2	6.6	5.0	4.6	1.7	5.0
Householder worked in 1979 -----	—	—	—	—	3	—	50	51	8	20	—	13	8
With related children under 18 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	56	8	23	—	—	8
Female householder, no husband present -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	22	8	—	—	7	8
Householder worked in 1979 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	22	8	—	—	7	8
With related children under 18 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	22	8	—	—	—	8
With related children under 6 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	17	—	—	—	—	8
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	7	10	9	9	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	60	130	17	94	30	98	13
Percent below poverty level -----	47.4	—	—	—	—	—	22.2	19.7	11.0	21.0	20.3	17.1	20.0
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	9	—	—	—	6	—	310	408	69	183	49	124	40
Percent below poverty level -----	1.2	—	—	—	4.1	—	12.2	5.8	7.0	8.7	6.4	4.5	7.2
Under 18 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	147	126	15	37	—	6	19
Related children under 18 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	147	118	15	32	—	—	13
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	76	15	32	—	—	13
18 to 59 years -----	9	—	—	—	6	—	119	253	33	130	30	118	17
60 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	29	21	16	19	—	4
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	21	21	9	19	—	4

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	—	—	—	—	4.1	—	9.2	4.0	4.3	6.4	5.5	2.6	4.9
Below 75 percent of poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	4.1	—	19.2	9.0	7.6	9.8	10.1	6.9	7.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level -----	1.2	—	—	—	4.1	—	22.0	12.3	16.5	13.7	11.2	10.3	9.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level -----	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	31.7	18.4	20.5	18.5	20.2	15.3	15.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level -----	3.3	—	—	3.6	8.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Washoe County												
	Tract 0007	Tract 0010.01	Tract 0010.02	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0021.02	Tract 0022.01
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	2 086	5 792	1 484	3 464	1 634	1 579	488	1 180	1 570	1 977	743	2 486	4 760
Less than \$5,000	240	467	105	90	262	57	101	138	172	578	145	70	306
\$5,000 to \$7,499	209	330	78	75	180	54	7	104	96	172	47	62	309
\$7,500 to \$9,999	167	422	34	107	221	66	53	160	172	214	65	104	314
\$10,000 to \$14,999	468	1 081	187	275	300	164	134	202	374	251	157	203	953
\$15,000 to \$19,999	330	780	140	338	150	212	61	205	234	219	111	314	990
\$20,000 to \$24,999	193	606	118	314	255	273	37	90	171	158	48	295	686
\$25,000 to \$34,999	224	815	233	592	139	397	78	114	252	288	84	604	742
\$35,000 to \$49,999	198	570	255	788	59	245	8	111	70	80	57	546	347
\$50,000 or more	57	721	334	885	68	111	9	56	29	17	29	288	113
Median	\$14 487	\$18 704	\$27 151	\$33 760	\$12 104	\$24 379	\$12 117	\$14 715	\$14 646	\$10 403	\$13 286	\$28 529	\$17 399
Mean	\$18 539	\$26 822	\$37 808	\$39 626	\$16 452	\$26 230	\$15 611	\$18 433	\$17 128	\$13 912	\$17 155	\$30 980	\$19 669
Owner-occupied households	751	2 114	1 322	3 135	663	1 145	125	491	701	827	309	1 869	1 961
Median income	\$21 678	\$34 333	\$31 249	\$35 351	\$15 234	\$26 796	\$20 250	\$25 243	\$19 504	\$18 941	\$18 984	\$31 026	\$19 692
Mean income	\$25 535	\$42 696	\$40 736	\$40 279	\$20 905	\$29 192	\$18 910	\$27 871	\$21 218	\$20 166	\$23 033	\$33 647	\$22 665
Renter-occupied households	1 335	3 678	1 162	329	971	434	363	689	869	1 150	434	617	2 799
Median income	\$12 112	\$14 882	\$11 731	\$22 310	\$10 938	\$15 909	\$11 814	\$10 369	\$13 029	\$5 959	\$11 860	\$19 838	\$16 169
Mean income	\$14 603	\$17 697	\$13 916	\$33 404	\$13 411	\$18 414	\$14 475	\$11 708	\$13 829	\$9 415	\$12 970	\$22 901	\$17 570
Families	1 123	3 011	1 157	2 890	590	1 223	219	660	1 052	1 042	351	2 005	2 681
Median income	\$19 050	\$26 434	\$32 899	\$35 975	\$20 000	\$26 329	\$15 547	\$19 451	\$17 138	\$18 087	\$20 662	\$30 021	\$19 834
Mean income	\$22 766	\$35 190	\$42 020	\$41 867	\$22 385	\$29 119	\$18 712	\$24 549	\$19 357	\$18 488	\$23 085	\$32 494	\$21 693
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 279	3 721	463	870	1 217	510	1 428	744	825	1 206	484	813	2 983
Median income	\$9 132	\$9 858	\$8 205	\$14 121	\$9 056	\$10 000	\$3 161	\$7 731	\$7 925	\$5 071	\$8 259	\$11 330	\$10 448
Mean income	\$10 378	\$13 265	\$16 157	\$19 009	\$11 415	\$11 608	\$4 420	\$7 606	\$8 373	\$6 924	\$9 656	\$14 282	\$11 922
Per capita income	\$8 545	\$12 944	\$14 047	\$13 596	\$10 671	\$9 777	\$5 176	\$7 806	\$6 831	\$6 282	\$7 820	\$10 757	\$9 104
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	2 086	5 792	1 484	3 464	1 634	1 579	488	1 180	1 570	1 977	743	2 486	4 760
With earnings	1 795	5 173	1 336	3 159	1 363	1 446	441	1 075	1 372	1 370	644	2 397	4 326
Mean earnings	\$17 719	\$24 720	\$34 999	\$35 618	\$15 684	\$25 021	\$13 543	\$16 239	\$17 134	\$16 263	\$16 448	\$29 318	\$19 315
With Social Security income	477	845	265	649	420	245	60	202	277	849	141	218	675
Mean Social Security income	\$3 817	\$4 166	\$3 419	\$4 797	\$3 671	\$3 966	\$3 922	\$4 295	\$3 993	\$3 570	\$4 011	\$3 897	\$3 688
With public assistance income	103	109	37	23	31	12	22	17	85	169	23	18	123
Mean public assistance income	\$1 689	\$2 437	\$2 133	\$2 990	\$1 786	\$2 118	\$2 144	\$2 836	\$1 710	\$1 584	\$544	\$2 328	\$2 392
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	\$22 766	\$35 190	\$42 020	\$41 867	\$22 385	\$29 119	\$18 712	\$24 549	\$19 357	\$18 488	\$23 085	\$32 494	\$21 693
With own children under 18 years	\$22 490	\$37 021	\$43 691	\$43 296	\$28 029	\$29 607	\$13 635	\$20 438	\$17 508	\$17 351	\$20 721	\$31 132	\$21 645
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 891	\$34 040	\$40 793	\$40 698	\$21 301	\$28 641	\$20 499	\$28 060	\$21 908	\$19 561	\$25 206	\$34 061	\$21 729
Married-couple families	\$24 416	\$38 446	\$40 329	\$43 406	\$22 861	\$29 778	\$20 564	\$26 595	\$20 640	\$19 360	\$27 149	\$33 531	\$23 479
With own children under 18 years	\$25 110	\$43 049	\$44 950	\$45 551	\$29 365	\$31 414	\$16 298	\$23 519	\$20 460	\$20 437	\$28 940	\$33 153	\$24 943
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 153	\$35 836	\$36 777	\$41 684	\$21 850	\$28 260	\$21 478	\$28 936	\$20 836	\$18 521	\$26 025	\$33 936	\$22 530
Female householder, no husband present	\$17 311	\$17 723	\$34 713	\$24 591	\$20 358	\$20 266	\$15 274	\$17 158	\$13 269	\$13 588	\$13 509	\$22 452	\$14 290
With own children under 18 years	\$17 893	\$12 420	\$22 913	\$21 900	\$27 778	\$16 804	\$8 855	\$12 113	\$11 466	\$10 047	\$9 920	\$15 897	\$12 784
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 847	\$24 432	\$43 407	\$27 015	\$14 986	\$27 089	\$20 028	\$26 101	\$19 882	\$21 388	\$23 787	\$40 033	\$16 620
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	1 123	3 011	1 157	2 890	590	1 223	219	660	1 052	1 042	351	2 005	2 681
Householder worked in 1979	920	2 569	1 034	2 521	443	1 059	196	561	948	835	307	1 863	2 418
With related children under 18 years	379	1 214	513	1 323	121	643	65	325	629	523	191	1 096	1 211
Female householder, no husband present	203	376	66	211	50	101	47	122	238	221	85	162	466
Householder worked in 1979	154	313	46	160	50	101	41	107	224	187	77	155	449
With related children under 18 years	107	227	28	109	36	72	28	78	187	169	75	138	298
With related children under 6 years	44	52	13	13	22	15	21	37	64	101	25	46	109
Householder 65 years and over	231	357	131	415	161	108	41	116	101	128	22	89	261
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 279	3 721	463	870	1 217	510	410	744	750	1 206	484	813	2 983
65 years and over	215	328	122	135	196	74	8	60	147	571	59	48	321
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 351	11 957	3 998	9 956	2 531	4 233	987	2 645	3 911	4 413	1 655	7 117	10 215
Under 18 years	598	1 918	974	2 470	186	1 105	112	531	1 125	1 028	364	2 024	1 982
Related children under 18 years	589	1 883	941	2 446	154	1 098	112	513	1 077	1 028	364	2 012	1 954
Related children 5 to 17 years	395	1 368	777	2 028	125	876	40	325	796	697	267	1 453	1 433
18 to 59 years	2 856	8 515	2 507	5 934	1 612	2 648	765	1 703	2 265	2 257	1 063	4 672	6 902
60 years and over	897	1 524	517	1 552	733	480	110	411	521	1 128	228	421	1 331
65 years and over	621	1 038	342	909	505	292	95	237	340	832	135	234	799
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	59	124	24	65	39	30	34	25	47	126	46	67	173
Percent below poverty level	5.3	4.1	2.1	2.2	6.6	2.5	15.5	3.8	4.5	12.1	13.1	3.3	6.5
Householder worked in 1979	53	41	7	53	17	24	22	19	30	91	31	67	112
With related children under 18 years	30	50	7	49	10	24	7	19	33	102	30	51	97
Female householder, no husband present	29	43	13	6	—	7	7	11	16	74	19	13	36
Householder worked in 1979	29	22	7	6	—	7	7	5	16	52	15	13	30
With related children under 18 years	12	23	7	6	—	7	7	11	16	66	19	13	27
With related children under 6 years	12	5	7	6	—	—	—	11	9	54	8	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	6	5	6	—	7	—	—	6	7	6	—	5	17
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	199	511	88	76	172	73	132	190	170	354	111	51	260
Percent below poverty level	15.6	13.7	19.0	8.7	14.1	14.3	32.2	25.5	22.7	29.4	22.9	6.3	8.7
65 years and over	33	73	7	3	15	20	—	5	33	235	16	7	39
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	399	806	171	295	266	177	222	260	335	740	319	302	731
Percent below poverty level	9.2	6.7	4.3	3.0	10.5	4.2	22.5	9.8	8.6	16.8	19.3	4.2	7.2
Under 18 years	45	88	28	116	31	53	19	51	100	1			

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026.01	Tract 0026.02	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.01	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0031.03	Tract 0031.04
Households	552	2 242	1 325	1 822	3 948	3 421	2 919	2 678	2 693	715	2 009	625	927
Less than \$5,000	9	56	39	61	138	225	161	77	182	85	58	7	88
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17	55	55	101	96	99	90	56	122	21	34	5	85
\$7,500 to \$9,999	29	85	65	37	186	217	144	148	271	71	54	27	96
\$10,000 to \$14,999	89	244	302	407	563	565	396	235	533	202	142	44	170
\$15,000 to \$19,999	80	217	126	421	477	629	455	288	336	64	253	83	131
\$20,000 to \$24,999	74	363	197	314	735	546	408	390	360	66	248	100	127
\$25,000 to \$34,999	120	668	304	299	1 097	819	648	826	558	132	679	192	121
\$35,000 to \$49,999	95	392	177	161	509	279	419	507	243	67	406	125	101
\$50,000 or more	39	162	60	21	147	42	198	151	88	7	135	42	8
Median	\$22 800	\$25 971	\$21 329	\$18 638	\$23 194	\$19 783	\$22 673	\$26 486	\$18 690	\$14 428	\$27 449	\$28 277	\$15 806
Mean	\$26 881	\$27 145	\$23 460	\$20 360	\$24 496	\$20 754	\$25 673	\$27 862	\$20 466	\$18 689	\$28 587	\$29 349	\$18 405

Owner-occupied households	467	1 890	846	1 007	3 410	2 860	1 876	2 225	1 382	334	1 637	518	773
Median income	\$24 950	\$26 720	\$25 382	\$19 653	\$23 809	\$20 677	\$28 201	\$27 038	\$22 703	\$24 924	\$28 444	\$28 686	\$17 750
Mean income	\$28 275	\$27 899	\$26 845	\$21 659	\$25 156	\$21 685	\$30 361	\$28 005	\$23 432	\$25 188	\$29 779	\$30 453	\$19 500
Renter-occupied households	85	352	479	815	538	561	1 043	453	1 311	381	372	107	154
Median income	\$15 208	\$21 007	\$13 724	\$17 347	\$17 955	\$15 461	\$16 574	\$24 504	\$14 530	\$11 221	\$23 269	\$21 750	\$11 477
Mean income	\$19 223	\$23 097	\$17 480	\$18 754	\$20 309	\$16 008	\$17 242	\$27 160	\$17 340	\$12 991	\$23 340	\$24 005	\$12 907
Families	376	1 868	857	1 342	3 202	2 676	2 178	2 311	1 763	467	1 657	580	716
Median income	\$27 202	\$26 528	\$23 925	\$19 614	\$24 384	\$21 689	\$24 678	\$27 355	\$21 729	\$21 534	\$28 295	\$27 708	\$18 100
Mean income	\$29 804	\$28 008	\$25 872	\$20 286	\$25 508	\$22 150	\$27 256	\$28 763	\$22 665	\$22 173	\$29 220	\$28 918	\$19 632
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	247	710	766	1 168	1 305	1 156	1 211	638	1 392	326	639	119	270
Median income	\$12 837	\$12 055	\$10 716	\$7 235	\$10 610	\$9 704	\$11 000	\$11 662	\$9 207	\$9 400	\$13 431	\$11 737	\$9 962
Mean income	\$15 027	\$12 316	\$11 693	\$9 017	\$11 469	\$10 300	\$12 924	\$12 821	\$10 872	\$9 103	\$14 164	\$13 552	\$10 929
Per capita income	\$11 730	\$9 050	\$9 303	\$6 840	\$7 859	\$7 540	\$9 225	\$8 798	\$8 459	\$7 754	\$9 025	\$8 940	\$6 712

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	552	2 242	1 325	1 822	3 948	3 421	2 919	2 678	2 693	715	2 009	625	927
With earnings	482	2 131	1 187	1 773	3 739	3 157	2 716	2 479	2 381	640	1 927	621	825
Mean earnings	\$25 175	\$25 421	\$22 732	\$19 399	\$24 097	\$20 264	\$24 530	\$27 310	\$20 208	\$17 989	\$27 086	\$27 716	\$18 374
With Social Security income	110	241	193	138	398	570	397	430	518	152	213	55	176
Mean Social Security income	\$4 014	\$4 758	\$4 824	\$3 967	\$3 949	\$3 787	\$3 542	\$3 757	\$4 263	\$4 148	\$3 561	\$3 031	\$3 447
With public assistance income	11	33	30	61	147	216	97	84	110	—	72	5	79
Mean public assistance income	\$2 293	\$2 697	\$4 010	\$1 907	\$2 001	\$2 026	\$1 309	\$3 263	\$2 572	—	\$2 289	\$5 235	\$1 495

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$29 804	\$28 008	\$25 872	\$20 286	\$25 508	\$22 150	\$27 256	\$28 763	\$22 665	\$22 173	\$29 220	\$28 918	\$19 632
With own children under 18 years	\$33 682	\$27 547	\$28 415	\$19 882	\$25 097	\$21 386	\$26 044	\$27 823	\$20 946	\$20 683	\$28 652	\$30 099	\$21 170
Without own children under 18 years	\$27 850	\$28 614	\$23 573	\$20 907	\$26 152	\$22 954	\$28 520	\$29 989	\$24 166	\$23 467	\$30 269	\$25 409	\$18 271
Married-couple families	\$31 393	\$30 169	\$26 996	\$21 377	\$26 929	\$23 572	\$30 208	\$30 353	\$24 144	\$25 201	\$31 202	\$30 463	\$21 161
With own children under 18 years	\$38 300	\$30 835	\$31 064	\$21 626	\$27 300	\$23 418	\$29 994	\$29 641	\$23 942	\$25 896	\$30 843	\$32 313	\$23 896
Without own children under 18 years	\$28 368	\$29 338	\$23 382	\$21 043	\$26 368	\$23 717	\$30 412	\$31 304	\$24 303	\$24 771	\$31 917	\$25 667	\$18 818
Female householder, no husband present	\$17 943	\$16 600	\$18 230	\$13 368	\$13 366	\$13 960	\$16 402	\$16 981	\$14 806	\$9 196	\$16 623	\$16 944	\$8 477
With own children under 18 years	\$15 257	\$13 407	\$17 237	\$12 493	\$11 660	\$12 707	\$15 378	\$13 788	\$12 140	\$10 399	\$12 005	\$16 944	\$3 952
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 103	\$22 544	\$19 876	\$20 720	\$19 623	\$16 456	\$18 136	\$20 583	\$19 309	\$410	\$22 469	—	\$13 630

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	376	1 868	857	1 342	3 202	2 676	2 178	2 311	1 763	467	1 657	580	716
Householder worked in 1979	308	1 727	714	1 271	3 010	2 376	1 988	2 108	1 508	437	1 551	553	605
With related children under 18 years	126	1 079	420	836	2 010	1 436	1 187	1 347	893	217	1 135	434	369
Female householder, no husband present	37	289	117	141	336	347	396	249	83	83	213	59	77
Householder worked in 1979	26	264	105	141	300	313	353	232	266	83	194	59	37
With related children under 18 years	20	199	81	126	272	254	288	147	221	73	152	59	44
With related children under 6 years	—	41	24	27	93	61	90	21	56	38	60	6	39
Householder 65 years and over	44	108	122	51	122	199	143	166	214	36	79	14	115
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	247	710	766	1 168	1 305	1 156	1 211	638	1 392	326	639	119	270
65 years and over	43	42	58	18	96	124	145	58	167	78	33	8	18
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 294	6 661	3 370	5 519	12 320	9 398	8 111	8 356	6 558	1 690	6 381	2 080	2 541
Under 18 years	241	1 951	748	1 705	4 139	2 696	2 207	2 614	1 487	439	2 115	764	755
Related children under 18 years	241	1 933	748	1 548	4 068	2 672	2 197	2 602	1 421	439	2 115	751	755
Related children 5 to 17 years	204	1 498	587	1 001	2 962	1 958	1 708	2 070	1 011	306	1 660	571	531
18 to 59 years	830	4 261	2 193	3 595	7 495	5 722	5 186	5 062	4 144	1 004	3 886	1 231	1 472
60 years and over	223	449	429	219	686	980	718	680	927	247	380	85	314
65 years and over	126	268	267	126	415	519	457	389	574	154	209	41	186

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	—	41	13	67	116	118	84	47	91	29	60	7	74
Percent below poverty level	—	2.2	1.5	5.0	3.6	4.4	3.9	2.0	5.2	6.2	3.6	1.2	10.3
Householder worked in 1979	—	34	13	50	92	84	52	28	62	29	43	7	50
With related children under 18 years	—	27	—	62	93	66	48	35	72	19	57	7	50
Female householder, no husband present	—	15	—	10	48	23	45	8	29	29	33	—	46
Householder worked in 1979	—	15	—	10	42	16	26	8	20	29	28	—	29
With related children under 18 years	—	15	—	10	48	16	21	8	29	19	33	—	41
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	30	10	15	8	—	12	15	—	36
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	6	14	—	5	12	—	—	—	16
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	13	110	96	410	178	175	150	98	165	55	54	9	60
Percent below poverty level	5.3	15.5	12.5	35.1	13.6	15.1	12.4	15.4	11.9	16.9	8.5	7.6	22.2
65 years and over	9	—	9	5	23	49	20	5	36	16	5	—	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	13	221	123	667	621	534	404	261	475	161	273	30	310
Percent below poverty level	1.0	3.3	3.6	12.1	5.0	5.7	5.0	3.1	7.2	9.5	4.3	1.4	12.2
Under 18 years	—	35	—	277	301	143	104	94	182	67	124	16	147
Related children under 18 years	—	27	—	132	254	140	94	82	141	67	124	7	147
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	27	—	72	187	127	51	67	109	45	104	7	79
18 to 59 years	4	164	114	379	271	308	247	134	223	78	144	14	119
60 years and over	9	22	9	11	49	83	53	33	70	16	5	—	44
65 years and over	9	—	9	5	35	69	20	17	54	16	5	—	27

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level -----	0.3	2.6	2.3	8.2	3.7	3.6	3.6	1.7	5.6	6.2	3.8	1.4	9.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level -----	1.0	5.1	6.1	14.9	7.2	9.1	6.5	4.5	9.1	15.9	6.0	1.4	19.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level -----	3.5	7.7	8.7	18.6	10.7	12.4	9.0	7.3	12.0	22.4	8.0	3.8	22.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level -----	5.4	13.2	15.8	26.2	17.7	20.2	15.3	11.9	23.2	30.0	11.8	8.7	31.7

Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]****NATIVITY**

Total persons ----- 179 077
 Native ----- 171 165
 Foreign born ----- 7 912

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK
ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years ----- 31 577
 Speak a language other than English at home ----- 1 243
 Percent who speak English not well or not at all ----- 11.6
 Persons 18 years and over ----- 136 969
 Speak a language other than English at home ----- 8 706
 Percent who speak English not well or not at all ----- 12.8

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ----- 44 152
 Nursery school ----- 2 351
 Kindergarten ----- 1 831
 Elementary (1 to 8 years) ----- 18 949
 High school (1 to 4 years) ----- 9 752
 College ----- 11 269

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over ----- 112 146
 Elementary: 0 to 4 years ----- 1 194
 5 to 7 years ----- 2 202
 8 years ----- 4 798
 High school: 1 to 3 years ----- 13 253
 4 years ----- 42 916
 College: 1 to 3 years ----- 25 452
 4 or more years ----- 22 331

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years ----- 11 227
 Children ever born ----- 26 130
 Per 1,000 women ----- 2 327

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over ----- 168 891
 Some house ----- 58 414
 Different house in United States ----- 107 527
 Central city of this SMSA ----- 30 181
 Remainder of this SMSA ----- 15 169
 Outside this SMSA ----- 62 177
 Different SMSA ----- 46 642
 Abroad ----- 2 950

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over ----- 97 777
 Private vehicle: Drive alone ----- 67 650
 Carpool ----- 19 134
 Public transportation ----- 1 641
 Other means or worked at home ----- 9 352
 Mean travel time to work ----- 16.7 minutes
 Worked in SMSA of residence ----- 85 903
 Central city ----- 59 381
 Outside central city ----- 26 522
 Worked outside SMSA of residence ----- 3 449
 Place of work not reported ----- 8 038

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over ----- 142 923
 Labor force ----- 105 425
 Percent of persons 16 years and over ----- 73.8
 Employed ----- 100 323
 Unemployed ----- 5 038
 Percent of civilian labor force ----- 4.8
 Female, 16 years and over ----- 71 453
 Labor force ----- 46 190
 Percent of female, 16 years and over ----- 64.6
 Employed ----- 44 326
 Unemployed ----- 1 864
 Percent of civilian labor force ----- 4.0
 With own children under 6 years ----- 8 831
 In labor force ----- 5 063
 Married, husband present ----- 39 231
 In labor force ----- 23 489
 Civilian persons 16 to 19 years ----- 12 484
 Not enrolled in school ----- 4 665
 Not high school graduate ----- 2 303
 Employed ----- 1 492
 Unemployed ----- 281
 Not in labor force ----- 530

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ----- 114 401
 Percent of persons 16 years and over ----- 80.0
 Worked in 1979 ----- 113 659
 40 or more weeks ----- 86 479
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week ----- 76 579
 50 to 52 weeks ----- 68 332
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week ----- 62 013
 With unemployment in 1979 ----- 22 306
 Percent of those in labor force in 1979 ----- 19.5
 Unemployed 15 or more weeks ----- 5 154
 Mean weeks of unemployment ----- 10.1

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years ----- 126 759
 With a work disability ----- 8 636
 Prevented from working ----- 3 180
 With a public transportation disability ----- 1 258
 Persons 65 years and over ----- 15 182
 With a public transportation disability ----- 1 548

	Woshoe County				Reno city, Woshoe County		Remainder of Woshoe County	Totals for split tracts in Woshoe County			
The SMSA	Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remoinder	Tract 0017 ^a	Tract 0018 ^a	Tract 0031.04 ^a	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0031.04
179 077 171 165 7 912	179 077 171 165 7 912	92 522 87 474 5 048	37 610 36 198 1 412	48 945 47 493 1 452	2 762 2 679 83	3 188 3 034 154	1 705 1 659 46	3 126 3 043 83	3 188 3 034 154	1 121 1 065 56	1 705 1 659 46
31 577 1 243 11.6	31 577 1 243 11.6	13 070 634 15.5	7 649 269 9.3	10 858 340 6.2	566 41 56.1	422 — —	333 9 —	638 41 56.1	422 — —	120 14 —	333 9 —
136 969 8 706 12.8	136 969 8 706 12.8	74 606 5 470 15.0	27 506 1 730 10.8	34 857 1 506 6.7	1 993 121 24.0	2 613 144 —	1 268 60 —	2 270 136 21.3	2 613 144 —	958 100 9.0	1 268 60 —
44 152 2 351 1 831 18 949 9 752 11 269	44 152 2 351 1 831 18 949 9 752 11 269	21 246 1 109 688 7 840 4 103 7 506	9 928 675 518 4 558 2 359 1 818	12 978 567 625 6 551 3 290 1 945	790 36 47 316 147 244	529 36 43 249 105 96	397 22 12 220 92 51	862 36 47 350 185 244	529 36 43 249 105 96	201 8 6 86 46 55	397 22 12 220 92 51
112 146 1 194 2 202 4 798 13 253 42 916 25 452 22 331	112 146 1 194 2 202 4 798 13 253 42 916 25 452 22 331	59 930 784 1 101 2 504 6 707 21 754 13 254 13 826	22 367 222 536 1 089 2 920 9 889 4 887 2 824	29 849 188 565 1 205 3 626 11 273 7 311 5 681	1 573 40 28 108 240 655 275 227	2 276 72 125 174 443 859 451 152	1 076 5 21 53 185 529 121 162	1 835 48 40 132 264 759 352 240	2 276 72 125 174 443 859 451 152	706 15 42 35 70 339 90 115	1 076 5 21 53 185 529 121 162
11 227 26 130 2 327	11 227 26 130 2 327	5 174 11 211 2 167	2 440 6 370 2 611	3 613 8 549 2 366	178 432 2 427	145 463 3 193	93 281 3 022	187 461 2 465	145 463 3 193	43 94 2 186	93 281 3 022
168 891 58 414 107 527 30 181 15 169 62 177 46 642 2 950	168 891 58 414 107 527 30 181 15 169 62 177 46 642 2 950	87 853 30 844 54 916 18 364 4 441 32 111 24 351 2 093	35 262 12 938 21 767 4 624 5 319 11 824 8 604 557	45 776 14 632 30 844 7 193 5 409 18 242 13 687 300	2 739 623 1 946 607 293 1 046 807 170	3 072 1 398 1 660 603 270 787 647 14	1 713 493 1 155 158 353 644 425 65	3 106 861 2 075 625 331 1 119 842 170	3 072 1 398 1 660 603 270 787 647 14	1 095 512 535 143 19 373 243 48	1 713 493 1 155 158 353 644 425 65
97 777 67 650 19 134 1 641 9 352 16.7 85 903 59 381 26 522 3 449 8 038	97 777 67 650 19 134 1 641 9 352 16.7 85 903 59 381 26 522 3 449 8 038	52 492 35 705 9 321 1 244 6 222 14.8 46 502 36 710 9 792 1 085 4 403	20 417 14 540 4 081 335 1 461 15.8 18 489 10 655 7 834 537 1 490	24 868 17 405 5 732 62 1 669 21.5 20 912 12 016 8 896 1 827 2 145	1 434 986 300 33 115 15.7 1 548 1 200 348 33 24	1 423 998 257 57 111 14.6 1 287 908 379 35 68	804 476 240 — 88 28.0 670 351 319 79 132	1 621 1 141 310 33 137 15.9 1 699 1 237 462 33 77	1 423 998 257 57 111 14.6 1 287 908 379 35 68	713 404 150 30 129 16.8 657 574 83 27 22	804 476 240 — 88 28.0 670 351 319 79 132
142 923 105 425 73.8 100 323 5 038 4.8 71 453 46 190 64.6 44 326 1 864 4.0 8 831 5 063 39 231 23 489 12 484 4 665 2 303 1 492 281 530	142 923 105 425 73.8 100 323 5 038 4.8 71 453 46 190 64.6 44 326 1 864 4.0 8 831 5 063 39 231 23 489 12 484 4 665 2 303 1 492 281 530	77 183 56 424 73.1 53 791 2 576 4.6 38 448 24 845 64.6 23 923 922 3.7 4 040 2 293 19 030 11 203 6 338 2 453 1 214 814 105 295	28 983 22 082 76.2 21 010 1 072 4.9 14 810 10 002 67.5 9 598 404 4.0 1 997 1 234 8 072 5 106 2 821 1 047 444 293 70 81	36 757 26 919 73.2 25 522 1 390 5.2 18 195 11 343 62.3 10 805 538 4.7 2 794 1 536 12 129 7 180 3 325 1 165 645 385 106 154	2 081 1 569 75.4 1 478 91 5.8 1 102 742 67.3 686 56 7.5 195 136 507 364 160 94 65 40 — 25	2 695 1 557 57.8 1 482 75 4.8 1 516 735 48.5 712 23 3.1 176 97 656 341 170 97 38 33 5 —	1 308 900 68.8 815 85 9.4 623 348 55.9 313 35 10.1 109 43 484 253 82 43 30 21 4 5	2 390 1 762 73.7 1 665 97 5.5 1 516 830 65.9 768 62 7.5 207 136 596 411 198 100 65 40 — 25	2 695 1 557 57.8 1 482 75 4.8 1 516 735 48.5 712 23 3.1 176 97 656 341 170 97 38 33 5 —	987 756 76.6 735 21 2.8 444 297 66.9 297 — — 34 17 183 90 67 19 5 — —	1 308 900 68.8 815 85 9.4 623 348 55.9 313 35 10.1 109 43 484 253 82 43 30 21 4 5
114 401 80.0 113 659 86 479 76 579 68 332 62 013 22 306 19.5 5 154 10.1	114 401 80.0 113 659 86 479 76 579 68 332 62 013 22 306 19.5 5 154 10.1	61 614 79.8 61 201 46 469 40 987 36 319 32 809 12 080 19.6 2 785 10.2	23 678 81.7 23 520 18 014 16 082 14 593 13 389 4 653 19.7 1 084 9.7	29 109 79.2 28 938 21 996 19 510 17 420 15 815 5 573 19.1 1 285 10.3	1 685 81.0 1 676 1 337 1 248 895 850 474 28.1 71 8.7	1 765 65.5 1 744 1 250 1 082 945 858 451 25.6 92 9.2	987 75.5 971 773 725 581 554 244 24.7 44 11.2	1 896 79.3 1 887 1 505 1 394 1 034 967 503 26.5 78 8.9	1 765 65.5 1 744 1 250 1 082 945 858 451 25.6 92 9.2	837 84.8 830 644 595 458 436 213 25.4 33 8.1	987 75.5 971 773 725 581 554 244 24.7 44 11.2
126 759 8 636 3 180 1 258 15 182 1 548	126 759 8 636 3 180 1 258 15 182 1 548	66 806 4 618 1 608 760 9 739 1 007	26 032 1 779 589 237 2 614 311	33 921 2 239 983 261 2 829 230	1 845 191 64 23 236 37	1 951 193 110 39 744 89	1 176 91 66 11 132 5	2 083 223 64 23 307 43	1 951 193 110 39 744 89	889 87 23 7 98 27	1 176 91 66 11 132 5

Table P-13. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]****OCCUPATION**

Employed persons 16 years and over	100 323
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 204
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	13 258
Professional specialty occupations	10 946
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 038
Technicians and related support occupations	2 941
Sales occupations	12 067
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 030
Service occupations	20 115
Private household occupations	163
Protective service occupations	2 059
Service occupations, except protective and household	17 893
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	845
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 900
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 221
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	3 474
Transportation and material moving occupations	4 032
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 715

INCOME IN 1979

Households	72 263
Less than \$5,000	5 344
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 934
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 217
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 581
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 306
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 293
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13 387
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 266
\$50,000 or more	4 935
Median	\$19 865
Mean	\$23 944
Families	46 924
Median income	\$23 779
Mean income	\$27 691
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	37 559
Median income	\$9 498
Mean income	\$11 671
Per capita income	\$9 737

Households	72 263
With earnings	64 638
Mean earnings	\$22 763
With Social Security income	12 950
Mean Social Security income	\$4 018
With public assistance income	2 077
Mean public assistance income	\$2 220

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$27 691
With own children under 18 years	\$27 203
Married-couple families	\$29 612
With own children under 18 years	\$30 521
Female householder, no husband present	\$16 059
With own children under 18 years	\$13 406

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	46 924
Householder worked in 1979	41 076
With related children under 18 years	22 802
Female householder, no husband present	5 972
Householder worked in 1979	5 184
With related children under 18 years	4 029
With related children under 6 years	1 131
Householder 65 years and over	5 286
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	36 283
65 years and over	5 070
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	175 977
Related children under 18 years	40 496
Related children 5 to 17 years	30 235
60 years and over	23 302
65 years and over	15 176

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 911
Percent below poverty level	4.1
Householder worked in 1979	1 250
With related children under 18 years	1 184
Female householder, no husband present	593
Householder worked in 1979	450
With related children under 18 years	505
With related children under 6 years	229
Householder 65 years and over	229
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	5 531
Percent below poverty level	15.2
65 years and over	1 020
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	11 255
Percent below poverty level	6.4
Related children under 18 years	2 247
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 631
60 years and over	1 792
65 years and over	1 434

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:

Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level	8.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	19.4

	Woshoe County				Reno city, Woshoe County		Remoinder of Woshoe County	Totols for split tracts in Woshoe County			
The SMSA	Total	Reno city	Sporks city	Remoinder	Tract 0017 ^a	Tract 0018 ^a	Tract 0031.04 ^a	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0031.04
100 323	100 323	53 791	21 010	25 522	1 478	1 482	815	1 665	1 482	735	815
24 204	24 204	13 899	4 012	6 293	261	189	170	286	189	156	170
13 258	13 258	7 025	2 506	3 727	140	102	98	140	102	92	98
10 946	10 946	6 874	1 506	2 566	121	87	72	146	87	64	72
33 038	33 038	17 659	7 334	8 045	509	454	202	594	454	245	202
2 941	2 941	1 562	547	832	20	50	15	20	50	—	15
12 067	12 067	6 724	2 627	2 716	144	169	44	177	169	81	44
18 030	18 030	9 373	4 160	4 497	345	235	143	397	235	164	143
20 115	20 115	11 608	4 142	4 365	398	441	178	431	441	179	178
163	163	64	41	58	—	—	8	—	—	—	8
2 059	2 059	879	600	580	47	47	26	56	47	12	26
17 893	17 893	10 665	3 501	3 727	351	394	144	375	394	167	144
845	845	344	146	355	—	9	32	—	9	—	32
10 900	10 900	4 873	2 490	3 537	125	148	130	158	148	56	130
11 221	11 221	5 408	2 886	2 927	185	241	103	196	241	99	103
3 474	3 474	1 580	1 030	864	66	108	27	73	108	25	27
4 032	4 032	1 970	894	1 168	64	60	48	68	60	38	48
3 715	3 715	1 858	962	895	55	73	28	55	73	36	28
72 263	72 263	40 813	14 100	17 350	1 152	1 554	701	1 311	1 554	588	701
5 344	5 344	3 597	801	946	117	482	47	141	482	95	47
3 934	3 934	2 711	671	552	69	162	32	69	162	43	32
5 217	5 217	3 168	1 109	940	118	166	80	132	166	53	80
11 581	11 581	7 183	2 135	2 263	290	166	116	339	166	124	116
10 306	10 306	5 986	1 908	2 412	154	170	105	190	170	104	105
9 293	9 293	5 036	1 896	2 361	123	108	118	140	108	44	118
13 387	13 387	6 523	3 230	3 634	190	222	100	201	222	67	100
8 266	8 266	3 980	1 754	2 532	62	72	95	70	72	29	95
4 935	4 935	2 629	596	1 710	29	6	8	29	6	29	8
\$19 865	\$19 865	\$17 902	\$21 145	\$23 083	\$14 713	\$9 503	\$18 285	\$14 625	\$9 503	\$13 859	\$18 285
\$23 944	\$23 944	\$22 296	\$23 000	\$28 587	\$17 714	\$13 568	\$20 529	\$17 435	\$13 568	\$17 422	\$20 529
46 924	46 924	23 342	9 927	13 655	720	731	532	826	731	259	532
\$23 779	\$23 779	\$22 786	\$24 088	\$25 266	\$18 160	\$18 971	\$20 849	\$17 288	\$18 971	\$20 469	\$20 849
\$27 691	\$27 691	\$26 998	\$25 163	\$30 714	\$20 604	\$19 533	\$22 010	\$20 042	\$19 533	\$23 385	\$22 010
37 559	37 559	25 507	6 251	5 801	653	1 062	216	718	1 062	408	216
\$9 498	\$9 498	\$9 035	\$10 302	\$10 217	\$8 625	\$4 859	\$10 957	\$8 606	\$4 859	\$8 556	\$10 957
\$11 671	\$11 671	\$11 243	\$11 994	\$13 208	\$8 832	\$6 605	\$11 832	\$9 080	\$6 605	\$10 382	\$11 832
\$9 737	\$9 737	\$9 927	\$8 696	\$10 178	\$7 427	\$6 743	\$8 280	\$7 370	\$6 743	\$9 212	\$8 280
72 263	72 263	40 813	14 100	17 350	1 152	1 554	701	1 311	1 554	588	701
64 638	64 638	35 933	12 779	15 926	1 000	1 017	633	1 144	1 017	522	633
\$22 763	\$22 763	\$21 253	\$22 601	\$26 299	\$17 750	\$16 327	\$20 075	\$17 297	\$16 327	\$15 868	\$20 075
12 950	12 950	7 849	2 440	2 661	202	727	126	242	727	95	126
\$4 018	\$4 018	\$4 058	\$3 903	\$4 005	\$4 183	\$3 668	\$3 744	\$4 037	\$3 668	\$5 011	\$3 744
2 077	2 077	1 064	466	547	70	103	46	76	103	11	46
\$2 220	\$2 220	\$2 097	\$2 324	\$2 371	\$1 267	\$1 574	\$1 502	\$1 628	\$1 574	\$255	\$1 502
\$27 691	\$27 691	\$26 998	\$25 163	\$30 714	\$20 604	\$19 533	\$22 010	\$20 042	\$19 533	\$23 385	\$22 010
\$27 203	\$27 203	\$26 267	\$24 999	\$30 134	\$18 074	\$18 978	\$25 620	\$18 170	\$18 978	\$18 183	\$25 620
\$29 612	\$29 612	\$29 034	\$27 201	\$32 150	\$21 925	\$20 074	\$22 229	\$21 255	\$20 074	\$26 574	\$22 229
\$30 521	\$30 521	\$30 150	\$28 078	\$32 643	\$21 002	\$21 631	\$25 965	\$20 913	\$21 631	\$27 319	\$25 965
\$16 059	\$16 059	\$15 950	\$15 032	\$17 589	\$14 098	\$11 894	\$19 715	\$14 115	\$11 894	\$11 100	\$19 715
\$13 406	\$13 406	\$12 963	\$13 200	\$14 665	\$11 853	\$9 155	—	\$11 853	\$9 155	\$7 301	—
46 924	46 924	23 342	9 927	13 655	720	731	532	826	731	259	532
41 076	41 076	20 141	8 814	12 121	678	570	466	752	570	229	466
22 802	22 802	10 152	5 375	7 275	424	311	228	483	311	111	228
5 972	5 972	3 157	1 550	1 265	166	91	5	181	91	43	5
5 184	5 184	2 718	1 372	1 094	158	73	5	167	73	43	5
4 029	4 029	2 037	1 052	940	130	67	—	130	67	37	—
1 131	1 131	596	326	209	39	33	—	39	33	17	—
5 286	5 286	3 219	962	1 105	48	119	78	79	119	18	78
36 283	36 283	24 231	6 251	5 801	595	1 062	216	660	1 062	408	216
5 070	5 070	3 618	779	673	123	510	11	144	510	39	11
175 977	175 977	90 228	37 004	48 745	2 684	3 188	1 691	3 047	3 188	1 121	1 691
40 496	40 496	17 123	9 646	13 727	716	575	423	796	575	163	423
30 235	30 235	12 362	7 318	10 555	513	422	333	578	422	120	333
23 302	23 302	14 317	4 143	4 842	353	978	210	456	978	167	210
15 176	15 176	9 733	2 614	2 829	236	744	132	307	744	98	132
1 911	1 911	1 028	391	492	17	71	13	24	71	25	13
4.1	4.1	4.4	3.9	3.6	2.4	9.7	2.4	2.9	9.7	9.7	2.4
1 250	1 250	659	259	332	7	40	8	14	40	18	8
1 184	1 184	589	301	294	17	65	—	17	65	13	—
593	593	269	184	140	—	39	—	—	39	6	—
450	450	191	138	121	—	21	—	—	21	6	—
505	505	217	168	120	—	39	—	—	39	6	—
229	229	81	82	66	—	27	—	—	27	—	—
229	229	131	33	65	—	6	5	—	6	—	5
5 531	5 531	3 696	839	996	108	335	41	121	335	74	41
15.2	15.2	15.3	13.4	17.2	18.2	31.5	19.0	18.3	31.5	18.1	19.0
1 020	1 020	736	155	129	26	216	5	32	216	4	5
11 255	11 255	6 607	2 059	2 589	192	548	66	221	548	170	66
6.4	6.4	7.3	5.6	5.3	7.2	17.2	3.9	7.3	17.2	15.2	3.9
2 247	2 247	991	586	670	37	111	—	37	111	21	—
1 631	1 631	664	423	544	28	81	—	28	81	21	—
1 792	1 792	1 162	333	297	33	252	16	39	252	4	16
1 434	1 434	960	227	247	26	229	16	32	229	4	16
4.3	4.3	4.9	3.9	3.7	5.6	7.2	3.9	5.7	7.2	11.4	3.9
8.9	8.9	10.0	7.9	7.5	12.4	24.3	9.3	11.9	24.3	19.3	9.3
19.4	19.4	21.4	18.1	16.8	28.7	39.0	21.9	28.2	39.0	33.0	21.9

Table P-14. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Washoe County					Reno city, Washoe County		Totals for split tracts in Washoe County	
	The SMSA	Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder	Tract 0017 ^a	Tract 0018 ^a	Tract 0017	Tract 0018
NATIVITY									
Total persons	3 799	3 799	2 833	625	341	525	714	525	714
Native	3 649	3 649	2 689	619	341	490	709	490	709
Foreign born	150	150	144	6	—	35	5	35	5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 to 17 years	899	899	643	160	96	148	174	148	174
Speak a language other than English at home	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	2 563	2 563	1 985	398	180	340	477	340	477
Speak a language other than English at home	154	154	130	14	10	27	—	27	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	1 202	1 202	921	175	106	192	227	192	227
Nursery school	85	85	71	14	—	11	28	11	28
Kindergarten	42	42	33	—	9	17	9	17	9
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	493	493	351	87	55	91	93	91	93
High school (1 to 4 years)	263	263	182	60	21	36	56	36	56
College	319	319	284	14	21	37	41	37	41
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	1 970	1 970	1 473	338	159	266	378	266	378
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	119	119	88	22	9	14	29	14	29
5 to 7 years	152	152	107	27	18	17	39	17	39
8 years	88	88	76	12	—	26	29	26	29
High school: 1 to 3 years	348	348	264	45	39	79	78	79	78
4 years	659	659	471	133	55	103	138	103	138
College: 1 to 3 years	378	378	296	57	25	18	49	18	49
4 or more years	226	226	171	42	13	9	16	9	16
FERTILITY									
Women 35 to 44 years	176	176	126	43	7	19	46	19	46
Children ever born	556	556	461	88	7	55	172	55	172
Per 1,000 women	3 159	3 159	3 659	2 047	1 000	2 895	3 739	2 895	3 739
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	3 471	3 471	2 532	541	398	332	618	332	618
Same house	1 121	1 121	747	234	140	76	407	76	407
Different house in United States	2 261	2 261	1 696	307	258	205	201	205	201
Central city of this SMSA	717	717	454	149	114	64	38	64	38
Remainder of this SMSA	81	81	68	13	—	56	12	56	12
Outside this SMSA	1 463	1 463	1 174	145	144	85	151	85	151
Different SMSA	1 136	1 136	908	145	83	—	108	—	108
Abroad	89	89	89	—	—	51	10	51	10
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 765	1 765	1 356	298	111	209	347	209	347
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 079	1 079	791	194	94	141	235	141	235
Carpool	433	433	353	73	7	45	82	45	82
Public transportation	139	139	108	31	—	17	26	17	26
Other means or worked at home	114	114	104	—	10	6	4	6	4
Mean travel time to work	15.9	15.9	16.4	12.3	19.0	20.6	15.8	20.6	15.8
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 530	1 530	1 125	272	133	136	253	136	253
Central city	1 171	1 171	961	119	91	136	176	136	176
Outside central city	359	359	164	153	42	—	77	—	77
Worked outside SMSA of residence	33	33	33	—	—	—	13	—	13
Place of work not reported	162	162	144	18	—	7	17	7	17
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	2 706	2 706	2 118	406	182	374	503	374	503
Labor force	1 930	1 930	1 489	308	133	258	365	258	365
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.3	71.3	70.3	75.9	73.1	69.0	72.6	69.0	72.6
Employed	1 787	1 787	1 378	298	111	215	356	215	356
Unemployed	143	143	111	10	22	43	9	43	9
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	7.4	7.5	3.2	16.5	16.7	2.5	16.7	2.5
Female, 16 years and over	1 365	1 365	1 101	204	60	194	313	194	313
Labor force	910	910	737	129	44	136	204	136	204
Percent of female, 16 years and over	66.7	66.7	66.9	63.2	73.3	70.1	65.2	70.1	65.2
Employed	865	865	698	129	38	114	195	114	195
Unemployed	45	45	39	—	6	22	9	22	9
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.9	5.3	—	13.6	16.2	4.4	16.2	4.4
With own children under 6 years	210	210	168	17	25	31	56	31	56
In labor force	155	155	127	17	11	27	49	27	49
Married, husband present	499	499	379	72	48	99	95	99	95
In labor force	335	335	250	51	34	65	77	65	77
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	257	257	227	23	7	44	54	44	54
Not enrolled in school	76	76	67	7	2	5	9	5	9
Not high school graduate	49	49	40	7	2	5	—	5	—
Employed	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	5	5	5	—	—	5	—	5	—
Not in labor force	38	38	29	7	2	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ..	2 103	2 103	1 647	324	132	276	363	276	363
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.7	77.7	77.8	79.8	72.5	73.8	72.2	73.8	72.2
Worked in 1979	2 058	2 058	1 617	315	126	268	359	268	359
40 or more weeks	1 536	1 536	1 212	235	89	168	306	168	306
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 381	1 381	1 080	219	82	155	261	155	261
50 to 52 weeks	1 141	1 141	891	171	79	127	250	127	250
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 085	1 085	842	171	72	118	224	118	224
With unemployment in 1979	486	486	381	70	35	91	39	91	39
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	23.1	23.1	23.1	21.6	26.5	33.0	10.7	33.0	10.7
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	119	119	75	30	14	18	4	18	4
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.9	11.9	10.4	14.9	22.1	14.1	9.4	14.1	9.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 418	2 418	1 917	352	149	341	415	341	415
With a work disability	203	203	162	41	—	39	42	39	42
Prevented from working	104	104	96	8	—	23	18	23	18
With a public transportation disability	33	33	24	9	—	—	12	—	12
Persons 65 years and over	243	243	185	31	27	33	88	33	88
With a public transportation disability	37	37	37	—	—	8	9	8	9

Table P-15. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980**

[Ooto ore estimates based on o sample; see Introduction. For meonng of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]****OCCUPATION**

	The SMSA	Woshoe County				Reno city, Woshoe County		Totals for split tracts in Woshoe County	
		Total	Reno city	Sporks city	Remoinder	Tract 0017 ^a	Tract 0018 ^a	Tract 0017	Tract 0018
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 787	1 787	1 378	298	111	215	356	215	356
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	301	301	221	60	20	8	39	8	39
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	140	140	104	32	4	—	23	—	23
Professional specialty occupations	161	161	117	28	16	8	16	8	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	451	451	350	81	20	46	106	46	106
Technicians and related support occupations	56	56	43	6	7	7	24	7	24
Sales occupations	93	93	71	22	—	—	9	—	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	302	302	236	53	13	39	73	39	73
Service occupations	648	648	544	86	18	79	166	79	166
Private household occupations	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	41	41	33	8	—	4	9	4	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	603	603	507	78	18	75	157	75	157
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	116	116	80	23	13	35	9	35	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	255	255	183	48	24	47	36	47	36
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	64	64	39	15	10	8	8	8	8
Transportation and material moving occupations	108	108	73	28	7	30	5	30	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	83	83	71	5	7	9	23	9	23
INCOME IN 1979	1 436	1 436	1 103	237	96	168	277	168	277
Households	289	289	247	25	17	24	87	24	87
Less than \$5,000	95	95	82	—	13	7	—	7	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	171	171	138	33	—	16	35	16	35
\$7,500 to \$9,999	263	263	183	65	15	26	48	26	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999	183	183	141	36	6	44	22	44	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999	169	169	114	27	28	23	32	23	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999	159	159	113	29	17	28	42	28	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999	92	92	70	22	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	15	15	—	—	—	11	—	11
\$50,000 or more	Medion	\$13 175	\$12 720	\$14 612	\$18 750	\$16 618	\$12 292	\$16 618	\$12 292
Mean	\$15 566	\$15 566	\$15 181	\$17 149	\$16 085	\$15 919	\$14 454	\$15 919	\$14 454
Families	836	836	619	147	70	135	195	135	195
Medion income	\$16 285	\$16 285	\$16 069	\$14 402	\$21 042	\$18 287	\$14 208	\$18 287	\$14 208
Mean income	\$18 634	\$18 634	\$18 654	\$18 066	\$19 655	\$18 138	\$16 720	\$18 138	\$16 720
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 042	1 042	879	122	41	85	98	85	98
Medion income	\$5 440	\$5 440	\$4 750	\$12 000	\$4 438	\$1000—	\$3 961	\$1000—	\$3 961
Mean income	\$7 113	\$7 113	\$6 560	\$11 648	\$5 473	\$2 506	\$7 268	\$2 506	\$7 268
Per capita income	\$5 866	\$5 866	\$5 948	\$6 176	\$4 611	\$5 163	\$5 200	\$5 163	\$5 200
Households	1 436	1 436	1 103	237	96	168	277	168	277
With earnings	1 222	1 222	924	211	87	137	207	137	207
Mean earnings	\$16 422	\$16 422	\$16 310	\$17 700	\$14 514	\$17 350	\$16 305	\$17 350	\$16 305
With Social Security income	272	272	218	37	17	35	113	35	113
Mean Social Security income	\$2 938	\$2 938	\$3 125	\$2 041	\$2 490	\$3 689	\$3 220	\$3 689	\$3 220
With public assistance income	140	140	108	26	6	9	47	9	47
Mean public assistance income	\$1 554	\$1 554	\$1 636	\$1 524	\$205	\$2 405	\$1 553	\$2 405	\$1 553
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE	\$18 634	\$18 634	\$18 654	\$18 066	\$19 655	\$18 138	\$16 720	\$18 138	\$16 720
Families	\$19 296	\$19 296	\$18 749	\$21 505	\$18 897	\$18 835	\$15 481	\$18 835	\$15 481
With own children under 18 years	\$20 322	\$20 322	\$20 338	\$20 823	\$19 360	\$19 323	\$17 372	\$19 323	\$17 372
Married-couple families	\$22 885	\$22 885	\$22 937	\$25 470	\$18 375	\$23 082	\$20 465	\$23 082	\$20 465
With own children under 18 years	\$14 698	\$14 698	\$15 498	\$8 904	\$24 510	\$14 322	\$15 975	\$14 322	\$15 975
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 116	\$13 116	\$13 235	\$10 680	\$24 510	\$14 322	\$11 040	\$14 322	\$11 040
With own children under 18 years	836	836	619	147	70	135	195	135	195
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979	836	836	619	147	70	135	195	135	195
Householder worked in 1979	680	680	496	114	70	113	149	113	149
With related children under 18 years	548	548	394	97	57	79	112	79	112
Female householder, no husband present	235	235	197	34	4	32	91	32	91
Householder worked in 1979	199	199	169	26	4	32	75	32	75
With related children under 18 years	187	187	157	26	4	32	63	32	63
With related children under 6 years	87	87	67	20	—	7	38	7	38
Householder 65 years and over	53	53	43	10	—	22	9	22	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	983	983	820	122	41	68	98	68	98
65 years and over	125	125	108	—	17	3	61	3	61
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 673	3 673	2 748	595	330	508	714	508	714
Related children under 18 years	1 142	1 142	768	220	154	176	237	176	237
Related children 5 to 17 years	816	816	569	153	94	139	174	139	174
60 years and over	429	429	338	55	36	65	134	65	134
65 years and over	243	243	185	31	27	33	88	33	88
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	128	128	96	19	13	7	36	7	36
Families	15.3	15.3	15.5	12.9	18.6	5.2	18.5	5.2	18.5
Percent below poverty level	82	82	58	11	13	—	32	—	32
Householder worked in 1979	84	84	60	11	13	—	18	—	18
With related children under 18 years	65	65	46	19	—	—	26	—	26
Female householder, no husband present	53	53	42	11	—	—	22	—	22
Householder worked in 1979	49	49	38	11	—	—	18	—	18
With related children under 18 years	29	29	18	11	—	—	18	—	18
With related children under 6 years	7	7	7	—	—	7	—	7	—
Householder 65 years and over	310	310	285	17	8	40	19	40	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	31.5	31.5	34.8	13.9	19.5	58.8	19.4	58.8	19.4
Percent below poverty level	30	30	30	—	—	1	19	1	19
65 years and over	733	733	561	99	73	55	120	55	120
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	20.0	20.0	20.4	16.6	22.1	10.8	16.8	10.8	16.8
Percent below poverty level	233	233	134	54	45	—	47	—	47
Related children under 18 years	131	131	79	38	14	—	14	—	14
Related children 5 to 17 years	89	89	71	18	—	16	38	16	38
60 years and over	37	37	37	—	—	8	19	8	19
65 years and over	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	17.2	18.5	8.1	22.1	7.7	13.2	7.7	13.2
Below 75 percent of poverty level	26.1	26.1	28.1	16.6	27.3	11.6	25.4	11.6	25.4
Below 125 percent of poverty level	39.2	39.2	41.4	34.6	28.8	30.9	35.7	30.9	35.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level									

Table P-16. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]****NATIVITY**

Total persons	3 560	3 560	1 266	585	1 709	444	759	452	759
Native	3 492	3 492	1 240	563	1 689	444	759	452	759
Foreign born	68	68	26	22	20	—	—	—	—

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK
ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years	826	826	249	121	456	128	204	128	204
Speak a language other than English at home	33	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	2 396	2 396	924	395	1 077	266	452	274	452
Speak a language other than English at home	451	451	151	88	212	32	149	32	149
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	3.3	3.3	5.3	—	3.3	—	4.7	—	4.7

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	979	979	317	145	517	147	231	147	231
Nursery school	88	88	25	8	55	16	33	16	33
Kindergarten	84	84	37	24	23	9	14	9	14
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	468	468	160	61	247	69	102	69	102
High school (1 to 4 years)	244	244	39	28	177	53	76	53	76
College	95	95	56	24	15	—	6	—	6

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	1 748	1 748	622	293	833	209	340	217	340
Elementary:	4	4	—	—	4	4	—	4	—
0 to 4 years	45	45	12	—	33	11	22	11	22
5 to 7 years	160	160	35	7	118	36	42	36	42
8 years	372	372	124	63	185	45	90	45	90
High school: 1 to 3 years	716	716	214	148	354	87	124	95	124
4 years	312	312	148	46	118	18	62	18	62
College: 1 to 3 years	139	139	89	29	21	8	—	8	—
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	197	197	55	26	116	30	39	30	39
Children ever born	646	646	190	54	402	140	149	140	149
Per 1,000 women	3 279	3 279	3 455	2 077	3 466	4 667	3 821	4 667	3 821

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	3 227	3 227	1 149	763	1 315	372	615	386	615
Some house	1 003	1 003	235	133	635	313	237	327	237
Different house in United States	2 196	2 196	911	605	680	59	378	59	378
Central city of this SMSA	443	443	197	116	130	30	81	30	81
Remainder of this SMSA	683	683	115	302	266	21	167	21	167
Outside this SMSA	1 070	1 070	599	187	284	8	130	8	130
Different SMSA	532	532	338	91	103	—	51	—	51
Abroad	28	28	3	25	—	—	—	—	—

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 579	1 579	641	284	654	152	218	152	218
Private vehicle: Drive alone	892	892	355	216	321	67	131	67	131
Carpool	459	459	143	45	271	61	75	61	75
Public transportation	42	42	32	6	4	—	—	4	—
Other means or worked at home	186	186	111	17	58	20	12	20	12
Mean travel time to work	18.0	18.0	16.1	15.7	21.6	14.6	35.0	14.6	35.0
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 407	1 407	555	364	488	125	170	125	170
Central city	786	786	348	246	192	55	21	55	21
Outside central city	621	621	207	118	296	70	149	70	149
Worked outside SMSA of residence	39	39	—	—	39	16	—	16	—
Place of work not reported	86	86	50	21	15	15	—	15	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	2 543	2 543	966	412	1 165	296	485	304	485
Labor force	1 762	1 762	712	315	735	205	237	205	237
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.3	69.3	73.7	76.5	63.1	69.3	48.9	67.4	48.9
Employed	1 614	1 614	656	284	674	156	234	156	234
Unemployed	148	148	56	31	61	49	3	49	3
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	8.4	7.9	9.8	8.3	23.9	1.3	23.9	1.3
Female, 16 years and over	1 263	1 263	522	177	564	136	250	144	250
Labor force	774	774	364	112	298	94	105	94	105
Percent of female, 16 years and over	61.3	61.3	69.7	63.3	52.8	69.1	42.0	65.3	42.0
Employed	726	726	348	101	277	73	105	73	105
Unemployed	48	48	16	11	21	21	—	21	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	6.2	4.4	9.8	7.0	22.3	—	22.3	—
With own children under 6 years	243	243	78	37	128	30	78	30	78
In labor force	140	140	65	16	59	22	26	22	26
Married, husband present	511	511	182	83	246	42	120	50	120
In labor force	260	260	103	47	110	32	43	32	43
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	319	319	118	38	163	42	62	42	62
Not enrolled in school	178	178	89	21	68	9	25	9	25
Not high school graduate	77	77	46	6	25	—	18	—	18
Employed	40	40	26	—	14	—	7	—	7
Unemployed	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	31	31	20	—	11	—	11	—	11

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 973	1 973	769	356	848	229	313	229	313
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.6	77.6	79.6	86.4	72.8	77.4	64.5	75.3	64.5
Worked in 1979	1 955	1 955	761	350	844	225	313	225	313
40 or more weeks	1 363	1 363	544	268	551	137	189	137	189
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 294	1 294	527	248	519	130	169	130	169
50 to 52 weeks	932	932	321	209	402	94	155	94	155
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	904	904	321	194	389	87	149	87	149
With unemployment in 1979	652	652	299	84	269	81	75	81	75
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	33.0	33.0	38.9	23.6	31.7	35.4	24.0	35.4	24.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	227	227	74	45	108	41	39	41	39
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.9	12.9	10.6	14.8	14.9	23.7	14.0	23.7	14.0

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	2 395	2 395	904	401	1 090	275	441	275	441
With a work disability	140	140	68	22	50	25	6	25	6
Prevented from working	47	47	11	9	27	21	6	21	6
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	124	124	45	4	75	21	44	29	44
With a public transportation disability	20	20	5	—	15	8	7	8	7

Table P-17. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 614	1 614	656	284	674	156	234	156	234
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	273	273	119	43	111	30	71	30	71
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	167	167	65	37	65	24	41	24	41
Professional specialty occupations	106	106	54	6	46	6	30	6	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	376	376	194	80	102	21	24	21	24
Technicians and related support occupations	34	34	7	6	21	7	—	7	—
Sales occupations	92	92	45	30	17	—	5	—	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	250	250	142	44	64	14	19	14	19
Service occupations	461	461	194	68	199	53	71	53	71
Private household occupations	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	20	20	6	14	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	435	435	188	48	199	53	71	53	71
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	40	40	15	7	18	—	18	—	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	247	247	51	76	120	33	20	33	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	217	217	83	10	124	19	30	19	30
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	79	79	26	4	49	9	10	9	10
Transportation and material moving occupations	66	66	22	6	38	—	7	—	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	72	72	35	—	37	10	13	10	13
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	1 168	1 168	462	181	525	116	211	116	211
Less than \$5,000	147	147	65	7	75	34	41	34	41
\$5,000 to \$7,499	103	103	43	—	60	4	46	4	46
\$7,500 to \$9,999	68	68	48	—	20	4	16	4	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	242	242	69	36	137	33	54	33	54
\$15,000 to \$19,999	156	156	66	34	56	7	18	7	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999	128	128	59	34	35	4	9	4	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	169	169	57	29	83	17	21	17	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	126	126	47	25	54	13	6	13	6
\$50,000 or more	29	29	8	16	5	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 706	\$15 706	\$15 395	\$21 250	\$13 431	\$12 353	\$10 123	\$12 353	\$10 123
Mean	\$18 430	\$18 430	\$17 190	\$25 942	\$16 931	\$15 288	\$11 839	\$15 288	\$11 839
Families	880	880	293	157	430	77	177	77	177
Median income	\$16 418	\$16 418	\$16 062	\$17 450	\$15 568	\$15 893	\$10 956	\$15 893	\$10 956
Mean income	\$18 960	\$18 960	\$16 354	\$24 674	\$18 650	\$20 383	\$13 046	\$20 383	\$13 046
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	558	558	363	64	131	44	39	44	39
Median income	\$6 259	\$6 259	\$6 052	\$8 000	\$5 971	\$4 111	\$6 056	\$4 111	\$6 056
Mean income	\$7 732	\$7 732	\$7 848	\$10 687	\$5 968	\$4 634	\$4 533	\$4 634	\$4 533
Per capita income	\$5 746	\$5 746	\$6 084	\$7 874	\$4 768	\$3 990	\$3 533	\$3 952	\$3 533
Households	1 168	1 168	462	181	525	116	211	116	211
With earnings	1 061	1 061	422	181	458	83	177	83	177
Mean earnings	\$19 239	\$19 239	\$18 002	\$24 900	\$18 142	\$19 271	\$12 871	\$19 271	\$12 871
With Social Security income	112	112	13	6	93	38	50	38	50
Mean Social Security income	\$2 818	\$2 818	\$5 041	\$4 745	\$2 383	\$2 102	\$2 697	\$2 102	\$2 697
With public assistance income	74	74	12	7	55	12	33	12	33
Mean public assistance income	\$1 920	\$1 920	\$3 805	\$235	\$1 723	\$808	\$1 485	\$808	\$1 485
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE									
Families	\$18 960	\$18 960	\$16 354	\$24 674	\$18 650	\$20 383	\$13 046	\$20 383	\$13 046
With own children under 18 years	\$18 993	\$18 993	\$16 798	\$22 033	\$19 053	\$22 289	\$13 423	\$22 289	\$13 423
Married-couple families	\$21 503	\$21 503	\$17 992	\$25 362	\$22 097	\$26 725	\$16 920	\$26 725	\$16 920
With own children under 18 years	\$23 055	\$23 055	\$20 424	\$25 033	\$23 439	\$27 960	\$19 348	\$27 960	\$19 348
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 856	\$12 856	\$14 199	\$17 897	\$10 315	\$14 876	\$7 697	\$14 876	\$7 697
With own children under 18 years	\$10 060	\$10 060	\$12 687	\$14 307	\$5 544	\$10 280	\$3 952	\$10 280	\$3 952
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	880	880	293	157	430	77	177	77	177
Householder worked in 1979	766	766	263	144	359	63	132	63	132
With related children under 18 years	590	590	161	115	314	65	134	65	134
Female householder, no husband present	250	250	103	31	116	33	72	33	72
Householder worked in 1979	196	196	103	25	68	25	32	25	32
With related children under 18 years	173	173	68	26	79	29	44	29	44
With related children under 6 years	96	96	43	—	53	8	39	8	39
Householder 65 years and over	56	56	10	—	46	4	37	4	37
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	544	544	349	64	131	44	39	44	39
65 years and over	37	37	18	—	19	12	7	12	7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 516	3 516	1 235	578	1 703	444	753	452	753
Related children under 18 years	1 131	1 131	315	190	626	178	301	178	301
Related children 5 to 17 years	793	793	222	121	450	128	198	128	198
60 years and over	254	254	92	4	158	45	81	53	81
65 years and over	124	124	45	4	75	21	44	29	44
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	128	128	40	7	81	21	54	21	54
Percent below poverty level	14.5	14.5	13.7	4.5	18.8	27.3	30.5	27.3	30.5
Householder worked in 1979	93	93	32	7	54	13	35	13	35
With related children under 18 years	105	105	32	7	66	17	43	17	43
Female householder, no husband present	92	92	27	—	65	13	46	13	46
Householder worked in 1979	71	71	27	—	44	9	29	9	29
With related children under 18 years	79	79	19	—	60	13	41	13	41
With related children under 6 years	62	62	12	—	50	8	36	8	36
Householder 65 years and over	11	11	—	—	11	—	11	—	11
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	174	174	122	12	40	21	19	21	19
Percent below poverty level	32.0	32.0	35.0	18.8	30.5	47.7	48.7	47.7	48.7
65 years and over	23	23	11	—	12	12	—	12	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	632	632	244	35	353	133	199	133	199
Percent below poverty level	18.0	18.0	19.8	6.1	20.7	30.0	26.4	29.4	26.4
Related children under 18 years	257	257	54	8	195	64	116	64	116
Related children 5 to 17 years	169	169	39	—	130	43	79	43	79
60 years and over	66	66	18	—	48	20	28	20	28
65 years and over	34	34	11	—	23	12	11	12	11
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.8	11.8	14.0	6.1	12.2	14.4	16.3	14.2	16.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level	25.5	25.5	27.1	17.8	27.0	32.0	38.0	31.4	38.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	41.1	41.1	47.2	28.2	41.1	47.5	51.3	46.7	51.3

Table P-18. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]****NATIVITY**

Total persons	The SMSA	Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder
Native	4 170	4 170	2 587	1 195	388
Foreign born	1 370	1 370	764	391	215
	2 800	2 800	1 823	804	173

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK
ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years	671	671	404	192	75
Speak a language other than English at home	318	318	246	66	6
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	24.8	24.8	22.8	25.8	100.0
Persons 18 years and over	3 231	3 231	2 040	907	284
Speak a language other than English at home	2 354	2 354	1 546	694	114
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	26.0	26.0	25.4	30.7	7.0

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 103	1 103	723	286	94
Nursery school	47	47	22	18	7
Kindergarten	52	52	43	9	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	399	399	248	95	56
High school (1 to 4 years)	211	211	111	88	12
College	394	394	299	76	19

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	2 404	2 404	1 472	689	243
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	111	111	62	49	—
5 to 7 years	87	87	38	43	6
8 years	86	86	39	24	23
High school: 1 to 3 years	209	209	170	39	—
4 years	679	679	399	197	83
College: 1 to 3 years	473	473	316	120	37
4 or more years	759	759	448	217	94

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	337	337	217	82	38
Children ever born	783	783	506	156	121
Per 1,000 women	2 323	2 323	2 332	1 902	3 184

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	3 186	3 186	1 860	836	490
Same house	879	879	366	173	340
Different house in United States	1 277	1 277	761	386	130
Central city of this SMSA	267	267	78	178	11
Remainder of this SMSA	236	236	89	90	57
Outside this SMSA	774	774	594	118	62
Different SMSA	623	623	505	69	49
Abroad	1 030	1 030	733	277	20

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 600	2 600	1 640	720	240
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 357	1 357	801	383	173
Carpool	739	739	408	276	55
Public transportation	141	141	92	43	6
Other means or worked at home	363	363	339	18	6
Mean travel time to work minutes	14.2	14.2	13.6	14.4	16.2
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 794	1 794	1 020	483	291
Central city	1 367	1 367	877	232	258
Outside central city	427	427	143	251	33
Worked outside SMSA of residence	30	30	14	—	16
Place of work not reported	123	123	111	—	12

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	3 373	3 373	2 117	961	295
Labor force	2 781	2 781	1 749	774	258
Percent of persons 16 years and over	82.4	82.4	82.6	80.5	87.5
Employed	2 647	2 647	1 656	743	248
Unemployed	134	134	93	31	10
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.8	5.3	4.0	3.9
Female, 16 years and over	1 772	1 772	1 095	521	156
Labor force	1 346	1 346	823	386	137
Percent of female, 16 years and over	76.0	76.0	75.2	74.1	87.8
Employed	1 268	1 268	765	376	127
Unemployed	78	78	58	10	10
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	5.8	7.0	2.6	7.3
With own children under 6 years	337	337	179	130	28
In labor force	195	195	124	49	22
Married, husband present	1 071	1 071	607	350	114
In labor force	804	804	454	248	102
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	319	319	171	130	18
Not enrolled in school	125	125	64	54	7
Not high school graduate	62	62	26	36	—
Employed	37	37	20	17	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	25	25	6	19	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 936	2 936	1 838	840	258
Percent of persons 16 years and over	87.0	87.0	86.8	87.4	87.5
Worked in 1979	2 894	2 894	1 807	834	253
40 or more weeks	2 014	2 014	1 211	616	187
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 863	1 863	1 117	585	161
50 to 52 weeks	1 582	1 582	952	473	157
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 476	1 476	888	457	131
With unemployment in 1979	627	627	448	151	28
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.4	21.4	24.4	18.0	10.9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	164	164	123	41	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.7	11.7	12.9	9.4	4.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	3 251	3 251	2 029	933	289
With a work disability	143	143	84	48	11
Prevented from working	13	13	7	—	6
With a public transportation disability	15	15	10	—	5
Persons 65 years and over	116	116	88	22	6
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—

Table P-19. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]****OCCUPATION**

Employed persons 16 years and over	2 647
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	461
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	193
Professional specialty occupations	268
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	507
Technicians and related support occupations	76
Sales occupations	192
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	239
Service occupations	1 321
Private household occupations	—
Protective service occupations	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 302
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	107
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	241
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	151
Transportation and material moving occupations	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	83

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 280
Less than \$5,000	127
\$5,000 to \$7,499	105
\$7,500 to \$9,999	93
\$10,000 to \$14,999	238
\$15,000 to \$19,999	211
\$20,000 to \$24,999	113
\$25,000 to \$34,999	178
\$35,000 to \$49,999	182
\$50,000 or more	33
Median	\$16 645
Mean	\$20 279

Families	839
Median income	\$21 540
Mean income	\$23 595

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	800
Median income	\$7 830
Mean income	\$8 687

Per capita income

Households	1 280
With earnings	1 229
Mean earnings	\$19 938
With Social Security income	87
Mean Social Security income	\$3 745
With public assistance income	9
Mean public assistance income	\$1 482

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$23 595
With own children under 18 years	\$25 473
Married-couple families	\$26 589
With own children under 18 years	\$28 935
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 536
With own children under 18 years	\$9 409

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	839
Householder worked in 1979	783
With related children under 18 years	479
Female householder, no husband present	140
Householder worked in 1979	124
With related children under 18 years	81
With related children under 6 years	43
Householder 65 years and over	37

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	738
65 years and over	40

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 091
Related children under 18 years	910
Related children 5 to 17 years	642
60 years and over	263
65 years and over	116

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	67
Percent below poverty level	8.0
Householder worked in 1979	58
With related children under 18 years	48
Female householder, no husband present	37
Householder worked in 1979	28
With related children under 18 years	18
With related children under 6 years	14
Householder 65 years and over	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	158
Percent below poverty level	21.4
65 years and over	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	386
Percent below poverty level	9.4
Related children under 18 years	73
Related children 5 to 17 years	45
60 years and over	11
65 years and over	7

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.1
Below 125 percent of poverty level	14.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	25.8

	The SMSA	Washoe County			
		Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder
OCCUPATION					
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 647	2 647	1 656	743	248
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	461	461	278	127	56
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	193	193	107	70	16
Professional specialty occupations	268	268	171	57	40
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	507	507	316	116	75
Technicians and related support occupations	76	76	43	25	8
Sales occupations	192	192	142	35	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	239	239	131	56	52
Service occupations	1 321	1 321	918	323	80
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	19	19	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 302	1 302	899	323	80
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	10	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	107	107	65	35	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	241	241	69	142	30
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	151	151	39	100	12
Transportation and material moving occupations	7	7	—	7	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	83	83	30	35	18
INCOME IN 1979					
Households	1 280	1 280	835	332	113
Less than \$5,000	127	127	112	10	5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	105	105	89	16	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	93	93	81	5	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	238	238	199	33	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	211	211	130	58	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999	113	113	47	59	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	178	178	88	69	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	182	182	64	82	36
\$50,000 or more	33	33	25	—	8
Median	\$16 645	\$16 645	\$13 607	\$23 790	\$30 690
Mean	\$20 279	\$20 279	\$17 113	\$25 143	\$29 380
Families	839	839	500	261	78
Median income	\$21 540	\$21 540	\$15 581	\$26 027	\$33 032
Mean income	\$23 595	\$23 595	\$20 629	\$27 053	\$31 035
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	800	800	617	124	59
Median income	\$7 830	\$7 830	\$7 430	\$8 462	\$16 899
Mean income	\$8 687	\$8 687	\$7 732	\$9 279	\$17 439
Per capita income	\$7 272	\$7 272	\$6 654	\$7 699	\$10 080
Households	1 280	1 280	835	332	113
With earnings	1 229	1 229	790	332	107
Mean earnings	\$19 938	\$19 938	\$17 127	\$24 056	\$27 915
With Social Security income	87	87	52	8	27
Mean Social Security income	\$3 745	\$3 745	\$4 375	\$6 215	\$1 801
With public assistance income	9	9	5	4	—
Mean public assistance income	\$1 482	\$1 482	\$255	\$3 015	—
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE					
Families	\$23 595	\$23 595	\$20 629	\$27 053	\$31 035
With own children under 18 years	\$25 473	\$25 473	\$22 905	\$27 842	\$31 513
Married-couple families	\$26 589	\$26 589	\$23 818	\$29 119	\$32 074
With own children under 18 years	\$28 935	\$28 935	\$27 749	\$28 498	\$35 164
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 536	\$12 536	\$11 862	\$6 203	\$26 285
With own children under 18 years	\$9 409	\$9 409	\$9 463	\$9 990	\$8 560
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979					
Families	839	839	500	261	78
Householder worked in 1979	783	783	476	247	60
With related children under 18 years	479	479	271	157	51
Female householder, no husband present	140	140	107	19	14
Householder worked in 1979	124	124	98	19	7
With related children under 18 years	81	81	65	9	7
With related children under 6 years	43	43	43	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	37	37	23	8	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	738	738	555	124	59
65 years and over	40	40	40	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 091	4 091	2 514	1 189	388
Related children under 18 years	910	910	530	282	98
Related children 5 to 17 years	642	642	387	186	69
60 years and over	263	263	192	52	19
65 years and over	116	116	88	22	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	67	67	52	10	5
Percent below poverty level	8.0	8.0	10.4	3.8	6.4
Householder worked in 1979	58	58	43	10	5
With related children under 18 years	48	48	43	—	5
Female householder, no husband present	37	37	27	10	—
Householder worked in 1979	28	28	18	10	—
With related children under 18 years	18	18	18	—	—
With related children under 6 years	14	14	14	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	158	158	143	9	6
Percent below poverty level	21.4	21.4	25.8	7.3	10.2
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	386	386	329	34	23
Percent below poverty level	9.4	9.4	13.1	2.9	5.9
Related children under 18 years	73	73	62	5	6
Related children 5 to 17 years	45	45	40	5	—
60 years and over	11	11	11	—	—
65 years and over	7	7	7	—	—
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:					
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.1	8.1	11.0	2.9	5.9
Below 125 percent of poverty level	14.5	14.5	19.5	3.5	15.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	25.8	25.8	32.9	13.7	16.8

Table P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	The SMSA	Washoe County				Reno city, Washoe County		Sporks city, Washoe County			Remainder of Washoe County	
		Total	Reno city	Sporks city	Remainder	Tract 0010.01*	Tract 0022.01*	Tract 0019	Tract 0029*	Tract 0030*	Tract 0026.02*	Tract 0027*
NATIVITY												
Total persons	9 476	9 476	5 192	2 303	1 981	524	542	568	440	423	459	509
Native	6 984	6 984	3 534	1 826	1 624	292	403	415	361	312	371	389
Foreign born	2 492	2 492	1 658	477	357	232	139	153	79	111	88	120
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	2 073	2 073	964	558	551	44	139	86	152	79	148	141
Speak a language other than English at home	499	499	302	71	126	19	69	36	6	25	41	32
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	30.9	30.9	39.7	33.8	7.9	—	—	41.7	—	36.0	—	31.3
Persons 18 years and over	6 516	6 516	3 740	1 568	1 208	426	383	431	261	302	253	304
Speak a language other than English at home	3 713	3 713	2 292	844	577	278	267	258	145	182	153	184
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	27.1	27.1	31.9	19.4	19.2	15.8	4.1	31.0	9.0	30.2	18.3	37.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 587	2 587	1 307	669	611	113	175	119	174	83	151	134
Nursery school	183	183	110	31	42	7	21	20	—	—	8	—
Kindergarten	144	144	68	37	39	5	—	6	—	—	12	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 265	1 265	506	392	367	33	93	56	132	50	100	89
High school (1 to 4 years)	542	542	318	113	111	17	16	12	30	12	20	32
College	453	453	305	96	52	51	45	25	12	21	11	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	4 626	4 626	2 568	1 118	940	259	287	274	202	206	197	235
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	292	292	176	54	62	—	20	11	27	11	10	33
5 to 7 years	444	444	202	123	119	20	21	21	11	50	51	36
8 years	345	345	180	118	47	12	14	45	18	19	—	11
High school: 1 to 3 years	671	671	382	173	116	38	37	35	23	59	11	50
4 years	1 488	1 488	820	362	306	100	93	85	77	34	84	72
College: 1 to 3 years	843	843	455	210	178	34	82	73	39	19	25	15
4 or more years	543	543	353	78	112	55	20	4	7	14	16	18
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	414	414	172	105	137	19	7	24	19	8	29	44
Children ever born	1 152	1 152	401	295	456	—	21	64	65	16	81	135
Per 1,000 women	2 783	2 783	2 331	2 810	3 328	—	3 000	2 667	3 421	2 000	2 793	3 068
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	8 878	8 878	4 961	2 153	1 764	452	552	645	408	332	482	338
Some house	2 333	2 333	1 030	752	551	14	54	108	269	177	88	147
Owner-occupied house in United States	5 069	5 069	2 831	1 200	1 038	265	455	395	139	137	342	106
Central city of this SMSA	1 580	1 580	952	345	283	49	91	114	49	—	85	38
Remainder of this SMSA	403	403	100	243	60	24	21	97	27	10	9	15
Outside this SMSA	3 086	3 086	1 779	612	695	192	343	184	63	127	248	53
Different SMSA	2 650	2 650	1 543	454	653	163	319	140	48	72	206	53
Abroad	1 476	1 476	1 100	201	175	173	43	142	—	18	52	85
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	4 987	4 987	2 864	1 185	938	362	308	300	189	231	209	257
Private vehicle: Drive alone	2 859	2 859	1 524	736	599	212	224	180	156	98	122	136
Carpool	1 203	1 203	625	290	288	91	78	87	18	80	87	108
Public transportation	258	258	205	41	12	—	—	13	5	10	—	—
Other means or worked at home	667	667	510	118	39	59	6	20	10	43	—	13
Mean travel time to work — minutes	16.9	16.9	16.5	13.4	22.0	13.8	12.5	12.2	12.6	12.4	23.4	19.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	4 604	4 604	2 661	1 084	859	244	316	333	156	164	262	210
Central city	3 326	3 326	2 163	631	532	217	240	204	77	68	188	144
Outside central city	1 278	1 278	498	453	327	27	76	129	79	96	74	66
Worked outside SMSA of residence	119	119	68	—	51	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Place of work not reported	400	400	246	84	70	61	—	—	32	28	9	28
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	6 851	6 851	3 925	1 632	1 294	437	389	443	271	325	270	343
Labor force	5 443	5 443	3 112	1 358	973	373	327	398	198	249	214	269
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.4	79.4	79.3	83.2	75.2	85.4	84.1	89.8	73.1	76.6	79.3	78.4
Employed	5 091	5 091	2 896	1 240	955	362	315	315	198	238	214	262
Unemployed	342	342	206	118	18	11	12	83	—	11	—	7
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	6.3	6.6	8.7	1.8	2.9	3.7	20.9	—	4.4	—	2.6
Female, 16 years and over	3 288	3 288	1 842	778	668	183	169	186	121	190	129	191
Labor force	2 266	2 266	1 268	581	417	132	136	150	63	131	83	125
Percent of female, 16 years and over	68.9	68.9	68.8	74.7	62.4	72.1	80.5	80.6	52.1	68.9	64.3	65.4
Employed	2 124	2 124	1 189	525	410	128	129	113	63	120	83	118
Unemployed	142	142	79	56	7	4	7	37	—	11	—	7
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	6.3	6.2	9.6	1.7	3.0	5.1	24.7	—	8.4	—	5.6
With own children under 6 years	588	588	298	97	193	27	14	30	11	23	29	60
In labor force	343	343	174	60	109	6	7	22	—	16	19	42
Married, husband present	1 664	1 664	850	390	424	87	89	95	68	87	91	109
In labor force	978	978	495	267	216	47	67	71	40	53	59	61
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	771	771	481	159	131	26	6	18	31	49	25	54
Not enrolled in school	339	339	220	71	48	—	—	6	11	29	15	22
Not high school graduate	252	252	178	36	38	—	—	—	11	19	15	16
Employed	203	203	148	24	31	—	—	—	11	13	8	16
Unemployed	17	17	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	32	32	19	6	7	—	—	—	—	6	7	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 741	5 741	3 246	1 392	1 103	402	346	406	212	249	235	277
Percent of persons 16 years and over	83.8	83.8	82.7	85.3	85.2	92.0	88.9	91.6	78.2	76.6	87.0	80.8
Worked in 1979	5 622	5 622	3 161	1 365	1 096	390	320	400	212	233	228	277
40 or more weeks	4 051	4 051	2 191	1 072	788	285	238	307	170	172	179	218
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 748	3 748	2 046	995	707	262	225	277	170	164	155	178
50 to 52 weeks	3 061	3 061	1 775	698	588	229	205	162	136	125	143	155
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 875	2 875	1 677	656	542	212	192	150	136	125	119	133
With unemployment in 1979	1 520	1 520	879	367	274	125	73	138	48	56	51	81
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	26.5	26.5	27.1	26.4	24.8	31.1	21.1	34.0	22.6	22.5	21.7	29.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	353	353	226	67	60	27	22	29	24	8	8	16
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.5	9.9	10.3	11.4	10.4	13.6	13.8	11.4	8.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 542	6 542	3 729	1 527	1 286	437	382	422	250	295	270	343
With a work disability	297	297	127	84	86	7	29	23	22	12	28	16
Prevented from working	143	143	68	42	33	7	22	10	16	6	9	—
With a public transportation disability	36	36	20	16	—	—	7	—	16	—	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	294	294	181	105	8	—	7	21	21	30	—	—
With a public transportation disability	22	22	9	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—

Table P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**
NATIVITY

Total persons	539	564	556	524	407	440	423
Native	307	425	452	394	338	361	312
Foreign born	232	139	104	130	69	79	111

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	54	139	192	141	108	152	79
Speak a language other than English at home	19	69	59	32	—	6	25
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	22.0	31.3	—	—	36.0
Persons 18 years and over	431	405	298	319	289	261	302
Speak a language other than English at home	278	267	194	196	115	145	182
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	15.8	4.1	18.6	34.7	13.9	9.0	30.2

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	123	175	196	134	145	174	83
Nursery school	7	21	13	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	5	—	12	13	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	43	93	121	89	81	132	50
High school (1 to 4 years)	17	16	39	32	32	30	12
College	51	45	11	—	32	12	21

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	264	294	229	240	215	202	206
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	20	10	33	—	27	11
5 to 7 years	20	21	55	36	34	11	50
8 years	12	14	6	11	17	18	19
High school: 1 to 3 years	38	37	11	50	12	23	59
4 years	105	93	102	74	81	77	34
College: 1 to 3 years	34	89	29	15	39	39	19
4 or more years	55	20	16	21	32	7	14

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	24	7	36	44	13	19	8
Children ever born	10	21	109	135	39	65	16
Per 1,000 women	417	3 000	3 028	3 068	3 000	3 421	2 000

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	475	564	559	341	380	408	332
Same house	14	54	102	150	103	269	177
Different house in United States	288	467	395	106	236	139	137
Central city of this SMSA	49	91	102	38	98	49	—
Remainder of this SMSA	24	21	14	15	41	27	10
Outside this SMSA	215	355	279	53	97	63	127
Different SMSA	186	331	237	53	77	48	72
Abroad	173	43	62	85	41	—	18

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	367	323	254	272	227	189	231
Private vehicle: Drive alone	212	231	151	151	146	156	98
Carpool	91	78	103	108	41	18	80
Public transportation	—	8	—	—	13	5	10
Other means or worked at home	64	6	—	13	27	10	43
Mean travel time to work	15.8	12.6	23.0	19.5	13.7	12.6	12.4
Worked in SMSA of residence	252	328	287	213	204	156	164
Central city	217	252	213	147	156	77	68
Outside central city	35	76	74	66	48	79	96
Worked outside SMSA of residence	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Place of work not reported	61	—	9	28	—	32	28

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	442	411	331	358	299	271	325
Labor force	378	349	263	284	247	198	249
Percent of persons 16 years and over	85.5	84.9	79.5	79.3	82.6	73.1	76.6
Employed	367	330	259	277	227	198	238
Unemployed	11	19	4	7	20	—	11
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	5.4	1.5	2.5	8.1	—	4.4
Female, 16 years and over	188	177	146	201	134	121	190
Labor force	137	144	96	135	113	63	131
Percent of female, 16 years and over	72.9	81.4	65.8	67.2	84.3	52.1	68.9
Employed	133	137	96	128	109	63	120
Unemployed	4	7	—	7	4	—	11
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	4.9	—	5.2	3.5	—	8.4
With own children under 6 years	27	14	29	60	6	11	23
In labor force	6	7	19	42	6	—	16
Married, husband present	92	89	108	109	54	68	87
In labor force	52	67	72	61	40	40	53
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	26	6	41	54	35	31	49
Not enrolled in school	—	—	15	22	16	11	29
Not high school graduate	—	—	15	16	6	11	19
Employed	—	—	8	16	—	11	13
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	7	—	—	—	6

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ..	407	368	296	292	242	212	249
Percent of persons 16 years and over	92.1	89.5	89.4	81.6	80.9	78.2	76.6
Worked in 1979	395	342	289	292	242	212	233
40 or more weeks	285	260	198	223	204	172	172
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	262	247	174	183	199	170	164
50 to 52 weeks	229	212	162	160	125	136	125
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	212	199	138	138	125	136	125
With unemployment in 1979	125	88	70	81	47	48	56
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	30.7	23.9	23.6	27.7	19.4	22.6	22.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	27	22	16	16	6	24	8
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.3	9.8	11.5	8.1	8.3	13.6	13.8

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	442	404	331	358	271	250	295
With a work disability	7	29	28	16	10	22	12
Prevented from working	7	22	9	—	10	16	6
With a public transportation disability	—	7	—	—	—	16	—
Persons 65 years and over	7	7	—	—	28	21	30
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	7	6	—

Totals for split tracts in Washoe County

Table P-21. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 091	5 091	2 896	1 240	955	362	315	315	198	238	214	262
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	797	797	459	144	194	110	78	31	21	25	49	23
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	455	455	254	88	113	63	42	20	21	10	24	15
Professional specialty occupations	342	342	205	56	81	47	36	11	—	15	25	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 033	1 033	578	303	152	34	38	57	47	33	16	27
Technicians and related support occupations	82	82	57	25	—	5	7	10	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	330	330	174	97	59	17	—	9	15	14	5	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	621	621	347	181	93	12	31	38	32	19	11	27
Service occupations	1 922	1 922	1 241	440	241	141	140	101	49	121	54	86
Private household occupations	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Protective service occupations	87	87	36	20	31	—	—	9	—	—	14	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 827	1 827	1 205	420	202	141	140	92	49	121	32	86
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	57	57	26	8	23	—	—	8	—	—	—	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	544	544	286	114	144	34	29	43	24	16	50	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	738	738	306	231	201	43	30	75	57	43	45	107
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	261	261	98	87	76	19	7	25	22	17	23	32
Transportation and material moving occupations	173	173	62	48	63	12	7	18	11	15	22	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	304	304	146	96	62	12	16	32	24	11	—	55
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	3 089	3 089	1 773	767	549	235	183	266	108	115	112	130
Less than \$5,000	223	223	167	52	4	17	6	21	—	8	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	178	178	126	18	34	24	—	11	—	—	—	10
\$7,500 to \$9,999	249	249	163	68	18	6	14	24	5	11	6	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	590	590	399	128	63	94	47	40	34	16	9	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	589	589	296	157	136	27	32	87	6	40	13	41
\$20,000 to \$24,999	404	404	191	139	74	20	22	41	11	29	11	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	492	492	237	139	116	33	39	36	38	—	40	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	231	231	130	53	48	8	16	6	14	11	16	9
\$50,000 or more	133	133	64	13	56	6	7	—	—	—	17	4
Median	\$17 424	\$17 424	\$15 463	\$18 666	\$21 283	\$12 382	\$18 295	\$17 434	\$24 167	\$17 697	\$26 417	\$20 192
Mean	\$20 403	\$20 403	\$19 056	\$20 052	\$25 245	\$17 111	\$22 613	\$17 176	\$22 798	\$18 145	\$30 911	\$23 114
Families	2 156	2 156	1 177	528	451	124	132	169	85	72	94	122
Median income	\$20 024	\$20 024	\$17 911	\$21 173	\$23 150	\$17 813	\$18 636	\$19 250	\$26 080	\$18 889	\$27 000	\$20 962
Mean income	\$22 889	\$22 889	\$21 299	\$22 699	\$27 262	\$20 624	\$19 646	\$19 616	\$25 535	\$20 764	\$32 595	\$24 039
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 839	1 839	1 226	433	180	160	112	150	37	133	31	14
Median income	\$6 459	\$6 459	\$6 160	\$6 212	\$10 941	\$6 917	\$9 053	\$5 267	\$12 091	\$5 423	\$10 625	\$9 500
Mean income	\$7 503	\$7 503	\$7 146	\$6 764	\$11 705	\$8 234	\$8 233	\$6 352	\$10 154	\$4 858	\$10 473	\$9 029
Per capita income	\$6 582	\$6 582	\$6 448	\$6 386	\$7 160	\$7 498	\$6 256	\$7 004	\$6 492	\$5 126	\$6 862	\$6 138
Households	3 089	3 089	1 773	767	549	235	183	266	108	115	112	130
With earnings	2 954	2 954	1 684	730	540	229	175	251	103	115	112	130
Mean earnings	\$19 728	\$19 728	\$18 337	\$19 356	\$24 569	\$17 194	\$22 194	\$17 311	\$22 202	\$13 247	\$29 401	\$22 893
With Social Security income	290	290	178	94	18	—	7	36	16	23	5	5
Mean Social Security income	\$3 658	\$3 658	\$3 757	\$3 854	\$1 657	—	\$4 805	\$3 458	\$3 124	\$6 629	\$1 005	\$1 225
With public assistance income	133	133	71	58	4	12	14	23	11	—	—	—
Mean public assistance income	\$1 607	\$1 607	\$1 644	\$1 549	\$1 805	\$2 145	\$1 608	\$1 077	\$3 425	—	—	—
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families	\$22 889	\$22 889	\$21 299	\$22 699	\$27 262	\$20 624	\$19 646	\$19 616	\$25 535	\$20 764	\$32 595	\$24 039
With own children under 18 years	\$22 206	\$22 206	\$19 030	\$23 505	\$27 865	\$17 649	\$18 306	\$18 384	\$28 040	\$18 183	\$33 925	\$23 164
Married-couple families	\$25 122	\$25 122	\$23 667	\$24 650	\$28 686	\$21 218	\$22 319	\$20 324	\$27 709	\$22 294	\$34 169	\$24 207
With own children under 18 years	\$24 766	\$24 766	\$21 026	\$27 531	\$29 332	\$17 649	\$21 434	\$20 641	\$30 397	\$21 601	\$36 146	\$23 164
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 714	\$13 714	\$14 372	\$13 086	\$10 921	\$25 310	\$13 588	\$14 875	\$10 909	\$12 278	\$9 505	—
With own children under 18 years	\$12 927	\$12 927	\$13 977	\$11 338	\$10 660	—	\$12 285	\$14 875	\$10 595	\$12 278	\$9 505	—
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	2 156	2 156	1 177	528	451	124	132	169	85	72	94	122
Householder worked in 1979	2 011	2 011	1 089	489	433	124	125	163	69	55	94	122
With related children under 18 years	1 275	1 275	688	262	325	51	81	52	42	30	72	70
Female householder, no husband present	336	336	218	86	32	6	26	18	11	11	6	—
Householder worked in 1979	305	305	199	74	32	6	26	12	5	11	6	—
With related children under 18 years	247	247	139	76	32	—	15	18	5	11	6	—
With related children under 6 years	138	138	87	30	21	—	7	8	—	5	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	75	75	51	24	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 784	1 784	1 171	433	180	160	112	150	37	133	31	14
65 years and over	106	106	55	47	4	—	—	15	5	8	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	9 327	9 327	5 106	2 248	1 973	524	542	551	429	406	459	509
Related children under 18 years	2 800	2 800	1 397	659	744	98	159	112	168	91	199	205
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 929	1 929	909	498	522	44	139	61	141	59	141	141
60 years and over	503	503	306	165	32	13	25	43	32	40	—	5
65 years and over	294	294	181	105	8	—	7	21	21	30	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	117	117	99	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	5.4	5.4	8.4	1.1	2.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	107	107	89	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	75	75	57	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	51	51	33	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	51	51	33	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	27	27	9	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	21	21	9	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	440	440	334	89	17	36	37	20	—	42	—	—
Percent below poverty level	24.7	24.7	28.5	20.6	9.4	22.5	33.0	13.3	—	31.6	—	—
65 years and over	30	30	14	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	939	939	700	146	93	36	44	20	—	67	14	—
Percent below poverty level	10.1	10.1	13.7	6.5	4.7	6.9	8.1	3.6	—	16.5	3.1	—
Related children under 18 years	202	202	122	23	57	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	110	110	50	17	43	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
60 years and over	47	47	21	22	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	37	37	21	12	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.5	8.5	11.9	4.9	3.6	5.5	8.1	1.6	—	14.5	3.1	—
Below 125 percent of poverty level	14.5	14.5	18.0	10.7	9.9	13.4	9.0	12.9	—	21.2	14.6	4.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	31.0	31.0	34.8	28.3	24.4	31.1	25.6	30.5	14.7	44.8	22.9	25.5

Table P-21. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	367	330	259	277	227	198	238
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	110	85	49	23	21	21	25
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	63	49	24	15	21	21	10
Professional specialty occupations	47	36	25	8	—	—	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39	38	32	27	79	47	33
Technicians and related support occupations	5	7	—	—	9	—	—
Sales occupations	17	—	7	—	13	15	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17	31	25	27	57	32	19
Service occupations	141	148	54	96	99	49	121
Private household occupations	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	14	—	5	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	141	148	32	96	94	49	121
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	8	5	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34	29	65	16	12	24	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43	30	51	110	16	57	43
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	19	7	29	32	11	22	17
Transportation and material moving occupations	12	7	22	20	—	11	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	16	—	58	5	24	11

INCOME IN 1979

Households	235	198	127	133	150	108	115
Less than \$5,000	17	6	—	—	23	—	8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24	—	—	10	—	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6	14	6	8	21	5	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	94	55	9	5	38	34	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27	39	13	41	15	6	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20	22	11	23	5	11	29
\$25,000 to \$34,999	33	39	49	30	38	38	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	16	22	12	10	14	11
\$50,000 or more	6	7	17	4	—	—	—
Median	\$12 382	\$17 143	\$26 856	\$20 481	\$14 417	\$24 167	\$17 697
Mean	\$17 111	\$21 856	\$31 291	\$23 585	\$17 037	\$22 798	\$18 145
Families	124	139	109	125	92	85	72
Median income	\$17 813	\$17 841	\$30 123	\$21 250	\$19 000	\$26 080	\$18 889
Mean income	\$20 624	\$19 443	\$32 806	\$24 518	\$19 908	\$25 535	\$20 764
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	160	127	31	26	68	37	133
Median income	\$6 917	\$9 447	\$10 625	\$9 214	\$8 500	\$12 091	\$5 423
Mean income	\$8 234	\$8 442	\$10 473	\$7 556	\$8 628	\$10 154	\$4 858
Per capita income	\$7 318	\$6 464	\$6 589	\$6 296	\$6 404	\$6 492	\$5 126
Households	235	198	127	133	150	108	115
With earnings	229	190	127	133	128	103	115
Mean earnings	\$17 194	\$21 438	\$29 807	\$23 366	\$18 720	\$22 202	\$13 247
With Social Security income	—	—	9	5	12	16	23
Mean Social Security income	—	\$4 805	\$2 338	\$1 225	\$1 428	\$3 124	\$6 629
With public assistance income	12	14	—	—	7	11	—
Mean public assistance income	\$2 145	\$1 608	—	—	\$985	\$3 425	—

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$20 624	\$19 443	\$32 806	\$24 518	\$19 908	\$25 535	\$20 764
With own children under 18 years	\$17 649	\$18 091	\$33 814	\$23 164	\$18 407	\$28 040	\$18 183
Morried-couple families	\$21 218	\$21 859	\$34 163	\$24 701	\$23 665	\$27 709	\$22 294
With own children under 18 years	\$17 649	\$20 776	\$35 660	\$23 164	\$25 909	\$30 397	\$21 601
Female householder, no husband present	\$25 310	\$13 588	\$9 505	—	\$11 509	\$10 909	\$12 278
With own children under 18 years	—	\$12 285	\$9 505	—	\$8 526	\$10 595	\$12 278

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	124	139	109	125	92	85	72
Householder worked in 1979	124	132	109	125	87	69	55
With related children under 18 years	51	88	87	70	60	42	30
Female householder, no husband present	6	26	6	—	29	11	11
Householder worked in 1979	6	26	6	—	29	5	11
With related children under 18 years	—	15	6	—	25	5	11
With related children under 6 years	—	7	—	—	—	—	5
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	7	11	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	160	127	31	26	68	37	133
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	14	5	8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	539	564	554	524	407	429	406
Related children under 18 years	108	159	249	205	118	168	91
Related children 5 to 17 years	54	139	133	141	108	141	59
60 years and over	13	25	—	5	38	32	40
65 years and over	—	7	—	—	28	21	30

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—	6.5	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	36	37	—	—	17	—	42
Percent below poverty level	22.5	29.1	—	—	25.0	—	31.6
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	36	44	14	—	43	—	67
Percent below poverty level	6.7	7.8	2.5	—	10.6	—	16.5
Related children under 18 years	—	—	7	—	10	—	7
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	—	7	—	10	—	7
60 years and over	—	7	—	—	17	—	—
65 years and over	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.4	7.8	2.5	—	8.1	—	14.5
Below 125 percent of poverty level	13.0	8.7	12.1	4.4	10.6	—	21.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.2	25.9	19.0	26.7	34.9	14.7	44.8

Totals for split tracts in Washoe County						
Tract 0010.01	Tract 0022.01	Tract 0026.02	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030
367	330	259	277	227	198	238
110	85	49	23	21	21	25
63	49	24	15	21	21	10
47	36	25	8	-	-	15
39	38	32	27	79	47	33
5	7	-	-	9	-	-
17	-	7	-	13	15	14
17	31	25	27	57	32	19
141	148	54	96	99	49	121
-	-	8	-	-	-	-
-	-	14	-	5	-	-
141	148	32	96	94	49	121
-	-	8	5	-	-	-
34	29	65	16	12	24	16
43	30	51	110	16	57	43
19	7	29	32	11	22	17
12	7	22	20	-	11	15
12	16	-	58	5	24	11
235	198	127	133	150	108	115
17	6	-	-	23	-	8
24	-	-	10	-	-	-
6	14	6	8	21	5	11
94	55	9	5	38	34	16
27	39	13	41	15	6	40
20	22	11	23	5	11	29
33	39	49	30	38	38	-
8	16	22	12	10	14	11
6	7	17	4	-	-	-
\$12 382	\$17 143	\$26 856	\$20 481	\$14 417	\$24 167	\$17 697
\$17 111	\$21 856	\$31 291	\$23 585	\$17 037	\$22 798	\$18 145
124	139	109	125	92	85	72
\$17 813	\$17 841	\$30 123	\$21 250	\$19 000	\$26 080	\$18 889
\$20 624	\$19 443	\$32 806	\$24 518	\$19 908	\$25 535	\$20 764
160	127	31	26	68	37	133
\$6 917	\$9 447	\$10 625	\$9 214	\$8 500	\$12 091	\$5 423
\$8 234	\$8 442	\$10 473	\$7 556	\$8 628	\$10 154	\$4 858
\$7 318	\$6 464	\$6 589	\$6 296	\$6 404	\$6 492	\$5 126
235	198	127	133	150	108	115
229	190	127	133	128	103	115
\$17 194	\$21 438	\$29 807	\$23 366	\$18 720	\$22 202	\$13 247
-	7	9	5	12	16	23
-	\$4 805	\$2 338	\$1 225	\$1 428	\$3 124	\$6 629
12	14	-	-	7	11	-
\$2 145	\$1 608	-	-	\$985	\$3 425	-
\$20 624	\$19 443	\$32 806	\$24 518	\$19 908	\$25 535	\$20 764
\$17 649	\$18 091	\$33 814	\$23 164	\$18 407	\$28 040	\$18 183
\$21 218	\$21 859	\$34 163	\$24 701	\$23 665	\$27 709	\$22 294
\$17 649	\$20 776	\$35 660	\$23 164	\$25 909	\$30 397	\$21 601
\$25 310	\$13 588	\$9 505	-	\$11 509	\$10 909	\$12 278
-	\$12 285	\$9 505	-	\$8 526	\$10 595	\$12 278
124	139	109	125	92	85	72
124	132	109	125	87	69	55
51	88	87	70	60	42	30
6	26	6	-	29	11	11
6	26	6	-	29	5	11
-	15	6	-	25	5	11
-	7	-	-	-	-	5
-	-	-	-	7	11	6
160	127	31	26	68	37	133
-	-	-	-	14	5	8
539	564	554	524	407	429	406
108	159	249	205	118	168	91
54	139	133	141	108	141	59
13	25	-	5	38	32	40
-	7	-	-	28	21	30
-	-	-	-	6	-	-
-	-	-	-	6.5	-	-
-	-	-	-	6	-	-
-	-	-	-	6	-	-
-	-	-	-	6	-	-
-	-	-	-	6	-	-
-	-	-	-	6	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	37	-	-	17	-	42
22.5	29.1	-	-	25.0	-	31.6
-	-	-	-	7	-	-
36	44	14	-	43	-	67
6.7	7.8	2.5	-	10.6	-	16.5
-	-	7	-	10	-	7
-	-	7	-	10	-	7
-	7	-	-	17	-	-
-	7	-	-	7	-	-
5.4	7.8	2.5	-	8.1	-	14.5
13.0	8.7	12.1	4.4	10.6	-	21.2
30.2	25.9	19.0	26.7	34.9	14.7	44.8

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Washoe County					Reno city, Washoe County							
	The SMSA	Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008
Total housing units -----	86 051	86 051	47 380	16 179	22 492	1 871	1 335	2 091	2 371	1 063	545	2 174	1 154
Vacant seasonal and migratory -----	110	110	29	11	70	—	1	6	—	—	1	—	—
Year-round housing units -----	85 941	85 941	47 351	16 168	22 422	1 871	1 334	2 085	2 371	1 063	544	2 174	1 154
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	43 112	43 112	19 513	8 723	14 876	100	178	710	1 464	100	81	797	491
Percent of occupied housing units -----	55.8	55.8	44.6	57.4	81.3	6.1	14.2	35.9	63.9	10.1	15.4	38.2	43.6
White -----	41 079	41 079	18 675	8 290	14 114	95	169	698	1 445	97	68	781	469
Black -----	425	425	279	71	75	3	2	1	2	1	11	4	1
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut -----	553	553	82	64	407	—	2	3	2	—	—	1	2
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ -----	549	549	279	166	104	2	4	5	8	2	—	8	12
Spanish origin ² -----	1 283	1 283	532	337	414	4	3	22	27	1	6	22	17
Renter-occupied housing units -----	34 092	34 092	24 192	6 482	3 418	1 548	1 075	1 269	827	895	444	1 292	636
White -----	31 194	31 194	22 044	5 914	3 236	1 379	982	1 214	782	829	317	1 175	611
Black -----	900	900	732	142	26	46	36	8	8	17	67	33	6
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut -----	486	486	307	87	92	27	16	10	5	11	11	27	4
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ -----	680	680	520	137	23	67	18	21	22	24	33	29	7
Spanish origin ² -----	1 756	1 756	1 256	371	129	81	54	74	31	56	38	80	35
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units -----	8 737	8 737	3 646	963	4 128	223	81	106	80	68	19	85	27
For sale only -----	1 744	1 744	764	272	708	106	2	12	16	1	1	4	—
Vacant less than 6 months -----	1 574	1 574	721	260	593	106	2	11	15	1	1	4	—
Median price asked -----	\$81 700	\$81 700	\$73 200	\$83 500	\$91 800	\$95 000	\$112 500	\$77 500	\$77 500	—	\$32 500	\$62 500	—
For rent -----	3 365	3 365	2 300	521	544	97	65	75	43	55	16	52	23
Vacant less than 2 months -----	2 211	2 211	1 553	359	299	82	45	48	31	51	11	25	18
Median rent asked -----	\$318	\$318	\$319	\$321	\$299	\$247	\$265	\$236	\$304	\$227	\$213	\$242	\$263
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy -----	574	574	271	81	222	4	4	1	4	5	—	12	1
Held for occasional use -----	2 584	2 584	90	23	2 471	5	2	3	5	1	—	8	—
Other vacant -----	470	470	221	66	183	11	8	15	12	6	2	9	3
Boarded up -----	37	37	24	—	13	2	4	2	—	1	1	—	1
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units -----	1 184	1 184	1 007	45	132	438	47	18	25	38	7	32	2
Owner-occupied housing units -----	95	95	38	7	50	3	—	3	1	1	—	1	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	884	884	821	36	27	385	41	14	23	33	7	28	2
Vacant for rent or for sale only -----	144	144	134	2	8	48	6	—	1	—	—	3	—
Rooms													
Year-round housing units -----	85 941	85 941	47 351	16 168	22 422	1 871	1 334	2 085	2 371	1 063	544	2 174	1 154
1 room -----	3 868	3 868	3 171	388	309	862	256	85	44	183	161	51	23
2 rooms -----	4 543	4 543	3 429	581	533	310	170	230	48	267	120	166	64
3 rooms -----	11 398	11 398	7 755	2 146	1 497	351	391	489	240	279	108	515	282
4 rooms -----	18 840	18 840	11 374	3 356	4 110	154	260	502	448	178	88	623	256
5 rooms -----	18 736	18 736	9 333	3 592	5 811	136	153	408	558	93	46	456	247
6 rooms -----	13 848	13 848	5 935	3 067	4 846	34	61	214	458	40	15	245	196
7 rooms -----	8 226	8 226	3 450	1 941	2 835	14	23	88	266	10	5	76	65
8 or more rooms -----	6 482	6 482	2 904	1 097	2 481	10	20	69	309	13	1	42	21
Median, year-round housing units -----	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.9	5.3	1.7	3.1	4.0	5.2	2.8	2.4	4.1	4.3
Median, occupied housing units -----	4.8	4.8	4.4	5.0	5.4	1.7	3.1	4.0	5.3	2.8	2.4	4.1	4.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.7	4.4	4.7	5.2	6.0	4.9	3.6	5.0	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.4	1.6	3.0	3.3	4.0	2.6	2.2	3.5	3.4
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units -----	77 204	77 204	43 705	15 205	18 294	1 648	1 253	1 979	2 291	995	525	2 089	1 127
1 person -----	20 057	20 057	14 223	3 054	2 780	1 096	638	846	591	579	282	757	388
2 persons -----	27 803	27 803	16 028	5 390	6 385	403	427	756	955	286	165	817	446
3 persons -----	12 959	12 959	6 494	2 877	3 588	83	112	224	384	78	39	290	157
4 persons -----	9 932	9 932	4 302	2 321	3 309	31	41	98	218	29	20	145	82
5 persons -----	4 066	4 066	1 683	1 001	1 382	15	25	37	87	7	12	43	39
6 persons -----	1 548	1 548	631	373	544	11	4	9	33	9	3	24	10
7 persons -----	609	609	253	141	215	8	6	9	14	5	2	10	5
8 or more persons -----	230	230	91	48	91	1	—	—	9	2	2	3	—
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.17	2.17	1.98	2.34	2.50	1.25	1.48	1.69	2.08	1.36	1.43	1.85	1.89
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.41	2.41	2.25	2.60	2.58	1.50	1.69	1.92	2.16	1.81	1.38	2.06	2.19
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	1.85	1.85	1.72	2.09	2.27	1.24	1.46	1.53	1.91	1.33	1.44	1.70	1.60
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units -----	77 204	77 204	43 705	15 205	18 294	1 648	1 253	1 979	2 291	995	525	2 089	1 127
1.00 or less -----	74 442	74 442	42 128	14 666	17 648	1 500	1 153	1 925	2 249	939	439	2 017	1 104
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 534	1 534	747	333	454	19	27	24	27	16	13	36	9
1.51 or more -----	1 228	1 228	830	206	192	129	73	30	15	40	73	36	14
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	30 494	30 494	14 324	6 913	9 257	57	134	640	1 353	63	39	751	459
Less than \$10,000 -----	112	112	16	12	84	—	—	2	1	—	—	4	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	177	177	26	11	140	—	—	5	1	1	1	—	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	127	127	47	15	65	1	1	2	3	—	1	2	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	240	240	87	40	113	3	5	12	2	1	2	10	10
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	234	234	98	62	74	3	6	9	6	—	2	9	5
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	312	312	142	61	109	—	2	20	5	5	4	20	6
\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----	352	352	186	79	87	3	4	21	8	5	5	28	9
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 277	1 277	627	305	345	7	14	54	53	5	7	70	32
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	2 956	2 956	1 509	853	594	9	23	85	87	7	6	143	76
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	10 520	10 520	5 177	3 526	1 817	13	42	238	329	21	8	368	250
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	6 038	6 038	2 945	1 582	1 511	11	24	124	297	10	2	71	49
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	4 979	4 979	2 317	328	2 334	6	10	57	366	5	1	23	10
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	1 585	1 585	666	25	894	1	2	8	112	3	—	1	3
\$200,000 or more -----	1 585	1 585	481	14	1 090	—	1	3	83	—	—	2	—
Median -----	\$77 900	\$77 900	\$77 000	\$71 500	\$95 900	\$63 100	\$63 500	\$69 500	\$92 200	\$68 900	\$44 500	\$64 000	\$65 900
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	33 432	33 432	23 808	6 363	3 261	1 540	1 060	1 251	818	885	439	1 270	631
Median -----	\$295	\$295	\$291	\$302	\$327	\$231	\$249	\$247	\$314	\$248	\$261	\$255	\$253

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Reno city, Washoe County—Can.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0009	Tract 0010.01 ^a	Tract 0010.02 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013 ^a	Tract 0014	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0016 ^a	Tract 0017 ^a	Tract 0018 ^a	Tract 0021.01 ^a	Tract 0021.02 ^a
Total housing units -----	1 914	6 100	84	2 537	1 738	1 565	1 218	513	1 132	1 517	2 017	622	2 228
Vacant seasonal and migratory -----	3	3	—	3	1	1	—	—	5	—	—	2	—
Year-round housing units -----	1 911	6 097	84	2 534	1 737	1 564	1 218	513	1 127	1 517	2 017	620	2 228
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	459	1 834	48	2 232	566	1 067	508	119	369	562	778	198	1 070
Percent of occupied housing units -----	28.2	32.9	85.7	90.5	35.0	71.3	45.7	23.7	35.5	40.3	39.7	34.6	59.1
White -----	441	1 795	45	2 194	554	1 034	494	119	338	471	594	187	997
Black -----	3	3	—	5	1	4	3	—	9	70	130	2	3
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut -----	4	5	—	...	3	6	1	—	2	2	11	2	6
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ -----	4	14	...	18	4	16	8	—	13	15	19	6	30
Spanish origin ² -----	16	55	—	30	12	31	12	3	21	14	40	6	39
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 170	3 746	8	234	1 049	429	603	384	669	831	1 181	375	739
White -----	1 039	3 534	8	228	995	398	552	315	573	659	973	318	695
Black -----	32	61	—	—	11	10	8	8	45	102	119	9	14
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut -----	24	24	—	...	8	3	6	6	12	16	29	8	5
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ -----	17	66	...	2	11	8	17	18	26	27	22	13	11
Spanish origin ² -----	74	158	—	6	35	21	36	25	52	68	57	23	24
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units -----	282	517	28	68	122	68	107	10	89	124	58	47	419
For sale only -----	29	89	1	43	7	11	6	—	8	2	12	1	42
Vacant less than 6 months -----	25	80	—	39	6	10	5	—	3	1	12	1	42
Median price asked -----	—	\$161 400	—	\$129 500	—	\$86 700	\$72 500	—	\$61 700	\$67 500	\$63 300	\$67 500	\$74 000
For rent -----	97	374	—	8	82	52	91	6	72	109	30	38	361
Vacant less than 2 months -----	90	213	—	4	23	49	83	6	71	32	21	38	328
Median rent asked -----	\$271	\$354	—	\$467	\$264	\$283	\$329	\$262	\$218	\$314	\$254	\$218	\$375
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy -----	128	26	1	7	6	1	6	—	5	6	3	3	15
Held for occasional use -----	6	16	—	5	4	2	—	3	—	2	1	2	1
Other vacant -----	22	12	26	5	23	2	4	1	4	5	12	3	—
Boarded up -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	—
Locking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units -----	7	36	—	6	9	5	11	18	85	10	6	169	5
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1	6	—	2	3	1	1	1	—	—	1	1	2
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6	30	—	3	6	4	10	15	40	10	4	137	3
Vacant for rent or for sale only -----	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	44	—	1	28	—
Rooms													
Year-round housing units -----	1 911	6 097	84	2 534	1 737	1 564	1 218	513	1 127	1 517	2 017	620	2 228
1 room -----	110	257	4	4	250	82	29	74	188	8	143	200	5
2 rooms -----	293	510	—	25	346	40	87	103	57	58	172	20	16
3 rooms -----	654	1 037	1	67	535	83	232	96	140	252	404	61	225
4 rooms -----	647	1 650	4	161	392	212	360	95	317	546	483	84	523
5 rooms -----	157	1 237	5	408	139	302	266	53	245	368	382	93	332
6 rooms -----	32	503	10	649	49	410	149	48	109	168	277	102	473
7 rooms -----	14	348	26	578	15	232	53	15	44	65	119	43	359
8 or more rooms -----	4	555	34	642	11	203	42	29	27	52	31	17	295
Median, year-round housing units -----	3.3	4.3	7.2	6.4	3.0	5.7	4.2	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.8	5.5
Median, occupied housing units -----	3.5	4.3	6.9	6.5	3.0	5.7	4.3	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	3.9	6.2	7.0	6.6	3.8	6.1	5.1	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	3.3	3.9	2.5	4.6	2.7	3.8	3.7	2.7	3.6	3.9	3.4	2.5	4.2
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units -----	1 629	5 580	56	2 466	1 615	1 496	1 111	503	1 038	1 393	1 959	573	1 809
1 person -----	669	2 006	15	360	915	297	340	192	341	323	807	252	231
2 persons -----	649	2 237	23	953	550	530	473	185	346	488	570	178	632
3 persons -----	179	703	7	443	111	275	167	73	175	268	223	64	441
4 persons -----	88	435	8	462	27	245	87	34	110	185	179	45	315
5 persons -----	28	142	2	174	5	90	26	8	38	75	85	25	122
6 persons -----	10	42	—	56	6	33	11	5	16	32	51	5	48
7 persons -----	2	10	1	11	—	18	2	6	10	15	33	2	17
8 or more persons -----	4	5	—	7	1	8	5	—	2	7	11	2	3
Median, occupied housing units -----	1.72	1.85	2.07	2.42	1.38	2.35	1.96	1.82	2.01	2.27	1.80	1.69	2.59
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	1.72	2.20	2.09	2.45	1.60	2.59	2.07	2.16	2.23	2.20	2.33	2.38	2.96
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	1.72	1.69	1.50	1.99	1.30	1.77	1.85	1.73	1.84	2.32	1.39	1.34	2.19
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units -----	1 629	5 580	56	2 466	1 615	1 496	1 111	503	1 038	1 393	1 959	573	1 809
1.00 or less -----	1 536	5 452	55	2 454	1 535	1 461	1 078	452	990	1 319	1 853	547	1 786
1.01 to 1.50 -----	49	55	—	10	17	24	17	20	30	54	74	2	16
1.51 or more -----	44	73	1	2	63	11	16	31	18	20	32	24	7
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	92	1 129	42	1 913	73	1 011	463	96	341	296	550	175	1 004
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	4	1	1	2	—	2	—	1	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1	—	—	1	7	—	3	—	6	1	—	1	1
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	5	1	5	—	5	3	6	2	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	1	4	—	6	1	3	5	2	6	8	2	1	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	7	1	—	2	5	2	14	4	13	5	4	—	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----	6	3	—	5	—	12	17	1	8	2	18	3	1
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	5	5	—	8	6	32	46	7	46	30	44	11	5
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	7	21	—	49	6	58	87	15	99	87	162	36	5
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	37	67	—	206	15	470	203	28	131	111	271	106	374
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	17	153	—	380	6	332	54	28	18	21	41	7	488
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	7	409	23	885	11	88	25	9	5	26	1	5	128
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	3	240	11	239	3	7	2	1	2	1	—	—	2
\$200,000 or more -----	1	226	8	128	5	5	—	1	—	1	—	3	—
Median -----	\$67 800	\$138 500	\$147 500	\$114 300	\$66 900	\$77 400	\$64 000	\$74 500	\$58 800	\$61 400	\$62 100	\$65 100	\$84 000
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 151	3 716	8	222	1 032	425	598	376	658	817	1 144	367	713
Median -----	\$281	\$337	\$287	\$352	\$275	\$280	\$261	\$239	\$225	\$255	\$141	\$225	\$366

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Reno city, Washoe County—Con.							Sparks city, Washoe County					
	Tract 0022.01 ^a	Tract 0023 ^a	Tract 0024 ^a	Tract 0025 ^a	Tract 0026.01 ^a	Tract 0026.02 ^a	Tract 0027 ^a	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021.01 ^a	Tract 0021.02 ^a	Tract 0027 ^a	Tract 0028 ^a
Total housing units -----	5 217	6	2 231	1 401	1 810	556	370	4 061	296	—	—	—	2 845
Vacant seasonal and migratory -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Year-round housing units -----	5 214	6	2 231	1 401	1 810	556	370	4 056	296	—	—	—	2 845
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 769	1	1 838	795	796	366	217	1 135	98	—	—	—	1 619
Percent of occupied housing units -----	37.9	20.0	83.5	60.1	50.1	76.7	69.8	31.1	37.8	—	—	—	60.2
White -----	1 724	1	1 766	771	761	355	212	1 075	89	—	—	—	1 545
Black -----	9	—	4	5	1	...	...	8	7	—	—	—	11
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut -----	6	—	13	3	3	...	...	11	2	—	—	—	11
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ -----	15	—	41	12	15	...	...	18	...	—	—	—	27
Spanish origin ² -----	38	—	49	13	28	14	9	44	10	—	—	—	74
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 897	4	363	527	792	111	94	2 510	161	—	—	—	1 069
White -----	2 683	4	350	489	748	108	86	2 284	142	—	—	—	973
Black -----	56	—	4	11	16	...	...	52	8	—	—	—	36
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut -----	29	—	4	8	12	...	...	26	4	—	—	—	13
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ -----	55	—	1	2	2	...	...	65	...	—	—	—	15
Spanish origin ² -----	169	—	10	14	29	4	2	154	20	—	—	—	44
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units -----	548	1	30	79	222	79	59	411	37	—	—	—	157
For sale only -----	146	—	19	9	126	70	1	109	3	—	—	—	10
Vacant less than 6 months -----	145	—	18	9	115	69	1	106	3	—	—	—	8
Median price asked -----	\$77 500	—	\$83 100	\$72 500	\$57 900	\$70 000	—	\$62 400	\$52 500	—	—	—	\$75 000
For rent -----	331	—	9	65	89	5	55	252	27	—	—	—	131
Vacant less than 2 months -----	193	—	9	45	30	2	5	157	16	—	—	—	99
Median rent asked -----	\$311	—	500+	\$355	\$345	\$417	\$294	\$315	\$221	—	—	—	\$329
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy -----	25	1	1	2	—	1	3	15	1	—	—	—	14
Held for occasional use -----	16	—	—	1	6	1	—	12	3	—	—	—	1
Other vacant -----	30	—	1	2	1	2	—	23	3	—	—	—	1
Boarded up -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units -----	23	—	1	5	2	2	—	27	1	—	—	—	3
Owner-occupied housing units -----	7	...	—	1	2	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	1
Renter-occupied housing units -----	16	...	1	3	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	2
Vacant for rent or for sale only -----	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Rooms													
Year-round housing units -----	5 214	6	2 231	1 401	1 810	556	370	4 056	296	—	—	—	2 845
1 room -----	122	1	—	6	1	21	1	185	3	—	—	—	9
2 rooms -----	272	—	4	19	13	6	7	333	39	—	—	—	43
3 rooms -----	972	1	36	122	70	36	76	1 233	57	—	—	—	270
4 rooms -----	2 479	4	88	301	278	85	156	1 278	117	—	—	—	612
5 rooms -----	795	—	677	422	1 063	196	96	661	52	—	—	—	762
6 rooms -----	292	—	698	239	290	148	26	229	17	—	—	—	633
7 rooms -----	186	—	525	157	74	42	8	93	6	—	—	—	315
8 or more rooms -----	96	—	203	135	21	22	—	44	5	—	—	—	201
Median, year-round housing units -----	4.0	3.8	5.9	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.1	3.7	3.9	—	—	—	5.1
Median, occupied housing units -----	4.0	3.7	5.9	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.1	3.7	4.0	—	—	—	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	4.4	...	6.0	5.8	5.0	5.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	—	—	—	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	3.8	...	5.4	4.2	5.0	4.9	3.8	3.5	3.8	—	—	—	4.1
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units -----	4 666	5	2 201	1 322	1 588	477	311	3 645	259	—	—	—	2 688
1 person -----	1 465	2	200	268	196	69	98	1 244	74	—	—	—	431
2 persons -----	1 877	2	735	530	500	155	160	1 529	84	—	—	—	997
3 persons -----	761	1	497	223	387	95	34	494	52	—	—	—	545
4 persons -----	388	—	462	175	285	91	17	225	30	—	—	—	421
5 persons -----	129	—	193	84	147	44	1	92	9	—	—	—	194
6 persons -----	34	—	80	34	47	18	—	34	7	—	—	—	62
7 persons -----	9	—	28	5	21	3	1	23	—	—	—	—	30
8 or more persons -----	3	—	6	3	5	2	—	4	3	—	—	—	8
Median, occupied housing units -----	1.96	1.75	2.83	2.24	2.75	2.65	1.86	1.88	2.16	—	—	—	2.42
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	1.95	...	2.79	2.45	2.44	2.65	1.89	1.93	2.01	—	—	—	2.72
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	1.97	...	3.01	1.97	3.09	2.67	1.78	1.85	2.28	—	—	—	2.14
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units -----	4 666	5	2 201	1 322	1 588	477	311	3 645	259	—	—	—	2 688
1.00 or less -----	4 536	5	2 161	1 302	1 525	446	309	3 466	236	—	—	—	2 617
1.01 to 1.50 -----	86	—	35	16	57	12	2	94	17	—	—	—	54
1.51 or more -----	44	—	5	4	6	19	—	85	6	—	—	—	17
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	561	...	1 591	754	465	249	22	642	44	—	—	—	1 274
Less than \$10,000 -----	6	...	—	—	—	—	1	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1	...	—	—	—	—	4	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	7	...	2	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	1
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	4	...	3	3	—	2	3	12	—	—	—	—	4
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	2	...	4	4	—	4	4	26	1	—	—	—	11
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	3	...	3	15	—	2	—	18	1	—	—	—	7
\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----	3	...	5	10	2	6	1	31	3	—	—	—	12
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	11	...	37	27	56	9	—	81	4	—	—	—	50
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	46	...	96	72	178	48	1	131	8	—	—	—	197
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	282	...	940	308	202	157	—	248	13	—	—	—	673
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	160	...	428	203	1	13	7	49	5	—	—	—	231
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	21	...	68	105	19	3	1	16	8	—	—	—	82
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	8	...	3	6	4	4	—	8	1	—	—	—	3
\$200,000 or more -----	7	...	2	1	3	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	3
Median -----	\$75 900	...	\$74 000	\$75 600	\$59 800	\$64 000	\$28 800	\$60 100	\$66 700	—	—	—	\$69 400
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 844	...	349	522	768	108	92	2 474	158	—	—	—	1 057
Median -----	\$312	...	\$428	\$354	\$347	\$420	\$297	\$278	\$253	—	—	—	\$317

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Sporks city, Woshoe County—Con.						Remainder of Washoe County						
	Tract 0029 ^a	Tract 0030 ^a	Tract 0031.01 ^a	Tract 0031.02 ^a	Tract 0031.03 ^a	Tract 0031.04 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0010.01 ^a	Tract 0010.02 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a
Total housing units	2 721	2 763	742	2 004	747	—	—	199	1 648	1 048	85	10	22
Vacant seasonal and migratory	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—
Year-round housing units	2 721	2 759	742	2 002	747	—	—	199	1 643	1 046	85	10	22
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	2 227	1 322	259	1 536	527	—	—	173	1 231	957	54	8	6
Percent of occupied housing units	83.2	49.4	37.5	79.2	83.7	—	—	89.6	85.7	95.7	67.5	80.0	28.6
White	2 121	1 264	251	1 446	499	—	—	171	1 208	931	...	...	6
Black	18	2	—	20	5	—	—	—	3	...	—	—	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	14	11	3	9	3	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	42	19	3	42	15	—	—	...	8	17	...	...	...
Spanish origin ²	84	43	9	53	20	—	—	...	26	20	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	450	1 354	432	403	103	—	—	20	206	43	26	2	15
White	425	1 234	382	376	98	—	—	20	199	41	...	...	11
Black	5	20	15	5	1	—	—	—	3	...	—	—	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	6	19	12	5	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	4	30	11	10	1	—	—	...	1	—	...	...	...
Spanish origin ²	23	89	22	16	3	—	—	...	3	1	—	...	...
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	44	83	51	63	117	—	—	6	206	46	5	—	1
For sale only	15	4	17	36	78	—	—	3	88	26	3	—	—
Vacant less than 6 months	14	4	17	36	72	—	—	3	40	12	3	—	—
Median price asked	\$77 500	\$72 500	\$82 500	\$73 100	\$93 600	—	—	200000+	\$118 000	\$161 500	\$137 500	—	—
For rent	12	41	25	15	18	—	—	—	82	4	2	—	1
Vacant less than 2 months	6	37	19	11	14	—	—	—	20	—	1	—	1
Median rent asked	\$467	\$199	\$328	\$464	500+	—	—	—	\$250	500+	\$362	—	\$238
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	8	31	2	7	3	—	—	1	13	12	—	—	—
Held for occasional use	1	5	—	1	—	—	—	1	14	3	—	—	—
Other vacant	8	2	7	4	18	—	—	1	9	1	—	—	—
Boarded up	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	2	6	5	—	1	—	—	—	14	2	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	9	2	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	...	—
Vacant for rent or for sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	2 721	2 759	742	2 002	747	—	—	199	1 643	1 046	85	10	22
1 room	2	178	5	6	—	—	—	—	74	1	—	—	3
2 rooms	3	130	20	13	—	—	—	5	98	1	4	—	4
3 rooms	45	287	156	87	11	—	—	8	111	13	7	—	8
4 rooms	145	727	219	248	10	—	—	4	158	27	12	—	3
5 rooms	743	684	175	416	99	—	—	13	228	91	15	1	2
6 rooms	936	485	86	468	213	—	—	29	278	213	31	3	2
7 rooms	565	189	64	452	257	—	—	38	284	254	9	2	—
8 or more rooms	282	79	17	312	157	—	—	102	412	446	7	4	—
Median, year-round housing units	6.0	4.6	4.4	6.0	6.7	—	—	7.6	6.0	7.2	5.6	7.0	3.0
Median, occupied housing units	6.0	4.6	4.4	6.0	6.6	—	—	7.6	6.2	7.2	5.7	7.0	3.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	5.4	5.5	6.3	6.6	—	—	7.8	6.5	7.3	6.0	...	5.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.6	3.9	3.9	5.3	6.2	—	—	4.0	3.3	6.4	4.0	...	2.6
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	2 677	2 676	691	1 939	630	—	—	193	1 437	1 000	80	10	21
1 person	267	613	186	206	33	—	—	28	270	76	23	—	11
2 persons	762	1 064	309	486	159	—	—	69	503	332	36	2	7
3 persons	618	485	89	435	159	—	—	31	265	181	6	3	3
4 persons	613	320	57	482	173	—	—	36	239	251	12	3	—
5 persons	261	123	33	220	69	—	—	16	109	98	1	1	—
6 persons	105	53	10	82	20	—	—	12	38	42	1	1	—
7 persons	41	9	5	20	13	—	—	1	9	12	1	—	—
8 or more persons	10	9	2	8	4	—	—	—	4	8	—	—	—
Median, occupied housing units	3.00	2.18	2.02	3.14	3.27	—	—	2.49	2.39	3.01	1.97	3.50	1.45
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.96	2.33	2.15	3.16	3.22	—	—	2.59	2.50	2.99	1.96	...	1.50
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.20	2.04	1.90	3.06	3.48	—	—	2.13	1.67	3.58	2.00	...	1.44
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	2 677	2 676	691	1 939	630	—	—	193	1 437	1 000	80	10	21
1.00 or less	2 623	2 538	678	1 885	623	—	—	192	1 396	995	79	10	20
1.01 to 1.50	44	68	9	40	7	—	—	1	17	4	1	—	1
1.51 or more	10	70	4	14	—	—	—	—	24	1	—	—	—
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 023	1 138	78	1 214	500	—	—	159	956	890	47	8	3
Less than \$10,000	1	4	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	14	1	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11	12	1	—	—	—	—	2	17	1	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	9	25	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	15	16	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	50	107	1	11	1	—	—	—	6	1	1	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	192	289	3	31	2	—	—	—	15	12	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 241	581	37	566	167	—	—	5	51	52	19	1	1
\$80,000 to \$99,999	414	64	34	523	262	—	—	4	124	114	10	3	2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	67	15	2	77	61	—	—	33	378	360	4	4	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6	3	—	—	4	—	—	26	128	212	4	—	—
\$200,000 or more	2	4	—	2	1	—	—	88	220	135	8	—	—
Median	\$70 900	\$62 400	\$78 900	\$79 900	\$85 200	—	—	200000+	\$131 400	\$136 200	\$88 300	\$100 000	\$82 500
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	433	1 319	430	396	96	—	—	20	201	40	24	...	15
Median	\$417	\$283	\$304	\$451	500+	—	—	\$271	\$246	500+	\$325	...	\$217

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Washoe County—Con.												
	Tract 0016 ^a	Tract 0017 ^a	Tract 0018 ^a	Tract 0021.01 ^a	Tract 0021.02 ^a	Tract 0022.01 ^a	Tract 0022.02	Tract 0023 ^a	Tract 0024 ^a	Tract 0025 ^a	Tract 0026.01 ^a	Tract 0026.02 ^a	Tract 0027 ^a
Total housing units	74	172	—	169	781	142	422	594	10	—	187	3 890	3 399
Vacant seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	17	1
Year-round housing units	74	172	—	169	781	141	422	593	10	—	187	3 873	3 398
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	61	87	—	94	678	63	363	429	7	—	154	3 083	2 590
Percent of occupied housing units	85.9	54.4	—	59.9	91.6	52.5	90.3	77.0	100.0	—	90.1	87.0	82.2
White .....	...	80	—	3	657	63	361	423	7	—	145	2 913	2 456
Black	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	...	—	—	...	39	9
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	—	...	—	91	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	48	46
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	...	—	—	6	—	...	...	—	—	...	19	21
Spanish origin ² .....	...	...	—	5	18	...	6	3	...	—	...	102	114
Renter-occupied housing units	10	73	—	63	62	57	39	128	—	—	17	459	560
White .....	...	66	—	32	62	52	38	123	—	—	17	438	533
Black	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	9	6
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	—	...	—	31	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	6	9
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	6
Spanish arigin ² .....	...	...	—	1	1	...	3	3	...	—	...	18	28
Vacancy Status													
Vocant housing units	3	12	—	12	41	21	20	36	3	—	16	331	248
For sale only	1	2	—	1	7	3	2	16	1	—	7	220	35
Vacant less than 6 months	1	2	—	1	7	3	2	15	1	—	7	218	34
Median price asked	\$85 000	\$62 500	—	\$42 500	\$115 600	\$112 500	\$85 000	\$133 000	\$77 500	—	\$35 000	\$72 900	\$40 000
For rent	2	10	—	4	1	6	12	4	—	—	9	84	97
Vacant less than 2 months	1	10	—	1	1	5	3	3	—	—	9	57	63
Median rent asked	\$375	\$262	—	\$55	500+	\$233	\$180	\$433	—	—	\$231	\$261	\$266
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	—	—	—	2	28	2	3	2	2	—	—	9	35
Held for occasional use	—	—	—	3	2	3	2	13	—	—	—	6	36
Other vacant	—	—	—	2	3	7	1	1	—	—	—	12	45
Boarded up	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	—	—	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	7	11
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5
Vacant for rent or for sale only	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	74	172	—	169	781	141	422	593	10	—	187	3 873	3 398
1 room	—	40	—	24	1	—	3	13	—	—	—	15	16
2 rooms	1	—	—	4	5	3	7	34	—	—	5	38	72
3 rooms	2	15	—	16	31	27	28	53	—	—	16	183	281
4 rooms	8	31	—	35	122	39	26	152	2	—	75	713	1 085
5 rooms	9	29	—	45	131	32	36	151	1	—	44	990	1 035
6 rooms	26	32	—	37	188	18	68	96	3	—	33	1 113	544
7 rooms	16	14	—	6	164	5	150	40	1	—	9	562	290
8 or more rooms	12	11	—	2	139	17	104	54	3	—	5	259	75
Median, year-round housing units	6.2	4.5	—	4.6	6.0	4.5	6.8	4.8	6.2	—	4.5	5.5	4.7
Median, occupied housing units	6.2	4.5	—	4.7	6.1	4.6	6.8	4.8	7.0	—	4.5	5.5	4.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.3	5.5	—	5.3	6.1	5.3	6.9	5.1	7.0	—	4.6	5.6	4.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.8	1.4	—	3.5	5.8	3.9	4.4	4.1	—	—	3.9	4.7	4.2
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	71	160	—	157	740	120	402	557	7	—	171	3 542	3 150
1 person	11	52	—	38	111	38	37	140	—	—	28	378	482
2 persons	34	52	—	36	306	46	130	246	3	—	76	1 067	1 090
3 persons	7	18	—	17	116	15	89	77	1	—	28	774	703
4 persons	14	19	—	26	129	11	93	63	2	—	23	772	504
5 persons	5	13	—	16	57	7	36	22	1	—	10	325	222
6 persons	—	3	—	9	8	2	8	6	—	—	3	150	93
7 persons	—	3	—	8	8	1	5	—	—	—	2	52	46
8 or more persons	—	—	—	7	5	—	4	3	—	—	1	24	11
Median, occupied housing units	2.22	2.04	—	2.76	2.35	1.98	2.88	2.06	3.00	—	2.26	2.92	2.50
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.26	2.30	—	3.67	2.35	2.28	2.93	2.13	3.00	—	2.26	2.93	2.49
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.83	1.58	—	1.95	2.36	1.62	2.55	1.77	—	—	2.20	2.85	2.57
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	71	160	—	157	740	120	402	557	7	—	171	3 542	3 150
1.00 or less	70	142	—	117	734	118	395	545	7	—	164	3 396	2 984
1.01 to 1.50	1	2	—	25	5	1	3	7	—	—	4	114	128
1.51 or more	—	16	—	15	1	1	4	5	—	—	3	32	38
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	56	76	—	81	462	42	320	229	6	—	33	2 120	582
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	35	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	13	—	—	1	82	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	1	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	9	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	10	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	34	18
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1	3	—	13	—	—	—	4	—	—	1	15	19
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1	1	—	2	2	—	—	7	—	—	—	30	40
\$35,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	20	26
\$40,000 to \$49,999	—	4	—	17	1	2	—	12	—	—	1	75	124
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1	11	—	12	4	4	6	8	—	—	5	231	124
\$60,000 to \$79,999	13	36	—	2	24	14	28	23	—	—	17	830	100
\$80,000 to \$99,999	17	13	—	—	130	10	155	36	4	—	2	396	43
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17	6	—	—	226	8	120	58	2	—	3	319	38
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3	—	—	—	58	1	7	25	—	—	—	36	3
\$200,000 or more	3	1	—	1	17	2	2	32	—	—	—	8	8
Median	\$95 500	\$66 300	—	\$27 400	\$112 500	\$80 000	\$96 800	\$100 400	\$90 000	—	\$67 200	\$70 500	\$52 200
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10	71	—	61	53	54	34	117	—	—	17	452	554
Median	\$325	\$217	—	\$201	\$437	\$333	\$400	\$251	—	—	\$231	\$333	\$282

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Washoe County—Con.												
	Tract 0028*	Tract 0029*	Tract 0030*	Tract 0031.01*	Tract 0031.02*	Tract 0031.03*	Tract 0031.04*	Tract 0032	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0033.03	Tract 0033.04	Tract 0034
Total housing units.....	250	20	13	39	75	—	1 127	2 575	778	1 709	662	2 175	217
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	1	10	3	3	11	—
Year-round housing units.....	250	20	13	39	75	—	1 112	2 574	768	1 706	659	2 164	217
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units.....	221	19	10	31	37	—	784	2 133	294	405	164	661	79
Percent of occupied housing units.....	90.6	95.0	83.3	83.8	86.0	—	85.1	88.2	73.1	48.1	55.4	64.4	36.9
White.....	218	19	10	...	...	—	577	2 098	...	400	161	651	75
Black.....	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	7	—	...	...	...	—
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	193	10	—	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander¹.....	...	—	—	...	—	—	9	6	—	4	...	4	—
Spanish arigin².....	7	—	—	—	—	—	18	54	5	9	3	9	8
Renter-occupied housing units.....	23	1	2	6	6	—	137	285	108	437	132	366	135
White.....	23	1	2	...	...	—	111	278	...	422	128	362	123
Black.....	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	...	...	—
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	5	—	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander¹.....	...	—	—	...	—	—	1	1	—	4	...	3	—
Spanish arigin².....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	11	3	19	6	4	12
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units.....	6	—	1	2	32	—	191	156	366	864	363	1 137	3
For sale only.....	1	—	—	2	26	—	81	52	12	20	51	48	—
Vacant less than 6 months.....	1	—	—	1	26	—	56	39	11	20	51	39	—
Median price asked.....	—	—	—	\$67 500	\$112 500	—	\$52 100	\$98 300	\$165 000	\$183 300	\$140 000	\$200 000	—
For rent.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	27	19	9	59	34	75	1
Vacant less than 2 months.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	20	13	—	49	16	24	1
Median rent asked.....	500+	—	\$115	—	—	—	\$184	\$213	\$463	\$369	\$287	\$410	\$263
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	4	—	—	—	2	—	28	34	10	14	8	13	—
Held for occasional use.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	27	326	754	268	994	2
Other vacant.....	—	—	—	—	4	—	38	24	9	17	2	7	—
Boarded up.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	69	3	8	2	1	2	7
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	...	...	—	—	—	20	1	3	—	—	1	5
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	...	...	—	—	—	4	1	4	2	1	—	2
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	—	—	—
Rooms													
Year-round housing units.....	250	20	13	39	75	—	1 112	2 574	768	1 706	659	2 164	217
1 room.....	1	—	1	—	1	—	29	9	19	28	17	9	5
2 rooms.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	41	43	13	87	36	15	16
3 rooms.....	5	—	2	2	3	—	114	112	32	150	154	106	18
4 rooms.....	11	2	—	3	14	—	249	331	112	300	104	415	77
5 rooms.....	33	6	2	4	16	—	340	718	188	618	187	787	59
6 rooms.....	63	5	8	8	25	—	202	692	225	312	89	481	22
7 rooms.....	61	3	—	7	10	—	77	386	90	118	46	185	8
8 or more rooms.....	75	4	—	15	6	—	60	283	89	93	26	166	12
Median, year-round housing units.....	6.7	5.9	5.7	6.9	5.6	—	4.9	5.6	5.6	5.0	4.6	5.2	4.4
Median, occupied housing units.....	6.7	5.9	5.8	7.0	5.5	—	4.8	5.6	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.3	4.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.8	...	...	7.4	5.8	—	4.9	5.7	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.8	4.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	5.1	...	...	4.0	4.0	—	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.8	4.8	4.5
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units.....	244	20	12	37	43	—	921	2 418	402	842	296	1 027	214
1 person.....	27	—	—	1	5	—	165	318	89	168	69	168	47
2 persons.....	68	8	7	6	16	—	352	825	150	334	103	419	62
3 persons.....	54	5	3	9	8	—	148	488	84	164	41	205	45
4 persons.....	53	5	2	15	9	—	116	503	56	109	50	157	37
5 persons.....	28	2	—	3	3	—	73	186	20	41	22	54	12
6 persons.....	13	—	—	1	1	—	38	59	1	21	8	18	8
7 persons.....	1	—	—	2	—	—	22	26	1	5	2	5	3
8 or more persons.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	7	13	1	—	1	—	—
Median, occupied housing units.....	3.00	2.90	2.36	3.67	2.56	—	2.34	2.64	2.25	2.26	2.27	2.32	2.47
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	3.09	...	...	3.77	2.58	—	2.34	2.68	2.32	2.44	2.46	2.31	2.22
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.05	...	...	3.17	2.00	—	2.35	2.35	1.97	2.10	2.02	2.35	2.70
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units.....	244	20	12	37	43	—	921	2 418	402	842	296	1 027	214
1.00 or less.....	243	20	12	36	42	—	849	2 371	396	820	287	1 004	204
1.01 to 1.50.....	1	—	—	1	1	—	46	41	3	18	5	18	6
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	6	3	4	4	5	4
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	201	17	9	27	31	—	336	1 484	221	249	130	451	31
Less than \$10,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	4	—	—	—	—	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	2	—	1	—	—	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	2	—	—	—	—	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	7
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	2	—	—	—	—	6
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	10	12	—	—	—	—	3
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	17	11	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	1	1	—	1	—	—	54	43	1	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	6	—	2	—	2	—	70	75	1	2	—	1	2
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	42	1	7	2	10	—	92	438	2	3	1	3	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	34	1	—	3	4	—	15	354	2	16	4	15	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	70	12	—	7	7	—	13	376	46	74	54	99	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	29	2	—	11	7	—	—	100	64	54	32	92	—
\$200,000 or more.....	16	—	—	3	—	—	5	57	105	99	39	241	—
Median.....	\$108 200	\$119 600	\$64 200	\$152 300	\$95 000	—	\$54 200	\$87 500	\$195 700	\$176 400	\$159 400	200000+	\$21 300
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	22	...	...	6	4	—	119	257	102	425	128	356	114
Median.....	\$292	...	...	\$300	\$325	—	\$197	\$328	\$440	\$404	\$443	\$456	50—

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Washoe County												
	Tract 0007	Tract 0010.01	Tract 0010.02	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0021.02	Tract 0022.01
Total housing units	2 174	6 299	1 732	3 585	1 823	1 575	535	1 206	1 689	2 017	791	3 009	5 359
Vacant seasonal and migratory	—	3	5	5	1	1	—	5	—	—	2	—	4
Year-round housing units	2 174	6 296	1 727	3 580	1 822	1 574	535	1 201	1 689	2 017	789	3 009	5 355
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	797	2 007	1 279	3 189	620	1 075	125	430	649	778	292	1 748	1 832
Percent of occupied housing units	38.2	34.8	85.7	92.0	36.6	71.4	23.9	38.8	41.8	39.7	40.0	68.6	38.3
White	781	1 966	1 253	3 125	608	1 042	125	399	551	594	190	1 654	1 787
Black	4	3	3	6	1	4	—	9	74	130	2	8	9
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1	5	6	...	3	6	—	3	11	93	9	6	6
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	8	15	10	35	4	16	—	13	17	19	6	36	15
Spanish origin ²	22	57	26	50	12	31	3	21	15	40	11	57	38
Renter-occupied housing units	1 292	3 766	214	277	1 075	431	399	679	904	1 181	438	801	2 954
White	1 175	3 554	207	269	1 020	399	326	582	725	973	350	757	2 735
Black	33	61	3	—	11	10	—	45	103	119	9	14	56
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	27	24	2	...	8	3	7	12	18	29	39	5	31
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	29	66	1	2	12	9	19	26	28	22	13	11	55
Spanish origin ²	80	160	3	7	35	22	26	53	71	57	24	25	172
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	85	523	234	114	127	68	11	92	136	58	59	460	569
For sale only	4	92	89	69	10	11	—	9	4	12	2	49	149
Vacant less than 6 months	4	83	40	51	9	10	—	4	3	12	2	49	148
Median price asked	\$62 500	\$163 600	\$118 000	\$141 200	\$137 500	\$86 700	—	\$62 500	\$63 800	\$63 300	\$55 000	\$74 600	\$80 000
For rent	52	374	82	12	84	52	7	74	119	30	42	362	337
Vacant less than 2 months	25	213	20	4	24	49	7	72	42	21	39	329	198
Median rent asked	\$242	\$354	\$250	\$500	\$264	\$283	\$246	\$218	\$311	\$254	\$217	\$376	\$310
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	12	27	14	19	6	1	—	5	6	3	5	43	27
Held for occasional use	8	17	14	8	4	2	3	—	2	1	5	3	19
Other vacant	9	13	35	6	23	2	1	4	5	12	5	3	37
Boarded up	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	3	5
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	32	36	14	8	9	5	18	85	10	6	173	5	24
Owner-occupied housing units	1	6	9	4	3	1	1	—	—	1	1	2	8
Renter-occupied housing units	28	30	4	3	6	4	15	40	10	4	138	3	16
Vacant for rent or for sale only	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	44	—	1	29	—	—
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	2 174	6 296	1 727	3 580	1 822	1 574	535	1 201	1 689	2 017	789	3 009	5 355
1 room	51	257	78	5	250	82	77	188	48	143	224	6	122
2 rooms	166	515	98	26	350	40	107	58	58	178	24	21	275
3 rooms	515	1 045	112	80	542	83	104	142	267	404	77	256	999
4 rooms	623	1 654	162	188	404	212	98	325	577	483	119	645	2 518
5 rooms	456	1 250	233	499	154	303	55	254	397	382	138	463	827
6 rooms	245	532	288	862	80	413	50	135	200	277	139	661	310
7 rooms	76	386	310	832	24	234	15	60	79	119	49	523	191
8 or more rooms	42	657	446	1 088	18	207	29	39	63	31	19	434	113
Median, year-round housing units	4.1	4.3	6.1	6.7	3.1	5.7	3.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	5.7	4.0
Median, occupied housing units	4.1	4.3	6.2	6.7	3.1	5.7	3.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	5.9	4.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.0	6.3	6.5	6.8	3.9	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.4	4.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.5	3.9	3.3	4.8	2.7	3.8	2.7	3.6	3.9	3.4	2.7	4.3	3.8
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	2 089	5 773	1 493	3 466	1 695	1 506	524	1 109	1 553	1 959	730	2 549	4 786
1 person	757	2 034	285	436	938	297	203	352	375	807	290	342	1 503
2 persons	817	2 306	526	1 285	586	532	192	380	540	570	214	938	1 923
3 persons	290	734	272	624	117	278	76	182	286	223	81	557	776
4 persons	145	471	247	713	39	248	34	124	204	179	71	444	399
5 persons	43	158	111	272	6	91	8	43	88	85	41	179	136
6 persons	24	54	38	98	7	34	5	16	35	51	14	56	36
7 persons	10	11	10	23	1	18	6	10	18	33	10	25	10
8 or more persons	3	5	4	15	1	8	—	2	7	11	9	8	3
Median, occupied housing units	1.85	1.87	2.38	2.52	1.40	2.36	1.81	2.03	2.24	1.80	1.85	2.49	1.96
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.06	2.23	2.48	2.57	1.63	2.59	2.13	2.24	2.21	2.33	2.62	2.72	1.96
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.70	1.69	1.66	2.12	1.31	1.77	1.72	1.84	2.27	1.39	1.39	2.20	1.96
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	2 089	5 773	1 493	3 466	1 695	1 506	524	1 109	1 553	1 959	730	2 549	4 786
1.00 or less	2 017	5 644	1 451	3 449	1 614	1 471	472	1 060	1 461	1 853	664	2 520	4 654
1.01 to 1.50	36	56	17	14	18	24	21	31	56	74	27	21	87
1.51 or more	36	73	25	3	63	11	31	18	36	32	39	8	45
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	751	1 288	998	2 803	120	1 019	99	397	372	550	256	1 466	603
Less than \$10,000	4	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	14	5	1	1	—	2	—	1	5	—	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2	—	—	2	7	—	—	6	2	—	10	1	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	2	17	1	5	1	—	5	3	6	12	—	4
\$25,000 to \$29,999	9	4	2	6	1	3	2	7	11	2	14	—	2
\$30,000 to \$34,999	20	1	—	2	5	2	4	14	6	4	2	2	3
\$35,000 to \$39,999	28	4	—	6	1	12	1	8	2	18	8	1	4
\$40,000 to \$49,999	70	5	6	9	7	32	7	46	34	44	28	6	13
\$50,000 to \$59,999	143	21	15	61	6	58	15	100	98	162	48	9	50
\$60,000 to \$79,999	368	72	51	258	34	471	29	144	147	271	108	398	296
\$80,000 to \$99,999	71	157	124	494	16	335	30	35	34	41	7	618	170
\$100,000 to \$149,999	23	442	401	1 245	15	92	9	22	32	1	5	354	29
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1	266	139	451	7	7	1	5	1	—	—	60	9
\$200,000 or more	2	314	228	263	13	5	1	3	2	—	4	17	9
Median	\$64 000	\$143 100	\$133 100	\$120 000	\$76 500	\$77 500	\$74 800	\$60 800	\$62 600	\$62 100	\$58 900	\$89 100	\$76 100
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 270	3 736	209	262	1 056	427	391	668	888	1 144	428	766	2 898
Median	\$255	\$337	\$250	\$390	\$275	\$281	\$237	\$226	\$253	\$141	\$222	\$368	\$312

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Totals for split tracts in Washoe County—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026.01	Tract 0026.02	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.01	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0031.03	Tract 0031.04
Total housing units	600	2 241	1 401	1 997	4 446	3 769	3 095	2 741	2 776	781	2 079	747	1 127
Vacant seasonal and migratory	1	—	—	—	17	1	—	—	4	—	2	—	15
Year-round housing units	599	2 241	1 401	1 997	4 429	3 768	3 095	2 741	2 772	781	2 077	747	1 112
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	430	1 845	795	950	3 449	2 807	1 840	2 246	1 332	290	1 573	527	784
Percent of occupied housing units	76.5	83.6	60.1	54.0	85.8	81.1	62.8	83.3	49.6	39.8	79.4	83.7	85.1
White	424	1 773	771	906	3 268	2 668	1 763	2 140	1 274	281	1 482	499	577
Black .....	...	4	5	3	41	9	12	18	2	—	21	5	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	13	3	7	49	46	11	14	11	3	9	3	193
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ .....	...	41	12	16	22	24	28	42	19	4	42	15	9
Spanish origin ²	3	50	13	31	116	123	81	84	43	9	53	20	18
Renter-occupied housing units	132	363	527	809	570	654	1 092	451	1 356	438	409	103	137
White	127	350	489	765	546	619	996	426	1 236	388	382	98	111
Black .....	...	4	11	16	10	10	36	5	20	15	5	1	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	4	8	12	7	10	13	6	19	12	5	2	24
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ .....	...	1	2	2	—	7	15	4	30	11	10	1	1
Spanish origin ²	3	10	14	30	22	30	44	23	89	22	16	3	4
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	37	33	79	238	410	307	163	44	84	53	95	117	191
For sale only	16	20	9	133	290	36	11	15	4	19	62	78	81
Vacant less than 6 months	15	19	9	122	287	35	9	14	4	18	62	72	56
Median price asked	\$133 000	\$82 500	\$72 500	\$57 700	\$72 700	\$40 000	\$75 000	\$77 500	\$72 500	\$81 700	\$99 000	\$93 600	\$52 100
For rent	4	9	65	98	89	152	132	12	42	25	15	18	27
Vacant less than 2 months	3	9	45	39	59	68	100	6	37	19	11	14	20
Median rent asked	\$433	500+	\$355	\$339	\$264	\$289	\$330	\$467	\$198	\$328	\$464	500+	\$184
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	3	3	2	—	10	38	18	8	31	2	9	3	28
Held for occasional use	13	—	1	6	7	36	1	1	5	—	1	—	17
Other vacant	1	1	2	1	14	45	1	8	2	7	8	18	38
Boarded up	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	—	1	5	2	9	11	3	2	7	5	—	1	69
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	1	2	4	4	1	1	1	—	—	1	20
Renter-occupied housing units	—	1	3	—	3	5	2	1	5	5	—	—	4
Vacant for rent or for sale only	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	5
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	599	2 241	1 401	1 997	4 429	3 768	3 095	2 741	2 772	781	2 077	747	1 112
1 room	14	—	6	1	36	17	10	2	179	5	7	—	29
2 rooms	34	4	19	18	44	79	44	3	130	20	13	—	41
3 rooms	54	36	122	86	219	357	275	45	289	158	90	11	114
4 rooms	156	90	301	353	798	1 241	623	147	727	222	262	10	249
5 rooms	151	678	422	1 107	1 186	1 131	795	749	686	179	432	99	340
6 rooms	96	701	239	323	1 261	570	696	941	493	94	493	213	202
7 rooms	40	526	157	83	604	298	376	568	189	71	462	257	77
8 or more rooms	54	206	135	26	281	75	276	286	79	32	318	157	60
Median, year-round housing units	4.8	5.9	5.1	5.0	5.4	4.7	5.2	6.0	4.6	4.4	6.0	6.7	4.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units	4.8	5.9	5.1	5.0	5.5	4.7	5.3	6.0	4.6	4.5	6.0	6.6	4.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.1	6.0	5.8	5.0	5.6	4.8	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.6	6.2	6.6	4.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.1	5.4	4.2	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.1	5.6	3.9	3.9	5.2	6.2	4.4
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	562	2 208	1 322	1 759	4 019	3 461	2 932	2 697	2 688	728	1 982	630	921
1 person	142	200	268	224	447	580	458	267	613	187	211	33	165
2 persons	248	738	530	576	1 222	1 250	1 065	770	1 071	315	502	159	352
3 persons	78	498	223	415	869	737	599	623	488	98	443	159	148
4 persons	63	464	175	308	863	521	474	618	322	72	491	173	116
5 persons	22	194	84	157	369	222	222	263	123	36	223	69	73
6 persons	6	80	34	50	168	93	75	105	53	11	83	20	38
7 persons	—	28	5	23	55	47	31	41	9	7	20	13	22
8 or more persons	3	6	3	6	26	11	8	10	9	2	9	4	7
Median, occupied housing units	2.06	2.83	2.24	2.69	2.89	2.42	2.45	3.00	2.18	2.06	3.13	3.27	2.34
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.14	2.79	2.45	2.41	2.90	2.42	2.77	2.96	2.33	2.23	3.15	3.22	2.34
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.76	3.01	1.97	3.06	2.82	2.40	2.13	3.21	2.04	1.92	3.05	3.48	2.35
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	562	2 208	1 322	1 759	4 019	3 461	2 932	2 697	2 688	728	1 982	630	921
1.00 or less	550	2 168	1 302	1 689	3 842	3 293	2 860	2 643	2 550	714	1 927	623	849
1.01 to 1.50	7	35	16	61	126	130	55	44	68	10	41	7	46
1.51 or more	5	5	4	9	51	38	17	10	70	4	14	—	26
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	230	1 597	754	498	2 369	604	1 475	2 040	1 147	105	1 245	500	336
Less than \$10,000	2	—	—	—	35	19	—	1	4	—	1	1	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	—	—	1	82	10	—	1	1	—	—	1	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6	2	—	2	9	15	1	4	3	—	—	—	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	3	3	—	36	21	4	11	12	1	1	—	11
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5	4	4	1	19	23	11	10	14	—	—	—	8
\$30,000 to \$34,999	7	3	15	—	32	40	8	9	25	—	1	—	10
\$35,000 to \$39,999	1	5	10	3	26	27	14	15	16	—	2	—	17
\$40,000 to \$49,999	12	37	27	57	84	124	51	51	107	2	11	1	54
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8	96	72	183	279	125	203	192	291	3	33	2	70
\$60,000 to \$79,999	23	940	308	219	987	100	715	1 242	588	39	576	167	92
\$80,000 to \$99,999	36	432	203	3	409	50	265	415	64	37	527	262	15
\$100,000 to \$149,999	58	70	105	22	322	39	152	79	15	9	84	61	13
\$150,000 to \$199,999	25	3	6	4	40	3	32	8	3	11	7	4	—
\$200,000 or more	32	2	1	3	9	8	19	2	4	3	2	1	5
Median	\$100 000	\$74 100	\$75 600	\$60 100	\$69 100	\$52 000	\$71 300	\$71 000	\$62 500	\$82 600	\$79 900	\$85 200	\$54 200
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	121	349	522	785	560	646	1 079	434	1 321	436	400	96	119
Median	\$250	\$428	\$354	\$346	\$355	\$288	\$317	\$417	\$283	\$304	\$450	500+	\$197

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-2. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

Occupied housing units -----

LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE

Owner-occupied housing units -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----

2 persons -----

3 persons -----

4 persons -----

5 persons -----

6 persons -----

7 persons -----

8 or more persons -----

Median, occupied housing units -----

Median, owner-occupied housing units -----

Median, renter-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS PER ROOM

1.00 or less -----

1.01 to 1.50 -----

1.51 or more -----

ROOMS

Median, occupied housing units -----

Median, owner-occupied housing units -----

Median, renter-occupied housing units -----

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

Less than \$15,000 -----

\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----

\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----

\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----

\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----

\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----

\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----

\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----

\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----

\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----

\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----

\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----

\$200,000 or more -----

Median -----

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

Median -----

The SMSA	Washoe County				Reno city, Washoe County		Remainder of Washoe County	Totals for split tracts in Washoe County			
	Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder	Tract 0017 ^a	Tract 0018 ^a	Tract 0031.04 ^a	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0031.04
Occupied housing units	72 273	72 273	40 719	14 204	17 350	1 130	1 567	688	1 276	1 567	540 688
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE											
Owner-occupied housing units	75	75	32	5	38	-	-	9	-	-	1 9
Renter-occupied housing units	759	759	705	31	23	8	4	2	8	4	111 2
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	18 880	18 880	13 356	2 882	2 642	296	715	127	342	715	226 127
2 persons	26 392	26 392	15 152	5 090	6 150	407	479	307	456	479	185 307
3 persons	12 031	12 031	5 942	2 677	3 412	197	154	109	213	154	59 109
4 persons	9 268	9 268	3 956	2 164	3 148	142	116	84	161	116	41 84
5 persons	3 691	3 691	1 507	915	1 269	58	56	39	70	56	21 39
6 persons	1 344	1 344	539	324	481	19	30	15	22	30	5 15
7 persons	493	493	195	119	179	8	13	7	9	13	2 7
8 or more persons	174	174	72	33	69	3	4	-	3	4	1 -
Median, occupied housing units	2.15	2.15	1.96	2.33	2.48	2.16	1.64	2.21	2.15	1.64	1.74 2.21
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.39	2.39	2.24	2.57	2.55	2.09	2.21	2.21	2.12	2.21	2.36 2.21
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.83	1.83	1.70	2.07	2.26	2.23	1.31	2.21	2.18	1.31	1.39 2.21
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	70 183	70 183	39 535	13 812	16 836	1 095	1 521	655	1 228	1 521	510 655
1.01 to 1.50	1 192	1 192	568	257	367	30	35	20	31	35	1 20
1.51 or more	898	898	616	135	147	5	11	13	17	11	29 13
ROOMS											
Median, occupied housing units	4.8	4.8	4.4	5.0	5.4	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.1 4.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.0	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.9 4.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.2	4.2	3.9	3.2	2.5 4.2
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	29 021	29 021	13 673	6 576	8 772	221	383	192	292	383	168 192
Less than \$15,000	245	245	38	23	184	-	1	5	-	1	- 5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	105	105	46	15	44	1	-	5	2	-	2 5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	210	210	82	38	90	2	4	5	2	4	1 5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	200	200	93	60	47	6	1	-	9	1	1 -
\$30,000 to \$34,999	299	299	139	59	101	5	4	6	6	4	- 6
\$35,000 to \$39,999	311	311	176	75	60	1	15	-	1	15	3 -
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 150	1 150	586	291	273	19	25	11	23	25	11 11
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 741	2 741	1 386	820	535	60	105	50	71	105	36 50
\$60,000 to \$79,999	9 976	9 976	4 901	3 336	1 739	83	198	78	117	198	102 78
\$80,000 to \$99,999	5 829	5 829	2 839	1 517	1 473	18	30	14	28	30	6 14
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4 848	4 848	2 262	308	2 278	24	-	13	30	-	4 13
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1 552	1 552	652	21	879	1	-	-	1	-	- -
\$200,000 or more	1 555	1 555	473	13	1 069	1	-	5	2	-	2 5
Median	\$78 500	\$78 500	\$77 500	\$71 500	\$97 900	\$63 200	\$63 300	\$62 500	\$64 100	\$63 300	\$64 500 \$62 500
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	30 589	30 589	21 697	5 805	3 087	648	944	95	712	944	340 95
Median	\$296	\$296	\$292	\$302	\$332	\$256	\$129	\$221	\$252	\$129	\$225 \$221

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	The SMSA	Washoe County				Reno city, Washoe County		Totals for split tracts in Washoe County	
		Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder	Tract 0017 ^a	Tract 0018 ^a	Tract 0017	Tract 0018
Occupied housing units	1 325	1 325	1 011	213	101	172	249	177	249
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE									
Owner-occupied housing units	2	2	2	—	—	—	1	—	1
Renter-occupied housing units	33	33	30	1	2	1	—	1	—
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person	406	406	327	56	23	20	59	23	59
2 persons	391	391	298	59	34	54	69	55	69
3 persons	227	227	174	40	13	48	39	49	39
4 persons	142	142	103	29	10	25	38	25	38
5 persons	78	78	53	15	10	11	18	11	18
6 persons	42	42	29	10	3	8	13	8	13
7 persons	27	27	20	3	4	3	12	3	12
8 or more persons	12	12	7	1	4	3	1	3	1
Median, occupied housing units	2.16	2.16	2.10	2.36	2.31	2.75	2.45	2.71	2.45
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.73	2.73	2.74	3.25	2.21	3.06	2.63	2.97	2.63
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.94	1.94	1.90	2.03	2.83	2.59	2.31	2.58	2.31
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	1 194	1 194	910	194	90	155	220	160	220
1.01 to 1.50	71	71	53	12	6	13	21	13	21
1.51 or more	60	60	48	7	5	4	8	4	8
ROOMS									
Median, occupied housing units	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.4	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.0
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	353	353	246	57	50	63	122	66	122
Less than \$15,000	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8	8	3	—	5	1	1	1	1
\$25,000 to \$29,999	7	7	5	—	2	2	1	2	1
\$30,000 to \$34,999	4	4	2	1	1	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	5	5	4	1	—	1	1	1	1
\$40,000 to \$49,999	29	29	26	1	2	7	14	7	14
\$50,000 to \$59,999	82	82	73	3	6	26	42	26	42
\$60,000 to \$79,999	143	143	101	31	11	23	57	24	57
\$80,000 to \$99,999	35	35	17	13	5	2	5	4	5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	26	26	12	5	9	1	1	1	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5	5	3	1	1	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more	6	6	—	1	5	—	—	—	—
Median	\$63 500	\$63 500	\$61 000	\$75 800	\$70 000	\$56 900	\$60 400	\$57 800	\$60 400
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	880	880	714	141	25	100	114	101	114
Median	\$273	\$273	\$267	\$305	\$275	\$257	\$181	\$257	\$181

Table H-4. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	The SMSA	Woshoe County				Remainder of Woshoe County		Totals for split tracts in Woshoe County	
		Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder	Tract 0021.01 ^a	Tract 0031.04 ^a	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0031.04
Occupied housing units	1 039	1 039	389	151	499	122	217	132	217
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE									
Owner-occupied housing units	11	11	—	—	11	...	11	—	11
Renter-occupied housing units	24	24	21	1	2	...	2	1	2
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person	226	226	121	26	79	23	37	29	37
2 persons	263	263	115	48	100	20	41	20	41
3 persons	188	188	69	33	86	15	38	17	38
4 persons	165	165	55	19	91	25	30	27	30
5 persons	88	88	17	11	60	15	31	15	31
6 persons	59	59	8	8	43	9	20	9	20
7 persons	31	31	4	3	24	8	13	8	13
8 or more persons	19	19	—	3	16	7	7	7	7
Median, occupied housing units	2.66	2.66	2.14	2.55	3.32	3.62	3.30	3.50	3.30
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.18	3.18	2.33	2.88	3.41	...	3.30	3.69	3.30
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.23	2.23	2.07	2.35	2.86	...	3.33	2.63	3.33
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	906	906	353	133	420	95	183	104	183
1.01 to 1.50	90	90	19	12	59	25	24	25	24
1.51 or more	43	43	17	6	20	2	10	3	10
ROOMS									
Median, occupied housing units	4.6	4.6	3.8	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.3	4.9	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.3	...	5.4	5.3	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.8	3.8	3.5	4.0	4.3	...	5.1	3.8	5.1
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	379	379	59	48	272	...	134	81	134
Less than \$15,000	35	35	—	—	35	...	23	10	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	18	—	—	18	...	8	8	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17	17	1	—	16	...	6	11	6
\$25,000 to \$29,999	23	23	—	—	23	...	8	13	8
\$30,000 to \$34,999	7	7	1	—	6	...	4	2	4
\$35,000 to \$39,999	25	25	—	2	23	...	16	5	16
\$40,000 to \$49,999	72	72	3	5	64	...	43	17	43
\$50,000 to \$59,999	52	52	8	8	36	...	16	11	16
\$60,000 to \$79,999	73	73	27	18	28	...	9	2	9
\$80,000 to \$99,999	35	35	12	12	11	...	1	1	1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17	17	7	3	7	...	—	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3	3	—	—	3	...	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more	2	2	—	—	2	...	—	1	—
Median	\$49 100	\$49 100	\$67 900	\$69 000	\$43 000	...	\$40 600	\$27 400	\$40 600
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	468	468	299	83	86	31	22	39	22
Median	\$271	\$271	\$284	\$307	\$109	\$77	\$82	\$102	\$82

Table H-5. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

Occupied housing units	1 229
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	
Owner-occupied housing units	4
Renter-occupied housing units	34
PERSONS IN UNIT	
1 person	304
2 persons	363
3 persons	192
4 persons	166
5 persons	113
6 persons	47
7 persons	35
8 or more persons	9
Median, occupied housing units	2.36
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.09
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.01
PERSONS PER ROOM	
1.00 or less	1 024
1.01 to 1.50	91
1.51 or more	114
ROOMS	
Median, occupied housing units	3.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.0
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	401
Less than \$15,000	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2
\$25,000 to \$29,999	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1
\$35,000 to \$39,999	3
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8
\$50,000 to \$59,999	44
\$60,000 to \$79,999	178
\$80,000 to \$99,999	88
\$100,000 to \$149,999	42
\$150,000 to \$199,999	17
\$200,000 or more	12
Median	\$75 600
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied housing units	669
Median	\$278

Washoe County				
The SMSA	Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder
1 229	1 229	799	303	127
4	4	3	1	—
34	34	32	2	—
304	304	249	41	14
363	363	229	94	40
192	192	120	49	23
166	166	96	47	23
113	113	60	34	19
47	47	22	22	3
35	35	19	11	5
9	9	4	5	—
2.36	2.36	2.16	2.84	2.91
3.09	3.09	2.99	3.34	3.00
2.01	2.01	1.85	2.41	2.71
1 024	1 024	668	238	118
91	91	52	33	6
114	114	79	32	3
3.9	3.9	3.5	4.3	5.2
5.3	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.5
3.0	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.8
401	401	208	126	67
5	5	4	—	1
1	1	1	—	—
2	2	1	1	—
—	—	—	—	—
1	1	—	—	1
3	3	2	1	—
8	8	6	1	1
44	44	29	6	9
178	178	87	80	11
88	88	49	27	12
42	42	17	8	17
17	17	7	2	8
12	12	5	—	7
\$75 600	\$75 600	\$73 500	\$74 800	\$97 500
669	669	513	133	23
\$278	\$278	\$271	\$294	\$354

Table H-6. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

Occupied housing units	3 039	3 039	1 788	708	543	213	207	198	107	132	120	142
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE												
Owner-occupied housing units	11	11	7	2	2	2	—	—	1	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	53	53	50	3	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	633	633	466	107	60	70	38	47	5	28	8	11
2 persons	922	922	548	218	156	66	78	76	22	43	28	47
3 persons	611	611	342	147	122	38	49	35	25	26	31	27
4 persons	440	440	222	118	100	21	25	21	27	15	26	24
5 persons	225	225	100	60	65	12	11	12	13	10	13	22
6 persons	128	128	68	35	25	6	5	3	8	8	9	6
7 persons	52	52	28	14	10	—	1	3	4	2	4	3
8 or more persons	28	28	14	9	5	—	—	1	3	—	1	2
Median, occupied housing units	2.46	2.46	2.28	2.70	2.95	2.05	2.34	2.18	3.56	2.38	3.27	2.98
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.92	2.92	2.64	3.10	3.06	2.55	2.19	2.17	3.45	2.78	3.34	2.91
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.23	2.23	2.16	2.37	2.59	1.96	2.37	2.19	4.13	2.26	3.00	3.30
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	2 669	2 669	1 556	625	488	199	187	171	98	111	108	112
1.01 to 1.50	188	188	107	46	35	9	11	12	6	14	7	20
1.51 or more	182	182	125	37	20	5	9	15	3	7	5	10
ROOMS												
Median, occupied housing units	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.5	5.1	3.9	3.9	3.5	5.6	4.2	5.4	4.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	4.2	4.1	5.6	5.3	5.6	4.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.3	5.6	3.9	4.4	4.0
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	887	887	385	268	234	29	12	22	78	39	74	22
Less than \$15,000	10	10	2	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	7	3	1	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
\$25,000 to \$29,999	12	12	3	5	4	—	—	1	1	1	3	1
\$30,000 to \$34,999	8	8	5	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
\$35,000 to \$39,999	14	14	5	3	6	—	—	1	1	—	1	2
\$40,000 to \$49,999	49	49	22	12	15	—	—	2	4	3	6	5
\$50,000 to \$59,999	101	101	37	46	18	—	2	4	9	12	10	6
\$60,000 to \$79,999	349	349	156	141	52	4	6	11	53	21	32	1
\$80,000 to \$99,999	161	161	85	46	30	3	4	3	10	—	7	1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	109	109	42	13	54	5	—	—	—	1	11	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	34	34	16	—	18	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more	27	27	9	—	18	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$72 700	\$72 700	\$74 600	\$68 400	\$82 000	\$160 400	\$72 500	\$62 500	\$67 200	\$61 800	\$65 000	\$47 500
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 734	1 734	1 244	363	127	158	166	151	22	87	18	27
Median	\$289	\$289	\$288	\$291	\$313	\$331	\$316	\$281	\$425	\$271	\$355	\$275

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

Occupied housing units	217	210	138	153	125	107	132
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE							
Owner-occupied housing units	2	—	—	—	—	1	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT							
1 person	71	39	9	12	13	5	28
2 persons	67	79	33	54	42	22	43
3 persons	39	49	33	28	26	25	26
4 persons	21	25	28	26	21	27	15
5 persons	12	12	19	22	13	13	10
6 persons	7	5	11	6	6	8	8
7 persons	—	1	4	3	2	4	2
8 or more persons	—	—	1	2	2	3	—
Median, occupied housing units	2.06	2.34	3.32	2.88	2.79	3.56	2.38
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.64	2.19	3.38	2.78	3.18	3.45	2.78
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.96	2.36	3.07	3.30	2.30	4.13	2.26
PERSONS PER ROOM							
1.00 or less	203	190	124	123	112	98	111
1.01 to 1.50	9	11	9	20	7	6	14
1.51 or more	5	9	5	10	6	3	7
ROOMS							
Median, occupied housing units	3.9	3.9	5.3	4.4	5.0	5.6	4.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.6	4.2	5.5	4.5	5.4	5.6	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.0	5.6	3.9
VALUE							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	31	12	84	22	63	78	39
Less than \$15,000	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
\$25,000 to \$29,999	—	—	3	1	1	1	1
\$30,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	—	—	2	2	1	1	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	—	7	5	5	2	4	3
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	2	14	6	17	9	12
\$60,000 to \$79,999	4	6	36	1	31	53	21
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3	4	7	1	5	10	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5	—	11	1	5	—	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$164 600	\$72 500	\$64 600	\$47 500	\$64 800	\$67 200	\$61 800
CONTRACT RENT							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	160	169	21	29	44	22	87
Median	\$331	\$316	\$364	\$288	\$317	\$425	\$271

Totals for split tracts in Washoe County

Tract 0010.01	Tract 0022.01	Tract 0026.02	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030
217	210	138	153	125	107	132
2	—	—	—	—	1	—
1	—	—	—	—	—	—
71	39	9	12	13	5	28
67	79	33	54	42	22	43
39	49	33	28	26	25	26
21	25	28	26	21	27	15
12	12	19	22	13	13	10
7	5	11	6	6	8	8
—	1	4	3	2	4	2
—	—	1	2	2	3	—
2.06	2.34	3.32	2.88	2.79	3.56	2.38
2.64	2.19	3.38	2.78	3.18	3.45	2.78
1.96	2.36	3.07	3.30	2.30	4.13	2.26
203	190	124	123	112	98	111
9	11	9	20	7	6	14
5	9	5	10	6	3	7
3.9	3.9	5.3	4.4	5.0	5.6	4.2
5.6	4.2	5.5	4.5	5.4	5.6	5.3
3.8	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.0	5.6	3.9
31	12	84	22	63	78	39
—	—	4	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	3	—	—	—
—	—	—	1	—	—	1
—	—	3	1	1	1	1
—	—	—	1	1	—	—
—	—	2	2	1	1	—
—	7	5	5	2	4	3
—	2	14	6	17	9	12
4	6	36	1	31	53	21
3	4	7	1	5	10	—
5	—	11	1	5	—	1
12	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$164 600	\$72 500	\$64 600	\$47 500	\$64 800	\$67 200	\$61 800
160	169	21	29	44	22	87
\$331	\$316	\$364	\$288	\$317	\$425	\$271

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Washoe County				Reno city, Woshoe County							
		Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remoinder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008
Year-round housing units -----	85 943	85 943	47 366	16 175	22 402	1 883	1 323	2 091	2 340	1 076	563	2 174	1 156
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities -----	84 636	84 636	46 343	16 079	22 214	1 361	1 233	2 080	2 327	1 034	504	2 163	1 148
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) -----	9 194	9 194	5 100	1 645	2 449	126	66	127	242	41	11	115	110
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	34 650	34 650	14 562	6 252	13 836	209	34	254	891	67	55	262	146
Air conditioning -----	32 531	32 531	20 518	6 292	5 721	466	380	539	814	298	144	533	317
Central system -----	18 203	18 203	11 752	3 109	3 342	388	70	141	589	62	79	189	116
Source of water, public system or private company -----	79 981	79 981	47 042	16 123	16 816	1 871	1 323	2 091	2 340	1 076	563	2 174	1 156
Sewage disposol, public sewer -----	72 286	72 286	46 843	16 086	9 357	1 872	1 323	2 084	2 335	1 076	556	2 156	1 152
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attched -----	46 928	46 928	23 013	10 424	13 491	251	559	1 175	1 760	285	190	1 395	803
2 -----	2 703	2 703	1 838	473	392	79	147	192	110	77	11	153	118
3 and 4 -----	4 218	4 218	2 337	998	883	105	114	182	30	93	17	135	36
5 to 9 -----	4 586	4 586	3 455	641	490	170	182	211	7	136	20	173	43
10 to 49 -----	11 483	11 483	8 816	1 380	1 287	608	314	303	302	382	119	264	156
50 or more -----	7 764	7 764	5 581	1 419	764	670	7	28	131	103	140	54	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	8 261	8 261	2 326	840	5 095	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	7 548	7 548	3 875	1 291	2 382	21	32	9	30	—	7	5	15
1975 to 1978 -----	18 266	18 266	8 933	3 193	6 140	—	58	99	235	32	32	164	39
1970 to 1974 -----	17 029	17 029	7 597	3 720	5 712	102	125	96	115	65	13	111	21
1960 to 1969 -----	19 840	19 840	10 726	3 935	5 179	447	211	317	335	120	61	366	228
1950 to 1959 -----	11 135	11 135	7 418	2 092	1 625	195	198	442	562	93	164	816	605
1940 to 1949 -----	5 513	5 513	4 049	727	737	226	144	414	577	106	141	439	149
1939 or earlier -----	6 612	6 612	4 768	1 217	627	892	555	714	486	660	145	273	99
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system -----	5 162	5 162	3 497	502	1 163	776	107	327	179	175	47	79	32
Central worm-air furnace -----	57 224	57 224	30 539	10 954	15 731	774	616	985	1 648	377	141	1 134	660
Electric heat pump -----	1 505	1 505	836	313	356	21	58	—	8	33	7	17	7
Other built-in electric units -----	6 530	6 530	3 778	1 308	1 444	23	99	110	87	26	146	106	11
Other means -----	15 424	15 424	8 663	3 089	3 672	265	437	669	418	465	215	838	446
None -----	98	98	53	9	36	24	6	—	—	—	7	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	77 204	77 204	43 705	15 205	18 294	1 641	1 260	1 979	2 251	1 013	547	2 089	1 128
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders -----	2 296	2 296	1 278	479	539	30	51	30	62	40	19	16	29
No telephone -----	6 998	6 998	4 706	993	1 299	746	278	155	85	376	197	220	82
Owner-occupied housing units -----	43 112	43 112	19 513	8 723	14 876	124	154	710	1 441	104	100	797	535
4 or more bedrooms -----	8 547	8 547	3 966	1 840	2 741	10	12	58	270	32	—	118	69
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) -----	4 785	4 785	2 122	1 066	1 597	25	8	65	175	13	5	70	30
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	25 313	25 313	10 824	4 721	9 768	21	11	194	761	43	7	207	120
Renter-occupied housing units -----	34 092	34 092	24 192	6 482	3 418	1 517	1 106	1 269	810	909	447	1 292	593
2 or more bedrooms -----	19 104	19 104	12 337	4 146	2 621	201	352	502	484	229	159	651	329
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) -----	3 536	3 536	2 547	500	489	60	58	62	67	28	6	34	77
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	5 421	5 421	2 963	1 219	1 239	134	23	54	100	24	40	55	26
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas -----	46 565	46 565	26 622	11 582	8 361	723	581	697	604	561	281	1 067	927
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	4 218	4 218	948	222	3 048	24	42	8	6	8	21	7	10
Electricity -----	9 379	9 379	5 949	2 037	1 393	75	183	120	149	97	182	180	25
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	14 371	14 371	9 148	966	4 257	745	405	1 090	1 433	329	49	773	139
Other -----	2 599	2 599	994	389	1 216	55	43	64	59	18	7	62	27
No fuel used -----	72	72	44	9	19	19	6	—	—	—	7	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None -----	5 664	5 664	4 585	767	312	858	312	265	169	365	119	222	109
1 -----	26 347	26 347	17 307	5 163	3 877	592	620	979	864	457	271	970	424
2 -----	25 909	25 909	13 846	5 270	6 793	146	190	556	705	110	98	580	306
3 or more -----	19 284	19 284	7 967	4 005	7 312	45	138	179	513	81	59	317	289
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	43 112	43 112	19 513	8 723	14 876	124	154	710	1 441	104	100	797	535
1979 to March 1980 -----	8 313	8 313	3 400	1 432	3 481	17	—	62	62	—	21	63	31
1975 to 1978 -----	15 281	15 281	6 321	2 905	6 055	33	39	133	348	11	28	152	53
1970 to 1974 -----	8 127	8 127	3 235	1 887	3 005	18	18	123	181	28	16	71	37
1960 to 1969 -----	7 268	7 268	3 853	1 673	1 742	31	33	96	368	13	—	223	213
1959 or earlier -----	4 123	4 123	2 704	826	593	25	64	296	482	52	35	288	201
Renter-occupied housing units -----	34 092	34 092	24 192	6 482	3 418	1 517	1 106	1 269	810	909	447	1 292	593
1979 to March 1980 -----	20 950	20 950	14 802	4 090	2 058	786	527	539	463	449	285	604	298
1975 to 1978 -----	9 317	9 317	6 497	1 804	1 016	375	336	465	239	238	131	473	153
1970 to 1974 -----	2 412	2 412	1 774	402	236	178	154	138	63	143	10	115	91
1969 or earlier -----	1 413	1 413	1 119	186	108	178	89	127	45	79	21	100	51
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units -----	11 266	11 266	7 351	1 930	1 985	343	300	576	647	272	72	473	278
Owner-occupied housing units -----	7 284	7 284	4 253	1 310	1 721	60	97	308	552	57	33	278	177
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	191	191	168	7	16	75	21	7	—	27	—	4	—
No vehicle available -----	2 394	2 394	1 877	355	162	211	105	173	84	140	35	86	58
No telephone -----	906	906	621	152	133	134	28	39	—	112	33	21	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 974	1 974	859	369	746	4	27	96	69	6	4	31	10
Percent below poverty level -----	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.2	5.0	3.2	17.5	13.5	4.8	5.8	4.0	3.9	1.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 937	1 937	852	369	716	4	27	89	69	6	4	31	10
1.01 or more persons per room -----	61	61	20	7	34	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	37	37	7	—	30	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	13	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 531	3 531	2 605	574	352	188	126	134	79	88	105	140	46
Percent below poverty level -----	10.4	10.4	10.8	8.9	10.3	12.4	11.4	10.6	9.8	9.7	23.5	10.8	7.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 372	3 372	2 460	567	345	159	106	134	73	77	98	129	46
1.01 or more persons per room -----	297	297	220	49	28	3	9	11	7	24	48	19	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	159	159	145	7	7	29	20	—	6	11	7	11	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	18	18	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Reno city, Washoe County—Con.												
	Troct 0009	Troct 0010.01 ^a	Troct 0010.02 ^a	Troct 0011 ^a	Troct 0012 ^a	Troct 0013 ^a	Troct 0014	Troct 0015 ^a	Troct 0016 ^a	Troct 0017 ^a	Troct 0018 ^a	Troct 0021.01 ^a	Troct 0021.02 ^a
Year-round housing units -----	1 907	6 103	81	2 535	1 671	1 613	1 237	480	1 158	1 517	2 017	641	2 209
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 902	6 077	74	2 530	1 671	1 607	1 217	478	1 127	1 517	1 998	641	2 183
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) -----	91	1 407	—	139	56	206	92	18	73	280	67	8	71
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	72	2 145	76	2 090	172	896	182	92	133	274	348	109	1 442
Air conditioning -----	1 313	4 751	34	960	1 042	461	180	81	389	432	852	479	1 206
Central system -----	381	2 873	34	784	508	142	104	37	35	221	551	327	800
Source of water, public system or private company -----	1 907	6 083	76	2 520	1 568	1 613	1 237	480	1 158	1 515	2 017	641	2 209
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	1 907	6 083	69	2 454	1 547	1 613	1 237	478	1 132	1 507	2 004	632	2 209
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	228	1 689	67	2 363	153	1 237	816	179	604	612	905	191	1 356
2 -----	82	72	—	59	28	23	103	24	57	20	184	—	25
3 and 4 -----	50	209	—	4	56	15	53	55	161	87	97	40	53
5 to 9 -----	200	701	—	26	48	137	95	76	61	360	214	21	54
10 to 49 -----	902	1 708	14	55	661	170	159	146	246	232	126	262	300
50 or more -----	225	1 578	—	28	302	26	11	—	29	18	294	106	421
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	220	146	—	—	423	5	—	—	—	188	197	21	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	264	950	36	91	52	69	97	—	47	88	283	—	639
1975 to 1978 -----	236	1 928	33	465	379	395	35	41	160	318	172	51	1 420
1970 to 1974 -----	431	1 687	—	370	201	173	44	32	55	452	271	239	150
1960 to 1969 -----	669	898	7	984	402	587	105	106	186	475	757	187	—
1950 to 1959 -----	203	407	5	451	339	313	280	108	304	136	407	148	—
1940 to 1949 -----	78	170	—	123	123	47	471	65	253	35	94	16	—
1939 or earlier -----	26	63	—	51	175	29	205	128	153	13	33	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system -----	242	424	—	130	166	70	84	45	118	236	64	74	9
Central warm-air furnace -----	673	4 585	81	2 229	693	1 254	718	254	517	879	1 143	501	1 711
Electric heat pump -----	32	117	—	26	51	12	3	—	18	10	53	23	28
Other built-in electric units -----	310	393	—	21	314	51	57	45	73	192	266	38	343
Other means -----	650	584	—	123	447	220	375	136	428	200	491	5	118
None -----	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	1 628	5 585	51	2 466	1 547	1 543	1 132	472	1 069	1 393	1 959	604	1 778
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders -----	51	91	—	26	19	20	70	22	20	53	83	13	73
No telephone -----	391	339	—	35	257	60	75	50	173	192	212	178	46
Owner-occupied housing units -----	415	1 838	44	2 232	514	1 088	539	111	377	562	778	165	1 103
4 or more bedrooms -----	5	602	...	647	10	375	51	22	95	129	134	38	437
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) -----	39	84	...	119	47	157	68	7	19	102	43	—	43
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	34	1 309	...	1 931	132	787	122	35	120	232	280	62	1 046
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 213	3 747	7	234	1 033	455	593	361	692	831	1 181	439	675
2 or more bedrooms -----	519	2 322	...	165	217	252	340	110	333	573	465	189	451
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) -----	46	1 238	...	10	9	37	18	11	54	174	24	8	19
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	13	632	...	109	40	89	20	55	6	30	68	47	300
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas -----	1 005	3 860	39	1 271	457	1 048	518	221	748	1 111	1 454	405	1 568
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	63	124	—	27	305	—	12	—	9	19	16	11	—
Electricity -----	324	847	7	99	354	98	92	64	109	211	434	147	162
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	193	690	5	1 037	426	342	447	159	169	31	13	41	—
Other -----	43	64	—	26	5	49	63	28	34	21	42	—	48
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None -----	192	301	—	30	210	62	44	59	111	163	530	92	5
1 -----	970	2 379	—	509	908	360	552	232	445	653	652	282	383
2 -----	398	2 098	33	1 017	362	676	401	101	339	397	472	144	834
3 or more -----	68	807	18	910	67	445	135	80	174	180	305	86	556
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	415	1 838	44	2 232	514	1 088	539	111	377	562	778	165	1 103
1979 to March 1980 -----	126	470	...	328	141	107	81	8	—	114	112	—	411
1975 to 1978 -----	120	646	...	758	141	454	124	30	115	210	235	55	618
1970 to 1974 -----	77	318	...	340	84	150	36	19	56	159	176	29	74
1960 to 1969 -----	53	259	...	599	95	263	113	15	89	72	214	34	—
1959 or earlier -----	39	145	...	207	53	114	185	39	117	7	41	47	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 213	3 747	7	234	1 033	455	593	361	692	831	1 181	439	675
1979 to March 1980 -----	764	2 791	...	140	625	266	335	212	377	482	622	270	619
1975 to 1978 -----	356	778	...	56	247	166	182	112	244	310	280	102	56
1970 to 1974 -----	73	150	...	25	75	23	47	13	37	39	148	44	—
1969 or earlier -----	20	28	...	13	86	—	29	24	34	—	131	23	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units -----	197	662	18	436	349	195	248	48	146	204	706	69	47
Owner-occupied housing units -----	115	392	11	432	159	133	227	41	87	119	106	31	47
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	9	—	8	—	8	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	30	109	—	18	95	27	—	—	30	81	380	13	5
No telephone -----	26	20	—	10	20	6	—	—	9	27	91	8	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	8	103	...	52	36	22	43	6	5	38	69	11	26
Percent below poverty level -----	1.9	5.6	...	2.3	7.0	2.0	8.0	5.4	1.3	6.8	8.9	6.7	2.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8	103	...	52	36	22	43	6	5	38	69	11	26
1.01 or more persons per room -----	5	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	85	333	...	13	142	37	72	99	111	76	317	78	20
Percent below poverty level -----	7.0	8.9	...	5.6	13.7	8.1	12.1	27.4	16.0	9.1	26.8	17.8	3.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	85	318	...	13	142	37	69	99	111	76	317	35	20
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	22	...	—	10	—	15	—	8	—	14	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	15	...	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	43	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	...	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	8	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Reno city, Washoe County—Con.							Sparks city, Washoe County					
	Tract 0022.01 ^a	Tract 0023 ^a	Tract 0024 ^a	Tract 0025 ^a	Tract 0026.01 ^a	Tract 0026.02 ^a	Tract 0027 ^a	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021.01 ^a	Tract 0021.02 ^a	Tract 0027 ^a	Tract 0028 ^a
Year-round housing units	5 217	6	2 231	1 401	1 882	554	300	4 069	288	—	—	—	2 845
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	5 111	...	2 227	1 401	1 872	554	300	4 028	288	—	—	—	2 838
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	948	...	234	250	155	146	21	216	21	—	—	—	512
2 or more complete bathrooms	903	...	1 850	759	754	257	90	635	10	—	—	—	1 037
Air conditioning	3 355	...	388	519	239	152	194	1 926	111	—	—	—	1 185
Central system	2 352	...	193	457	134	88	97	926	50	—	—	—	426
Source of water, public system or private company	5 107	...	2 209	1 401	1 871	536	300	4 052	282	—	—	—	2 845
Sewage disposal, public sewer	5 154	...	2 204	1 395	1 867	501	296	4 044	288	—	—	—	2 839
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 338	...	2 144	973	1 396	322	16	1 722	153	—	—	—	1 840
2	89	...	—	6	169	10	—	289	12	—	—	—	119
3 and 4	548	...	—	183	—	—	14	303	18	—	—	—	138
5 to 9	393	...	44	32	20	5	26	94	—	—	—	—	47
10 to 49	1 033	...	14	44	135	97	64	637	7	—	—	—	334
50 or more	1 218	...	29	163	—	—	—	607	—	—	—	—	367
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	598	...	—	—	162	120	180	417	98	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	542	...	14	32	454	72	26	402	—	—	—	—	100
1975 to 1978	1 269	...	306	346	541	61	118	466	14	—	—	—	627
1970 to 1974	1 960	...	401	155	85	87	156	635	40	—	—	—	648
1960 to 1969	1 168	...	1 401	346	85	278	—	784	69	—	—	—	975
1950 to 1959	231	...	102	444	409	50	—	557	58	—	—	—	481
1940 to 1949	34	...	—	72	266	6	—	339	61	—	—	—	14
1939 or earlier	13	...	7	6	42	—	—	886	46	—	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	39	...	17	9	41	7	—	143	—	—	—	—	14
Central warm-air furnace	3 384	...	2 085	1 146	1 697	461	193	2 204	140	—	—	—	2 032
Electric heat pump	249	...	26	6	8	14	9	62	16	—	—	—	88
Other built-in electric units	954	...	—	6	17	7	83	409	—	—	—	—	396
Other means	591	...	103	234	119	65	15	1 242	132	—	—	—	315
None	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	4 665	6	2 201	1 322	1 658	482	236	3 650	254	—	—	—	2 688
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	178	...	135	56	74	17	—	166	8	—	—	—	54
No telephone	292	...	13	70	144	22	12	433	36	—	—	—	104
Owner-occupied housing units	1 770	...	1 838	795	813	370	196	1 164	69	—	—	—	1 619
4 or more bedrooms	63	...	483	197	46	54	9	61	—	—	—	—	399
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	542	...	186	95	72	87	21	133	7	—	—	—	324
2 or more complete bathrooms	500	...	1 566	556	424	195	90	303	—	—	—	—	783
Renter-occupied housing units	2 895	...	363	527	845	112	40	2 486	185	—	—	—	1 069
2 or more bedrooms	1 835	...	356	379	827	77	14	1 222	128	—	—	—	761
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	288	...	48	122	17	32	—	63	6	—	—	—	168
2 or more complete bathrooms	338	...	257	181	253	62	—	252	10	—	—	—	212
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	2 581	...	1 968	931	1 472	329	195	2 250	180	—	—	—	2 041
Battled, tank, or LP gas	115	...	21	14	14	66	—	191	—	—	—	—	8
Electricity	1 656	...	115	100	57	21	41	550	16	—	—	—	536
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	266	...	34	233	57	42	—	610	35	—	—	—	48
Other	47	...	63	44	58	24	—	40	23	—	—	—	55
No fuel used	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	315	...	24	13	6	9	—	388	—	—	—	—	107
1	2 102	...	494	423	598	116	72	1 776	104	—	—	—	817
2	1 521	...	860	488	716	175	117	1 044	100	—	—	—	877
3 or more	727	...	823	398	338	182	47	442	50	—	—	—	887
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	1 770	...	1 838	795	813	370	196	1 164	69	—	—	—	1 619
1979 to March 1980	434	...	253	67	385	59	36	195	15	—	—	—	166
1975 to 1978	544	...	679	217	349	103	99	208	—	—	—	—	512
1970 to 1974	482	...	403	124	59	96	61	174	30	—	—	—	382
1960 to 1969	254	...	503	198	13	102	—	222	12	—	—	—	471
1959 or earlier	56	...	—	189	7	10	—	365	12	—	—	—	88
Renter-occupied housing units	2 895	...	363	527	845	112	40	2 486	185	—	—	—	1 069
1979 to March 1980	2 017	...	209	375	625	69	40	1 548	106	—	—	—	678
1975 to 1978	754	...	129	134	152	29	—	625	67	—	—	—	375
1970 to 1974	110	...	17	12	55	14	—	203	—	—	—	—	16
1969 or earlier	14	...	8	6	13	—	—	110	12	—	—	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	599	...	146	169	59	58	34	616	37	—	—	—	292
Owner-occupied housing units	369	...	141	164	32	51	34	382	13	—	—	—	183
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	163	...	6	13	6	9	—	155	—	—	—	—	70
No telephone	18	...	—	—	6	—	—	60	12	—	—	—	14
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	83	...	45	7	34	18	—	128	—	—	—	—	58
Percent below poverty level	4.7	...	2.4	0.9	4.2	4.9	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	3.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	83	...	45	7	34	18	—	128	—	—	—	—	58
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	204	...	27	38	47	—	—	181	35	—	—	—	93
Percent below poverty level	7.0	...	7.4	7.2	5.6	—	—	7.3	18.9	—	—	—	8.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	204	...	27	38	47	—	—	174	35	—	—	—	93
1.01 or more persons per room	20	...	—	—	10	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

Year-round housing units	2 721	2 759	800	1 973	720	-	-	208	1 633	1 047	88	8	22
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	2 694	2 747	791	1 973	720	-	-	208	1 619	1 038	88	...	17
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	282	339	16	226	33	-	-	19	85	108	14	...	-
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 683	458	354	1 395	680	-	-	179	1 102	879	40	...	5
Air conditioning	797	828	436	796	213	-	-	64	446	270	32	...	5
Central system	290	409	362	485	161	-	-	51	331	164	14	...	-
Source of water, public system or private company	2 710	2 759	800	1 973	702	-	-	204	949	1 047	15	...	22
Sewage disposal, public sewer	2 701	2 746	793	1 973	702	-	-	71	456	233	15	...	17
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 534	1 761	126	1 587	701	-	-	188	1 269	1 025	64	...	5
2	-	44	-	9	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	...	-
3 and 4	29	267	103	140	-	-	-	20	6	16	24	...	-
5 to 9	21	190	120	169	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	...	17
10 to 49	38	190	105	50	19	-	-	-	197	-	-	...	-
50 or more	99	219	109	18	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	...	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-	88	237	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	...	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	12	118	243	147	269	-	-	21	133	69	8	...	-
1975 to 1978	355	383	226	677	445	-	-	46	329	155	-	...	-
1970 to 1974	524	457	286	1 130	-	-	-	29	352	158	-	...	-
1960 to 1969	1 419	618	45	19	6	-	-	46	425	444	37	...	-
1950 to 1959	386	610	-	-	-	-	-	21	146	135	33	...	12
1940 to 1949	11	302	-	-	-	-	-	31	103	73	-	...	5
1939 or earlier	14	271	-	-	-	-	-	14	145	13	10	...	5
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	70	93	162	-	20	-	-	53	167	152	-	...	5
Central warm-air furnace	2 155	1 361	546	1 858	658	-	-	155	988	780	36	...	5
Electric heat pump	37	75	-	35	-	-	-	-	96	-	-	...	-
Other built-in electric units	99	347	52	5	-	-	-	-	74	40	-	...	5
Other means	360	883	40	75	42	-	-	-	290	75	52	...	7
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	...	-
Occupied housing units	2 677	2 676	749	1 909	602	-	-	205	1 425	1 000	82	8	22
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	110	61	-	53	27	-	-	-	23	7	-	...	-
No telephone	21	319	29	51	-	-	-	-	104	14	9	...	17
Owner-occupied housing units	2 227	1 322	306	1 520	496	-	-	199	1 205	961	50	...	10
4 or more bedrooms	498	180	17	494	191	-	-	...	364	381	-	...	-
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	224	183	8	161	26	-	-	...	74	95	14	...	-
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 450	270	259	1 193	463	-	-	...	918	812	26	...	5
Renter-occupied housing units	450	1 354	443	389	106	-	-	6	220	39	32	...	12
2 or more bedrooms	425	905	226	373	106	-	-	...	72	39	16	...	-
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	44	139	8	65	7	-	-	...	-	13	-	...	-
2 or more complete bathrooms	217	184	61	184	99	-	-	...	55	26	8	...	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	2 312	1 887	630	1 725	557	-	-	95	486	287	14	...	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	-	15	8	-	-	-	-	6	212	-	24	...	7
Electricity	199	478	89	146	23	-	-	-	134	40	-	...	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	59	193	15	-	6	-	-	77	530	657	35	...	5
Other	107	103	7	38	16	-	-	27	50	16	9	...	-
No fuel used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	...	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	46	188	20	18	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	...	-
1	454	1 105	412	397	98	-	-	43	226	110	22	...	17
2	1 061	888	212	816	272	-	-	64	550	358	35	...	-
3 or more	1 116	495	105	678	232	-	-	98	618	532	25	...	5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	2 227	1 322	306	1 520	496	-	-	199	1 205	961	50	...	10
1979 to March 1980	270	148	116	310	212	-	-	...	195	97	22	...	5
1975 to 1978	721	276	118	786	284	-	-	...	426	269	-	...	-
1970 to 1974	550	263	64	424	-	-	-	...	274	256	9	...	-
1960 to 1969	610	350	8	-	-	-	-	...	232	267	19	...	5
1959 or earlier	76	285	-	-	-	-	-	...	78	72	-	...	-
Renter-occupied housing units	450	1 354	443	389	106	-	-	6	220	39	32	...	12
1979 to March 1980	232	845	299	304	78	-	-	...	132	33	17	...	-
1975 to 1978	175	367	103	64	28	-	-	...	81	6	-	...	12
1970 to 1974	38	83	41	21	-	-	-	...	-	-	8	...	-
1969 or earlier	5	59	-	-	-	-	-	...	7	-	7	...	-
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	202	487	158	121	17	-	-	49	254	152	14	...	-
Owner-occupied housing units	182	377	71	91	11	-	-	49	218	152	14	...	-
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
No vehicle available	27	81	10	12	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	...	-
No telephone	-	40	19	7	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	...	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	71	73	-	39	-	-	-	...	46	26	-	...	5
Percent below poverty level	3.2	5.5	-	2.6	-	-	-	...	3.8	2.7	-	...	50.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	71	73	-	39	-	-	-	...	39	26	-	...	5
1.01 or more persons per room	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	5	-	...	-
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	7	-	-	...	-
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	7	-	-	...	-
Renter-occupied housing units	16	129	71	43	6	-	-	...	27	-	7	...	-
Percent below poverty level	3.6	9.5	16.0	11.1	5.7	-	-	...	12.3	-	21.9	...	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16	129	71	43	6	-	-	...	27	-	7	...	-
1.01 or more persons per room	-	24	10	-	-	-	-	...	9	-	-	...	-
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Remainder of Washoe County—Con.												
	Tract 0016 ^a	Tract 0017 ^a	Tract 0018 ^a	Tract 0021.01 ^a	Tract 0021.02 ^a	Tract 0022.01 ^a	Tract 0022.02	Tract 0023 ^a	Tract 0024 ^a	Tract 0025 ^a	Tract 0026.01 ^a	Tract 0026.02 ^a	Tract 0027 ^a
Year-round housing units	86	175	—	145	790	151	429	585	3	—	179	3 863	3 398
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	86	175	—	143	790	151	425	585	...	—	179	3 842	3 368
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	—	7	—	17	48	6	14	53	...	—	6	613	478
2 or more complete bathrooms	68	47	—	23	656	30	370	298	...	—	49	2 115	1 474
Air conditioning	18	37	—	22	326	26	200	144	...	—	94	1 002	1 688
Central system	6	7	—	22	235	—	140	93	...	—	34	496	892
Source of water, public system or private company	86	163	—	132	710	57	383	225	...	—	105	2 308	3 281
Sewage disposal, public sewer	13	46	—	115	279	25	53	194	...	—	19	1 205	344
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	86	122	—	108	643	112	393	337	...	—	47	2 616	854
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	...	—	8	39	19
3 and 4	—	7	—	12	—	10	—	21	...	—	—	28	80
5 to 9	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	29	12
10 to 49	—	24	—	19	—	19	8	31	...	—	—	83	10
50 or more	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	28	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	6	147	10	25	196	...	—	124	1 040	2 419
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	—	6	—	20	50	—	24	41	...	—	—	419	237
1975 to 1978	—	5	—	13	302	13	176	201	...	—	41	1 267	799
1970 to 1974	6	—	—	66	202	23	141	55	...	—	53	1 284	1 235
1960 to 1969	54	37	—	9	213	27	51	100	...	—	42	597	618
1950 to 1959	26	86	—	12	5	29	16	46	...	—	43	163	331
1940 to 1949	—	27	—	14	7	32	17	81	...	—	—	74	123
1939 or earlier	—	14	—	11	11	27	4	61	...	—	—	59	55
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	12	—	—	6	70	13	91	20	...	—	—	84	20
Central warm-air furnace	43	76	—	78	642	45	300	396	...	—	103	2 857	2 520
Electric heat pump	—	—	—	5	—	16	—	—	...	—	—	13	42
Other built-in electric units	7	7	—	17	16	3	—	54	...	—	—	121	29
Other means	24	92	—	37	62	74	38	115	...	—	76	788	787
None	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	86	159	—	143	739	132	410	544	—	—	178	3 510	3 149
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	13	—	—	—	28	6	—	14	—	—	—	97	131
No telephone	7	—	—	54	—	19	7	22	—	—	8	226	212
Owner-occupied housing units	66	92	—	91	667	51	367	444	—	—	164	3 043	2 592
4 or more bedrooms	19	14	—	10	164	8	122	21	—	—	6	493	90
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	—	7	—	11	18	6	14	36	—	—	6	470	344
2 or more complete bathrooms	55	33	—	11	583	22	324	243	—	—	49	1 778	1 281
Renter-occupied housing units	20	67	—	52	72	81	43	100	—	—	14	467	557
2 or more bedrooms	13	14	—	41	60	39	35	71	—	—	—	422	454
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	—	—	—	6	24	—	—	9	—	—	—	73	112
2 or more complete bathrooms	13	14	—	12	28	8	27	22	—	—	—	170	120
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	6	105	—	95	478	12	102	182	—	—	53	1 147	2 602
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	13	26	—	5	33	33	38	87	—	—	46	1 218	92
Electricity	7	7	—	22	39	11	4	71	—	—	—	176	110
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	49	21	—	21	176	49	266	163	—	—	52	613	192
Other	11	—	—	—	13	27	—	41	—	—	27	356	153
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	—	15	—	28	6	18	8	9	—	—	—	23	59
1	13	44	—	57	135	31	36	149	—	—	61	753	795
2	18	67	—	45	242	34	152	263	—	—	31	1 262	1 172
3 or more	55	33	—	13	356	49	214	123	—	—	86	1 472	1 123
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	66	92	—	91	667	51	367	444	—	—	164	3 043	2 592
1979 to March 1980	—	12	—	17	92	7	62	76	—	—	5	936	583
1975 to 1978	17	19	—	16	354	—	219	218	—	—	72	1 281	1 044
1970 to 1974	6	—	—	46	109	10	55	24	—	—	52	617	628
1960 to 1969	43	26	—	—	112	28	31	65	—	—	23	184	236
1959 or earlier	—	35	—	12	—	6	—	61	—	—	12	25	101
Renter-occupied housing units	20	67	—	52	72	81	43	100	—	—	14	467	557
1979 to March 1980	20	29	—	12	47	43	35	30	—	—	—	323	299
1975 to 1978	—	23	—	22	25	20	8	19	—	—	14	79	199
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	36	—	—	—	51	53
1969 or earlier	—	15	—	6	—	11	—	15	—	—	—	14	6
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	31	66	—	24	127	35	37	70	—	—	25	190	297
Owner-occupied housing units	31	35	—	18	120	13	29	60	—	—	25	176	253
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	—	15	—	9	6	6	8	—	—	—	—	17	39
No telephone	—	—	—	9	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	14	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	30	25	8	21	—	—	—	27	120	133
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	33.0	3.7	15.7	5.7	—	—	—	16.5	3.9	5.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	30	25	8	21	—	—	—	27	114	133
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	23	—	23	—	10	8	10	—	—	14	19	92
Percent below poverty level	—	34.3	—	44.2	—	12.3	18.6	10.0	—	—	100.0	4.1	16.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	23	—	23	—	10	8	10	—	—	14	12	92
1.01 or more persons per room	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts**Year-round housing units****SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Complete kitchen facilities	259	23	12	42	92	—	1 016	2 552	769	1 700	642	2 184	198
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	17	—	6	—	30	—	139	285	34	174	80	213	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	209	12	6	36	35	—	385	1 687	626	1 089	501	1 884	23
Air conditioning	91	7	12	7	37	—	299	612	—	27	17	108	122
Central system	47	—	—	7	13	—	204	379	—	27	17	100	63
Source of water, public system or private company	242	5	12	16	59	—	561	770	741	1 700	642	2 179	191
Sewage disposal, public sewer	82	—	12	16	69	—	105	567	739	1 707	642	2 184	138

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	267	23	12	36	89	—	650	1 877	520	615	273	1 190	59
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	18	84	26	167	12
3 and 4	—	—	—	6	—	—	56	12	57	177	—	280	71
5 to 9	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	21	74	230	27	20	—
10 to 49	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	35	100	387	132	213	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	184	233	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	350	622	—	14	—	81	56

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	20	—	—	14	—	—	385	197	75	169	29	459	6
1975 to 1978	35	—	—	15	25	—	221	865	245	362	228	768	21
1970 to 1974	96	—	—	7	—	—	158	648	187	341	139	490	42
1960 to 1969	59	23	—	—	—	—	143	564	165	806	225	464	27
1950 to 1959	50	—	12	—	45	—	56	183	35	29	21	—	90
1940 to 1949	7	—	—	—	22	—	75	27	15	—	—	—	4
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	6	—	—	47	87	47	—	—	3	8

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	50	5	—	—	—	—	33	180	26	90	39	47	—
Central warm-air furnace	180	18	6	36	56	—	707	1 692	520	1 092	537	1 674	178
Electric heat pump	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	51	39	50	—	27	—
Other built-in electric units	18	—	—	—	—	—	35	74	122	397	48	372	5
Other means	19	—	6	6	36	—	280	571	62	78	18	64	15
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	3	—	—	—	—	—

Occupied housing units**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Units with roomers or boarders	—	—	—	4	—	—	25	69	—	40	19	63	—
No telephone	—	—	—	6	—	—	337	110	—	31	16	61	39
Owner-occupied housing units	243	23	12	30	50	—	772	2 128	277	436	171	654	70
4 or more bedrooms	81	7	6	—	18	—	54	299	114	129	44	167	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	17	—	6	—	9	—	92	246	9	40	18	46	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	209	12	6	—	24	—	267	1 523	249	380	153	568	23
Renter-occupied housing units	24	—	—	9	—	—	140	295	116	406	125	396	125
2 or more bedrooms	17	—	—	—	—	—	109	216	101	337	75	387	94
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	39	—	98	11	83	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	77	93	161	64	299	—

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	101	—	12	4	25	—	307	506	222	563	172	772	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7	7	—	13	—	—	318	681	53	3	—	40	86
Electricity	18	—	—	3	—	—	73	142	84	195	72	171	9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	136	16	—	19	25	—	122	777	24	59	45	28	100
Other	5	—	—	—	—	—	86	317	10	22	7	39	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

None	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	30	—	21	8	7	—
1	40	—	—	6	24	—	250	315	72	294	87	239	58
2	76	16	6	—	12	—	275	963	114	312	140	501	77
3 or more	151	7	6	33	14	—	338	1 115	207	215	61	303	60

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	243	23	12	30	50	—	772	2 128	277	436	171	654	70
1979 to March 1980	28	—	—	—	—	—	346	444	73	160	28	239	14
1975 to 1978	78	13	—	—	25	—	200	1 017	139	178	57	289	19
1970 to 1974	73	—	—	—	—	—	91	451	34	63	62	106	20
1960 to 1969	55	10	—	—	—	—	70	173	22	35	24	20	17
1959 or earlier	9	—	12	—	25	—	65	43	9	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	24	—	—	9	—	—	140	295	116	406	125	396	125
1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	202	80	286	80	232	55
1975 to 1978	24	—	—	—	—	—	42	68	21	94	45	154	60
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	14	5	26	—	10	10
1969 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	11	10	—	—	—	—

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units	26	5	—	—	11	—	148	233	34	65	40	42	10
Owner-occupied housing units	16	5	—	—	11	—	130	207	17	58	32	42	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	4
No vehicle available	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	22	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	23	—	—	—	—	4

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Owner-occupied housing units	9	—	—	—	2	—	92	94	23	28	8	30	19
Percent below poverty level	3.7	—	—	—	4.0	—	11.9	4.4	8.3	6.4	4.7	4.6	27.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	—	—	—	2	—	79	94	23	28	8	30	15
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	4
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	16	13	24	17	24	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.6	5.4	11.2	5.9	13.6	6.1	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	16	13	24	17	24	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Totals for split tracts in Washoe County													
Census Tracts	Tract 0007	Tract 0010.01	Tract 0010.02	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0021.02	Tract 0022.01
Year-round housing units	2 174	6 311	1 714	3 582	1 759	1 621	502	1 244	1 692	2 017	786	2 999	5 368
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	2 163	6 285	1 693	3 568	1 759	1 615	495	1 213	1 692	1 998	784	2 973	5 262
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	115	1 426	85	247	70	206	18	73	287	67	25	119	954
2 or more complete bathrooms	262	2 324	1 178	2 969	212	904	97	201	321	348	132	2 098	933
Air conditioning	533	4 815	480	1 230	1 074	469	86	407	469	852	501	1 532	3 381
Central system	189	2 924	365	948	522	142	37	41	228	551	349	1 035	2 352
Source of water, public system or private company	2 174	6 287	1 025	3 567	1 583	1 621	502	1 244	1 678	2 017	773	2 919	5 164
Sewage disposal, public sewer	2 156	6 154	525	2 687	1 562	1 621	495	1 145	1 553	2 004	747	2 488	5 179
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 395	1 877	1 336	3 388	217	1 245	184	690	734	905	299	1 999	1 450
2	153	72	6	65	28	23	24	57	20	184	—	25	89
3 and 4	135	229	6	20	80	15	55	161	94	97	52	53	558
5 to 9	173	701	50	26	48	137	93	61	367	214	21	54	393
10 to 49	264	1 708	211	55	661	170	146	246	256	126	281	300	1 052
50 or more	54	1 578	100	28	302	26	—	29	33	294	106	421	1 218
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	146	5	—	423	5	—	—	188	197	27	147	608
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	5	971	169	160	60	69	—	47	94	283	20	689	542
1975 to 1978	164	1 974	362	620	379	403	41	160	323	172	64	1 722	1 282
1970 to 1974	111	1 716	352	528	201	173	32	61	452	271	305	352	1 983
1960 to 1969	366	944	432	1 428	439	587	106	240	512	757	196	213	1 195
1950 to 1959	816	428	151	586	372	313	120	330	222	407	160	5	260
1940 to 1949	439	201	103	196	123	47	70	253	62	94	30	7	66
1939 or earlier	273	77	145	64	185	29	133	153	27	33	11	11	40
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	79	477	167	282	166	70	50	130	236	64	80	79	52
Central warm-air furnace	1 134	4 740	1 069	3 009	729	1 262	259	560	955	1 143	579	2 353	3 429
Electric heat pump	17	117	96	26	51	12	—	18	10	53	28	28	265
Other built-in electric units	106	393	74	61	314	51	50	80	199	266	55	359	957
Other means	838	584	290	198	499	220	143	452	292	491	42	180	665
None	—	—	18	6	—	6	—	4	—	—	2	—	—
Occupied housing units	2 089	5 790	1 476	3 466	1 629	1 551	494	1 155	1 552	1 959	747	2 517	4 797
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	16	91	23	33	19	20	22	33	53	83	13	101	184
No telephone	220	339	104	49	266	60	67	180	192	212	232	46	311
Owner-occupied housing units	797	2 037	1 249	3 193	564	1 096	121	443	654	778	256	1 770	1 821
4 or more bedrooms	118	700	364	1 028	10	383	22	114	143	134	48	601	71
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	70	103	74	214	61	157	7	19	109	43	11	61	548
2 or more complete bathrooms	207	1 485	957	2 743	158	795	40	175	265	280	73	1 629	522
Renter-occupied housing units	1 292	3 753	227	273	1 065	455	373	712	898	1 181	491	747	2 976
2 or more bedrooms	651	2 322	72	204	233	252	110	346	587	465	230	511	1 874
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	34	1 238	—	23	9	37	11	54	174	24	14	43	288
2 or more complete bathrooms	55	632	62	135	48	89	55	19	44	68	59	328	346
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	1 067	3 955	525	1 558	471	1 056	226	754	1 216	1 454	500	2 046	2 593
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7	130	212	27	329	—	7	22	45	16	16	33	148
Electricity	180	847	141	139	354	98	69	116	218	434	169	201	1 667
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	773	767	535	1 694	461	342	164	218	52	13	62	176	315
Other	62	91	50	42	14	49	28	45	21	42	—	61	74
No fuel used	—	—	13	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	222	301	31	30	210	62	59	111	178	530	120	11	333
1	970	2 422	226	619	930	360	249	458	697	652	339	518	2 133
2	580	2 162	583	1 375	397	684	101	357	464	472	189	1 076	1 555
3 or more	317	905	636	1 442	92	445	85	229	213	305	99	912	776
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	797	2 037	1 249	3 193	564	1 096	121	443	654	778	256	1 770	1 821
1979 to March 1980	63	499	207	425	163	107	13	—	126	112	17	503	441
1975 to 1978	152	724	453	1 027	141	462	30	132	229	235	71	972	544
1970 to 1974	71	367	274	596	93	150	19	62	159	176	75	183	492
1960 to 1969	223	274	232	866	114	263	20	132	98	214	34	112	282
1959 or earlier	288	173	83	279	53	114	39	117	42	41	59	—	62
Renter-occupied housing units	1 292	3 753	227	273	1 065	455	373	712	898	1 181	491	747	2 976
1979 to March 1980	604	2 797	139	173	642	266	212	397	511	622	282	666	2 060
1975 to 1978	473	778	81	62	247	166	124	244	333	280	124	81	774
1970 to 1974	115	150	—	25	83	23	13	37	39	148	56	—	117
1969 or earlier	100	28	7	13	93	—	24	34	15	131	29	—	25
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	473	711	272	588	363	195	48	177	270	706	93	174	634
Owner-occupied housing units	278	441	229	584	173	133	41	118	154	106	49	167	382
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	9	—	8	—	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	86	109	19	18	95	27	—	30	96	380	22	11	169
No telephone	21	20	11	10	20	6	—	9	27	91	17	—	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	31	103	52	78	36	22	11	5	38	69	41	51	91
Percent below poverty level	3.9	5.1	4.2	2.4	6.4	2.0	9.1	1.1	5.8	8.9	16.0	2.9	5.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	103	45	78	36	22	11	5	38	69	41	51	91
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	140	339	27	13	149	37	99	111	99	317	101	20	214
Percent below poverty level	10.8	9.0	11.9	4.8	14.0	8.1	26.5	15.6	11.0	26.8	20.6	2.7	7.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	129	324	27	13	149	37	99	111	99	317	58	20	214
1.01 or more persons per room	19	22	9	—	10	—	—	8	8	14	6	—	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Washoe County—Con.												
	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026.01	Tract 0026.02	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.01	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0031.03	Tract 0031.04
Year-round housing units	591	2 234	1 401	2 061	4 417	3 698	3 112	2 744	2 771	842	2 065	720	1 085
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	591	2 230	1 401	2 051	4 396	3 668	3 097	2 717	2 759	833	2 065	720	1 016
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	53	237	250	161	759	499	529	282	345	16	256	33	139
2 or more complete bathrooms	298	1 850	759	803	2 372	1 564	1 246	1 695	464	390	1 430	680	385
Air conditioning	144	388	519	333	1 154	1 882	1 276	804	840	443	833	213	299
Central system	93	193	457	168	584	989	473	290	409	369	498	161	204
Source of water, public system or private company	225	2 212	1 401	1 976	2 844	3 581	3 087	2 715	2 771	816	2 032	702	561
Sewage disposal, public sewer	194	2 207	1 395	1 886	1 706	640	2 921	2 701	2 758	809	2 042	702	105
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	343	2 147	973	1 443	2 938	870	2 107	2 557	1 773	162	1 676	701	650
2	—	—	6	177	49	19	119	—	44	—	9	—	—
3 and 4	21	—	183	—	28	94	138	29	267	109	140	—	56
5 to 9	—	44	32	20	34	38	47	21	190	120	172	—	—
10 to 49	31	14	44	135	180	74	334	38	190	105	50	19	29
50 or more	—	29	163	—	28	4	367	99	219	109	18	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	196	—	—	286	1 160	2 599	—	—	88	237	—	—	350
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	41	14	32	454	491	263	120	12	118	257	147	269	385
1975 to 1978	201	306	346	582	1 328	917	662	355	383	241	702	445	221
1970 to 1974	55	401	155	138	1 371	1 391	744	524	457	293	1 130	—	158
1960 to 1969	100	1 404	346	127	875	618	1 034	1 442	618	45	19	6	143
1950 to 1959	52	102	444	452	213	331	531	386	622	—	45	—	56
1940 to 1949	81	—	72	266	80	123	21	11	302	—	22	—	75
1939 or earlier	61	7	6	42	59	55	—	14	271	6	—	—	47
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	20	17	9	41	91	20	64	75	93	162	—	20	33
Central warm-air furnace	396	2 088	1 146	1 800	3 318	2 713	2 212	2 173	1 367	582	1 914	658	707
Electric heat pump	—	26	6	8	27	51	88	37	75	—	35	—	17
Other built-in electric units	54	—	6	17	128	112	414	99	347	52	5	—	35
Other means	121	103	234	195	853	802	334	360	889	46	111	42	280
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Occupied housing units	550	2 201	1 322	1 836	3 992	3 385	2 955	2 700	2 688	788	1 959	602	912
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	14	135	56	74	114	131	54	110	61	4	53	27	25
No telephone	28	13	70	152	248	224	104	21	319	35	51	—	337
Owner-occupied housing units	444	1 838	795	977	3 413	2 788	1 862	2 250	1 334	336	1 570	496	772
4 or more bedrooms	21	483	197	52	547	99	480	505	186	41	512	191	54
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	36	186	95	78	557	365	341	224	189	8	170	26	92
2 or more complete bathrooms	243	1 566	556	473	1 973	1 371	992	1 462	276	289	1 217	463	267
Renter-occupied housing units	106	363	527	859	579	597	1 093	450	1 354	452	389	106	140
2 or more bedrooms	77	356	379	827	499	468	778	425	795	235	373	106	109
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	9	48	122	17	105	112	168	44	139	8	65	7	21
2 or more complete bathrooms	22	257	181	253	232	120	212	217	184	64	184	99	39
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	182	1 968	931	1 525	1 476	2 797	2 142	2 312	1 899	634	1 750	557	307
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	93	21	14	60	1 284	92	15	7	15	21	—	—	318
Electricity	71	115	100	57	197	151	554	199	478	92	146	23	73
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	163	34	233	109	655	192	184	75	193	34	25	6	122
Other	41	63	44	85	380	153	60	107	103	7	38	16	86
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	9	24	13	6	32	59	107	46	188	20	18	—	49
1	149	494	423	659	869	867	857	454	1 105	418	421	98	250
2	269	860	488	747	1 437	1 289	953	1 077	894	212	828	272	275
3 or more	123	823	398	424	1 654	1 170	1 038	1 123	501	138	692	232	338
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	444	1 838	795	977	3 413	2 788	1 862	2 250	1 334	336	1 570	496	772
1979 to March 1980	76	253	67	390	995	619	194	270	148	127	310	212	346
1975 to 1978	218	679	217	421	1 384	1 143	590	734	276	137	811	284	200
1970 to 1974	24	403	124	111	713	689	455	550	263	64	424	—	91
1960 to 1969	65	503	198	36	286	236	526	620	350	8	—	—	70
1959 or earlier	61	—	189	19	35	101	97	76	297	—	25	—	65
Renter-occupied housing units	106	363	527	859	579	597	1 093	450	1 354	452	389	106	140
1979 to March 1980	36	209	375	625	392	339	678	232	845	308	304	78	88
1975 to 1978	19	129	134	166	108	199	399	175	367	103	64	28	42
1970 to 1974	36	17	12	55	65	53	16	38	83	41	21	—	4
1969 or earlier	15	8	6	13	14	6	—	5	59	—	—	—	6
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	70	146	169	84	248	331	318	207	487	158	132	17	148
Owner-occupied housing units	60	141	164	57	227	287	199	187	377	71	102	11	130
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
No vehicle available	—	6	13	6	26	39	70	27	81	10	12	—	21
No telephone	—	—	—	6	14	7	14	—	40	19	7	—	62
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	—	45	7	61	138	133	67	71	73	—	41	—	92
Percent below poverty level	—	2.4	0.9	6.2	4.0	4.8	3.6	3.2	5.5	—	2.6	—	11.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	45	7	61	132	133	67	71	73	—	41	—	79
1.01 or more persons per room	—	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	9
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	10	27	38	61	19	92	93	16	129	71	43	6	19
Percent below poverty level	9.4	7.4	7.2	7.1	3.3	15.4	8.5	3.6	9.5	15.7	11.1	5.7	13.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	27	38	61	12	92	93	16	129	71	43	6	19
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	24	10	—	—	5
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Washoe County				Reno city, Washoe County							
		Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007*	Tract 0008
Specified owner-occupied housing units	30 444	30 444	14 258	6 903	9 283	66	124	640	1 341	63	47	751	464
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	23 937	23 937	10 637	5 843	7 457	28	44	310	721	20	8	435	242
Less than \$100	61	61	6	19	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$100 to \$199	616	616	199	257	160	—	—	7	6	—	—	19	26
\$200 to \$299	3 319	3 319	1 742	1 144	433	4	6	79	127	—	—	158	84
\$300 to \$399	4 025	4 025	1 950	1 127	948	4	27	50	131	—	—	81	66
\$400 to \$599	7 962	7 962	3 654	2 067	2 241	20	11	123	206	9	8	120	41
\$600 or more	7 954	7 954	3 086	1 229	3 639	—	—	51	251	11	—	51	25
Median	\$490	\$490	\$467	\$435	\$591	\$509	\$371	\$420	\$478	\$605	\$575	\$333	\$313
Not mortgaged	6 507	6 507	3 621	1 060	1 826	38	80	330	620	43	39	316	222
Less than \$100	737	737	279	134	324	16	—	43	23	—	7	26	19
\$100 to \$199	3 829	3 829	2 332	778	719	16	61	211	306	35	11	269	199
\$200 or more	1 941	1 941	1 010	148	783	6	19	76	291	8	21	21	4
Median	\$163	\$163	\$164	\$141	\$183	\$138	\$163	\$154	\$195	\$145	\$206	\$135	\$140
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000	3 241	3 241	1 591	750	900	13	34	186	205	27	19	147	45
Less than 15 percent	136	136	66	31	39	—	—	14	8	—	—	15	—
15 to 24 percent	375	375	227	88	60	—	7	39	26	8	11	25	6
25 to 29 percent	315	315	173	105	37	5	7	7	9	—	—	44	—
30 percent or more	2 194	2 194	1 051	490	653	8	20	101	146	19	8	63	39
Not computed	221	221	74	36	111	—	—	25	16	—	—	—	—
Median	50+	50+	48.9	42.9	50+	36.9	50+	50+	48.6	46.9	19.3	28.8	39.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6 383	6 383	3 248	1 312	1 823	17	54	190	278	27	28	203	191
Less than 15 percent	1 389	1 389	735	239	415	11	26	76	66	8	7	87	77
15 to 24 percent	1 519	1 519	862	367	290	—	15	55	114	19	7	28	71
25 to 29 percent	755	755	340	166	249	—	13	13	28	—	6	17	7
30 percent or more	2 720	2 720	1 311	540	869	6	—	46	70	—	8	71	36
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	26.9	26.9	25.4	26.5	29.1	11.9	16.0	17.4	21.2	16.4	25.0	22.6	17.1
\$20,000 or more	20 820	20 820	9 419	4 841	6 560	36	36	264	858	9	—	401	228
Less than 15 percent	9 063	9 063	4 538	2 197	2 328	26	27	166	497	—	—	321	167
15 to 24 percent	7 274	7 274	3 113	1 785	2 376	—	9	78	210	9	—	64	51
25 to 29 percent	2 157	2 157	951	411	795	5	—	13	75	—	—	12	10
30 percent or more	2 326	2 326	817	448	1 061	5	—	7	76	—	—	4	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	16.7	16.7	15.5	16.1	18.9	11.0	9.5	10.3	13.4	17.5	—	10.2	9.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	33 625	33 625	23 917	6 406	3 302	1 508	1 099	1 246	810	909	437	1 270	578
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$80	435	435	369	43	23	9	11	—	—	11	—	6	8
\$80 to \$99	238	238	147	58	33	25	10	9	—	—	—	6	—
\$100 to \$149	751	751	570	102	79	85	53	—	—	53	19	26	9
\$150 to \$199	1 699	1 699	1 314	190	195	281	104	116	14	90	52	95	22
\$200 to \$249	3 351	3 351	2 496	612	243	295	168	287	74	184	25	205	111
\$250 to \$299	4 249	4 249	3 191	728	330	186	257	237	110	191	93	199	106
\$300 to \$349	5 830	5 830	4 634	952	244	203	161	231	176	120	77	324	110
\$350 to \$399	5 186	5 186	3 761	1 082	343	179	112	88	103	72	17	144	41
\$400 or more	11 140	11 140	7 002	2 515	1 623	213	191	259	293	180	104	245	155
No cash rent	746	746	433	124	189	32	32	19	40	8	50	20	16
Median	\$349	\$349	\$339	\$371	\$412	\$260	\$286	\$293	\$355	\$275	\$303	\$314	\$311
One-family house, detached or attached	9 682	9 682	5 870	2 419	1 393	140	413	456	302	204	112	565	262
Median gross rent	\$437	\$437	\$419	\$458	\$500+	\$234	\$331	\$348	\$400	\$336	\$290	\$345	\$341
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000	10 385	10 385	7 981	1 628	776	866	440	408	203	368	263	443	172
Less than 15 percent	84	84	61	23	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	206	206	188	12	6	9	11	—	—	10	—	11	—
20 to 24 percent	471	471	399	57	15	45	20	—	—	27	6	13	—
25 to 29 percent	673	673	536	106	31	108	31	57	—	51	9	14	14
30 to 34 percent	479	479	370	56	53	49	28	7	—	22	10	36	11
35 percent or more	7 743	7 743	5 887	1 258	598	612	327	294	181	236	201	355	124
Not computed	729	729	540	116	73	43	23	50	22	11	37	14	23
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.8	50+	50+	50+	45.2	50+	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	13 339	13 339	9 421	2 545	1 373	386	439	505	340	328	127	563	246
Less than 15 percent	556	556	387	43	126	54	9	25	18	25	10	18	27
15 to 19 percent	1 216	1 216	840	242	134	94	107	79	19	58	26	69	27
20 to 24 percent	2 225	2 225	1 650	429	146	66	102	154	83	35	26	99	57
25 to 29 percent	2 548	2 548	1 845	569	134	74	50	137	47	57	22	52	32
30 to 34 percent	2 335	2 335	1 732	373	230	41	123	24	34	87	7	147	15
35 percent or more	4 193	4 193	2 807	851	535	49	42	86	132	58	23	164	88
Not computed	266	266	160	38	68	8	6	—	7	8	13	14	—
Median	30.0	30.0	29.8	29.7	32.4	23.1	24.9	24.8	29.9	28.7	24.0	31.2	26.9
\$20,000 or more	9 901	9 901	6 515	2 233	1 153	256	220	333	267	213	47	264	160
Less than 15 percent	2 700	2 700	1 860	617	223	131	90	118	58	66	29	106	66
15 to 19 percent	2 851	2 851	2 119	512	220	68	45	89	102	70	11	85	43
20 to 24 percent	2 481	2 481	1 571	631	279	35	55	59	83	53	—	36	17
25 to 29 percent	1 109	1 109	578	342	189	5	12	22	—	15	—	37	23
30 to 34 percent	455	455	218	99	138	4	8	18	13	9	—	—	11
35 percent or more	134	134	91	7	36	—	4	17	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	171	171	78	25	68	13	6	10	11	—	7	—	—
Median	18.8	18.8	18.2	19.8	21.8	13.5	16.9	17.4	18.4	17.9	11.5	16.5	16.6

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Reno city, Washoe County—Con.													
	Tract 0009	Tract 0010.01 ^a	Tract 0010.02 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013 ^a	Tract 0014	Tract 0015 ^a	Tract 0016 ^a	Tract 0017 ^a	Tract 0018 ^a	Tract 0021.01 ^a	Tract 0021.02 ^a	
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	86	1 152	37	1 917	30	1 028	501	82	355	262	558	155	1 026	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
With a mortgage -----	31	871	26	1 501	—	849	285	34	203	244	513	126	998	
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$100 to \$199 -----	13	—	—	18	—	20	6	—	—	6	15	30	—	
\$200 to \$299 -----	6	19	—	132	—	151	31	—	69	58	172	44	—	
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	65	—	194	—	198	93	20	37	27	165	23	54	
\$400 to \$599 -----	12	258	—	472	—	359	124	6	83	117	88	20	460	
\$600 or more -----	—	529	26	685	—	121	31	8	14	36	73	9	484	
Median -----	\$271	\$700	\$1000+	\$578	—	\$428	\$411	\$388	\$392	\$442	\$331	\$249	\$593	
Not mortgaged -----	55	281	11	416	30	179	216	48	152	18	45	29	28	
Less than \$100 -----	18	5	—	15	13	13	13	—	28	11	—	—	—	
\$100 to \$199 -----	28	110	5	200	—	121	192	41	106	7	38	15	28	
\$200 or more -----	9	166	6	201	17	45	11	7	18	—	7	14	—	
Median -----	\$151	\$218	\$204	\$198	\$214	\$154	\$144	\$184	\$139	\$92	\$141	\$172	\$183	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME														
Less than \$10,000 -----	19	84	6	134	15	73	96	20	49	41	68	29	25	
Less than 15 percent -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	
15 to 24 percent -----	9	6	—	6	—	19	9	—	22	18	—	5	—	
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	7	8	6	11	6	11	—	15	—	—	
30 percent or more -----	—	66	—	121	7	42	69	14	10	23	53	24	25	
Not computed -----	3	12	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	15.6	50+	—	50+	29.7	42.1	45.7	50+	24.2	50+	50+	47.5	50+	
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	23	146	5	368	—	179	169	22	89	63	195	40	156	
Less than 15 percent -----	6	25	—	25	—	49	75	14	20	—	26	—	14	
15 to 24 percent -----	17	26	5	163	—	35	30	—	11	29	51	16	—	
25 to 29 percent -----	—	13	—	16	—	8	18	—	22	6	41	15	25	
30 percent or more -----	—	82	—	164	—	87	46	8	36	28	77	9	117	
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	17.5	32.5	17.5	24.8	...	28.4	19.0	13.9	28.1	27.1	27.5	26.3	34.5	
\$20,000 or more -----	44	922	26	1 415	15	776	236	40	217	158	295	86	845	
Less than 15 percent -----	32	439	—	669	15	407	136	28	151	28	137	65	157	
15 to 24 percent -----	2	244	7	494	—	224	85	6	52	95	124	12	406	
25 to 29 percent -----	10	105	6	148	—	107	9	6	6	10	27	—	158	
30 percent or more -----	—	134	13	104	—	38	6	—	8	25	7	9	124	
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	8.1	15.8	32.0	15.6	9.4	14.6	13.0	9.1	8.8	19.2	15.7	10.4	21.8	
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 213	3 736	...	225	1 019	448	582	348	679	814	1 173	432	658	
GROSS RENT														
Less than \$80 -----	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	5	24	295	—	—	
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	81	—	—	
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	19	...	—	25	—	6	32	9	22	189	—	—	
\$150 to \$199 -----	29	79	...	—	30	9	59	29	62	28	95	10	—	
\$200 to \$249 -----	60	90	...	19	30	43	88	99	210	175	34	175	—	
\$250 to \$299 -----	361	254	...	18	332	89	135	47	105	121	93	19	—	
\$300 to \$349 -----	418	823	...	33	348	81	54	54	131	243	136	89	12	
\$350 to \$399 -----	196	924	...	17	97	45	46	45	62	41	72	84	257	
\$400 or more -----	129	1 531	...	122	136	175	194	24	95	138	171	45	380	
No cash rent -----	20	16	...	16	21	6	—	18	—	6	7	10	9	
Median -----	\$318	\$382	...	\$500+	\$312	\$349	\$303	\$256	\$266	\$304	\$159	\$304	\$435	
One-family house, detached or attached -----	124	219	...	134	50	132	266	69	203	180	291	24	163	
Median gross rent -----	\$363	\$500+	...	\$500+	\$374	\$489	\$419	\$327	\$372	\$442	\$342	\$375	\$500+	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME														
Less than \$10,000 -----	376	1 010	...	21	469	111	163	133	314	271	803	177	105	
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	40	—	—	
15 to 19 percent -----	—	5	...	—	8	—	—	6	9	18	101	—	—	
20 to 24 percent -----	13	14	...	—	—	—	—	—	19	7	225	—	—	
25 to 29 percent -----	14	17	...	—	—	9	—	—	10	12	170	8	—	
30 to 34 percent -----	—	28	...	—	24	6	6	13	50	21	29	9	—	
35 percent or more -----	323	880	...	17	387	89	149	95	211	181	231	142	105	
Not computed -----	26	66	...	4	50	7	8	19	15	22	7	18	—	
Median -----	50+	50+	...	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.6	25.9	50+	50+	
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	541	1 531	...	76	277	199	263	150	291	371	180	191	245	
Less than 15 percent -----	—	25	...	—	4	18	—	24	21	20	17	10	—	
15 to 19 percent -----	14	12	...	10	20	7	49	16	60	65	9	34	—	
20 to 24 percent -----	138	205	...	21	54	29	74	39	94	77	—	39	32	
25 to 29 percent -----	150	340	...	—	74	55	46	26	32	115	50	47	9	
30 to 34 percent -----	117	336	...	9	67	21	60	24	52	51	40	37	53	
35 percent or more -----	122	602	...	32	51	69	34	15	32	37	64	24	142	
Not computed -----	—	11	...	4	7	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	9	
Median -----	28.9	32.6	...	32.8	28.9	29.1	25.9	24.1	23.4	25.9	31.7	26.3	40.2	
\$20,000 or more -----	296	1 195	...	128	273	138	156	65	74	172	190	64	308	
Less than 15 percent -----	139	280	...	24	85	33	41	29	20	44	85	9	73	
15 to 19 percent -----	112	469	...	31	141	12	53	12	38	49	63	36	100	
20 to 24 percent -----	45	270	...	35	40	60	29	12	16	32	27	12	63	
25 to 29 percent -----	—	105	...	8	—	20	26	—	—	47	5	—	61	
30 to 34 percent -----	—	66	...	10	—	7	7	—	—	—	10	7	—	
35 percent or more -----	—	—	...	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	
Not computed -----	—	5	...	8	—	6	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	15.4	18.4	...	20.7	16.8	21.7	18.5	14.4	17.2	19.3	15.8	18.2	19.0	

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Reno city, Washoe County—Con.							Sparks city, Washoe County					
	Tract 0022.01*	Tract 0023*	Tract 0024*	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026.01*	Tract 0026.02*	Tract 0027*	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021.01*	Tract 0021.02*	Tract 0027*	Tract 0028*
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	516	—	1 607	754	453	234	9	681	24	—	—	—	1 275
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	442	—	1 536	515	445	201	9	279	12	—	—	—	1 181
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	—	19	4	—	10	—	11	—	—	—	—	113
\$200 to \$299 -----	55	—	364	110	—	73	—	52	—	—	—	—	281
\$300 to \$399 -----	98	—	380	140	31	57	9	63	—	—	—	—	190
\$400 to \$599 -----	167	—	448	128	342	32	—	96	12	—	—	—	414
\$600 or more -----	122	—	325	133	72	29	—	44	—	—	—	—	183
Median -----	\$466	—	\$402	\$407	\$508	\$346	\$375	\$401	\$557	—	—	—	\$403
Not mortgaged -----	74	—	71	239	8	33	—	402	12	—	—	—	94
Less than \$100 -----	9	—	—	20	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	59	—	60	173	8	33	—	268	12	—	—	—	87
\$200 or more -----	6	—	11	46	—	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	7
Median -----	\$148	—	\$156	\$157	\$138	\$137	—	\$147	\$150	—	—	—	\$138
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 -----	53	—	111	62	15	15	—	200	6	—	—	—	104
Less than 15 percent -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	6
15 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	26	6	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	15	12	—	10	—	34	—	—	—	—	9
30 percent or more -----	44	—	90	39	15	5	—	109	—	—	—	—	82
Not computed -----	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	7
Median -----	50+	—	50+	33.1	50+	28.8	—	32.7	22.5	—	—	—	41.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	68	—	293	179	215	41	9	170	11	—	—	—	261
Less than 15 percent -----	15	—	27	73	—	8	—	54	6	—	—	—	27
15 to 24 percent -----	22	—	71	57	—	20	—	48	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 29 percent -----	7	—	41	18	26	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	37
30 percent or more -----	24	—	154	31	189	13	9	47	5	—	—	—	109
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	23.9	—	31.1	16.9	37.9	23.1	37.5	21.6	14.6	...	...	...	27.1
\$20,000 or more -----	395	—	1 203	513	223	178	—	311	7	—	—	—	910
Less than 15 percent -----	163	—	551	243	20	93	—	243	—	—	—	—	458
15 to 24 percent -----	146	—	428	174	118	75	—	55	7	—	—	—	348
25 to 29 percent -----	23	—	123	31	61	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	72
30 percent or more -----	63	—	101	65	24	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	32
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	17.2	—	16.0	15.7	22.7	14.7	—	8.5	17.5	—	—	—	14.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 882	...	342	522	837	97	40	2 460	181	—	—	—	1 056
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$80 -----	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	34
\$100 to \$149 -----	13	...	—	—	10	—	—	58	12	—	—	—	9
\$150 to \$199 -----	47	...	—	—	63	—	—	101	—	—	—	—	9
\$200 to \$249 -----	88	...	10	11	15	—	—	192	8	—	—	—	49
\$250 to \$299 -----	191	...	7	34	6	—	—	401	47	—	—	—	39
\$300 to \$349 -----	652	...	5	115	12	13	—	502	48	—	—	—	132
\$350 to \$399 -----	900	...	25	65	89	—	40	551	19	—	—	—	267
\$400 or more -----	925	...	295	291	634	77	—	570	35	—	—	—	491
No cash rent -----	66	...	—	6	8	7	—	73	—	—	—	—	14
Median -----	\$373	...	\$500+	\$418	\$457	\$500+	\$375	\$343	\$312	—	—	—	\$394
One-family house, detached or attached -----	466	...	304	163	580	42	—	781	102	—	—	—	281
Median gross rent -----	\$413	...	\$500+	\$476	\$468	\$500+	—	\$360	\$341	—	—	—	\$500+
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 -----	589	...	50	95	117	7	—	666	81	—	—	—	224
Less than 15 percent -----	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	...	—	—	10	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	15
25 to 29 percent -----	—	...	—	—	12	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	7
30 to 34 percent -----	21	...	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	18
35 percent or more -----	519	...	50	81	90	—	—	538	60	—	—	—	175
Not computed -----	49	...	—	14	5	7	—	48	9	—	—	—	9
Median -----	50+	...	50+	50+	50+	—	—	49.9	39.3	—	—	—	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 368	...	101	245	407	40	5	1 031	61	—	—	—	447
Less than 15 percent -----	23	...	—	—	39	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	9
15 to 19 percent -----	55	...	10	—	—	—	—	95	18	—	—	—	15
20 to 24 percent -----	211	...	—	—	9	—	—	247	—	—	—	—	60
25 to 29 percent -----	292	...	3	68	62	—	5	249	16	—	—	—	111
30 to 34 percent -----	304	...	12	21	50	—	—	125	17	—	—	—	83
35 percent or more -----	430	...	76	156	239	40	—	290	10	—	—	—	161
Not computed -----	53	...	—	—	8	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	8
Median -----	31.3	...	38.8	37.8	37.1	47.0	27.5	28.2	28.9	—	—	—	31.5
\$20,000 or more -----	925	...	191	182	313	50	35	763	39	—	—	—	385
Less than 15 percent -----	235	...	25	27	41	6	—	289	17	—	—	—	59
15 to 19 percent -----	285	...	54	43	94	—	14	188	—	—	—	—	112
20 to 24 percent -----	347	...	44	69	95	16	21	179	15	—	—	—	146
25 to 29 percent -----	44	...	29	27	80	12	—	58	7	—	—	—	51
30 to 34 percent -----	14	...	14	9	3	8	—	24	—	—	—	—	10
35 percent or more -----	—	...	25	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Not computed -----	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	19.0	...	21.9	21.5	21.1	26.3	20.8	17.1	20.8	—	—	—	20.7

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Sparks city, Washoe County—Con.						Remainder of Washoe County						
	Tract 0029 ^a	Tract 0030 ^a	Tract 0031.01 ^a	Tract 0031.02 ^a	Tract 0031.03 ^a	Tract 0031.04 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0010.01 ^a	Tract 0010.02 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013 ^a	Tract 0015 ^a
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 022	1 133	104	1 227	437	—	—	175	940	901	36	...	5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	1 858	808	104	1 184	417	—	—	125	751	739	9	...	5
Less than \$100 -----	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	44	78	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	414	324	16	51	6	—	—	21	15	—	—	...	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	463	130	23	247	11	—	—	7	54	107	—	...	5
\$400 to \$599 -----	584	186	49	510	216	—	—	10	189	260	9	...	—
\$600 or more -----	353	84	16	370	179	—	—	108	487	357	—	...	—
Median -----	\$403	\$299	\$428	\$501	\$569	—	—	\$895	\$700	\$591	\$425	...	\$325
Not mortgaged -----	164	325	—	43	20	—	—	50	189	162	27	...	—
Less than \$100 -----	6	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	6	—	...	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	138	220	—	38	15	—	—	6	55	63	19	...	—
\$200 or more -----	20	30	—	5	5	—	—	44	115	93	8	...	—
Median -----	\$151	\$126	—	\$140	\$161	—	—	\$363	\$220	\$232	\$185	...	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 -----	152	212	—	53	23	—	—	22	58	77	—	...	—
Less than 15 percent -----	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
15 to 24 percent -----	7	41	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	—
25 to 29 percent -----	14	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
30 percent or more -----	126	111	—	39	23	—	—	22	46	63	—	...	—
Not computed -----	5	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	12	8	—	...	—
Median -----	50+	36.4	—	50+	50+	—	—	46.3	50+	50+	—	...	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	352	259	16	159	84	—	—	11	160	115	10	...	—
Less than 15 percent -----	45	83	—	18	6	—	—	—	3	20	10	...	—
15 to 24 percent -----	110	75	9	31	6	—	—	—	20	11	—	...	—
25 to 29 percent -----	34	39	7	28	—	—	—	4	19	19	—	...	—
30 percent or more -----	163	62	—	82	72	—	—	7	118	65	—	...	—
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	28.1	18.9	24.4	32.1	42.9	—	—	50+	50+	33.4	12.5	...	—
\$20,000 or more -----	1 518	662	88	1 015	330	—	—	142	722	709	26	...	5
Less than 15 percent -----	728	386	31	283	68	—	—	48	299	335	26	...	—
15 to 24 percent -----	548	189	41	478	119	—	—	55	278	232	—	...	5
25 to 29 percent -----	106	38	8	117	61	—	—	8	31	52	—	...	—
30 percent or more -----	136	49	8	137	82	—	—	31	114	90	—	...	—
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	15.5	13.2	17.0	19.4	22.7	—	—	21.2	17.8	15.8	7.6	...	17.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	440	1 340	443	389	97	—	—	...	220	39	32	—	12
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$80 -----	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	14	9	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	70	10	—	—	—	—	...	62	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	—	220	143	—	—	—	—	...	20	—	16	—	12
\$250 to \$299 -----	10	211	20	—	—	—	—	...	51	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 -----	64	198	—	8	—	—	—	...	17	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	29	46	153	17	—	—	—	...	8	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more -----	330	569	77	346	97	—	—	...	55	39	16	—	—
No cash rent -----	7	12	—	18	—	—	—	...	7	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$500+	\$338	\$353	\$500+	\$500+	—	—	...	\$262	\$500+	\$325	—	\$221
One-family house, detached or attached -----	368	517	22	251	97	—	—	...	81	26	8	—	—
Median gross rent -----	\$500+	\$428	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	—	—	...	\$500+	\$500+	\$450	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 -----	65	337	180	64	11	—	—	...	71	—	16	—	—
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	15	9	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	43	29	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	...	20	—	9	—	—
35 percent or more -----	58	253	111	52	11	—	—	...	51	—	7	—	—
Not computed -----	7	21	10	12	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	50+	50+	46.7	50+	50+	—	—	...	50+	—	34.4	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	95	562	204	109	36	—	—	...	97	6	16	—	12
Less than 15 percent -----	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	...	23	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	—	114	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	10	76	28	8	—	—	—	...	40	—	—	—	12
25 to 29 percent -----	17	78	88	10	—	—	—	...	10	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	11	97	40	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	8	—	—
35 percent or more -----	57	164	48	85	36	—	—	...	24	6	8	—	—
Not computed -----	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	36.8	28.9	29.2	42.9	50+	—	—	...	23.2	45.0	35.0	—	22.5
\$20,000 or more -----	280	441	59	216	50	—	—	...	52	33	—	—	—
Less than 15 percent -----	50	165	10	27	—	—	—	...	15	6	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	64	83	8	39	18	—	—	...	—	6	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	88	122	16	51	14	—	—	...	16	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	60	52	17	85	12	—	—	...	—	7	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	18	19	8	14	6	—	—	...	14	7	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	7	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	7	—	—	—	—
Median -----	21.5	18.3	23.6	24.1	22.5	—	—	...	22.3	28.2	—	—	—

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Remainder of Washoe County—Con.													
Census Tracts	Troct 0016 ^a	Troct 0017 ^a	Troct 0018 ^a	Troct 0021.01 ^a	Troct 0021.02 ^a	Troct 0022.01 ^a	Troct 0022.02	Troct 0023 ^a	Troct 0024 ^a	Troct 0025 ^a	Troct 0026.01 ^a	Troct 0026.02 ^a	Troct 0027 ^a
Specified owner-occupied housing units	66	71	—	76	462	33	320	236	—	—	41	2 100	564
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	35	50	—	32	405	6	294	123	—	—	23	1 903	350
Less than \$100	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	4	—
\$100 to \$199	—	—	—	17	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	61	23
\$200 to \$299	6	7	—	—	30	6	—	8	—	—	5	148	39
\$300 to \$399	12	19	—	—	5	—	20	—	—	—	5	408	119
\$400 to \$599	6	17	—	5	134	—	127	31	—	—	6	581	103
\$600 or more	11	7	—	—	236	—	143	77	—	—	—	701	66
Median	\$396	\$396	—	\$128	\$651	\$275	\$586	\$663	—	—	\$245	\$517	\$396
Not mortgaged	31	21	—	44	57	27	26	113	—	—	18	197	214
Less than \$100	—	7	—	25	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	78	41
\$100 to \$199	18	7	—	19	18	25	8	43	—	—	12	80	141
\$200 or more	13	7	—	—	39	2	18	48	—	—	6	39	32
Median	\$190	\$188	—	\$75	\$225	\$170	\$214	\$159	—	—	\$169	\$121	\$150
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	16	28	8	33	8	—	—	—	149	73
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	13
30 percent or more	—	—	—	5	22	—	26	8	—	—	—	138	35
Not computed	—	—	—	3	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	25
Median	—	—	—	23.5	50+	—	50+	45.0	—	—	—	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	29	47	—	27	70	10	22	33	—	—	6	427	272
Less than 15 percent	12	7	—	27	6	—	—	16	—	—	—	83	130
15 to 24 percent	—	14	—	—	24	10	8	17	—	—	6	53	25
25 to 29 percent	6	7	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	41
30 percent or more	11	19	—	—	28	—	14	—	—	—	—	228	76
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	27.1	26.8	—	9.6	27.1	22.5	37.1	15.3	—	—	17.5	31.9	16.2
\$20,000 or more	37	24	—	33	364	15	265	195	—	—	35	1 524	219
Less than 15 percent	25	7	—	33	154	15	76	98	—	—	24	402	105
15 to 24 percent	12	12	—	—	111	—	139	50	—	—	11	687	78
25 to 29 percent	—	5	—	—	61	—	18	41	—	—	—	230	10
30 percent or more	—	—	—	—	38	—	32	6	—	—	—	205	26
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	9.7	17.1	—	5.0	16.8	5.0	20.4	14.9	—	—	12.0	20.3	15.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	20	67	—	52	58	81	43	85	—	—	14	467	557
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$80	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	5	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	17	22
\$200 to \$249	7	16	—	6	7	—	8	16	—	—	—	19	70
\$250 to \$299	—	30	—	6	—	22	—	9	—	—	14	73	53
\$300 to \$349	—	7	—	18	—	3	—	10	—	—	—	42	61
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	11	—	—	—	59	133
\$400 or more	13	6	—	—	45	19	35	24	—	—	—	249	189
No cash rent	—	8	—	—	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	8	22
Median	\$500+	\$272	—	\$242	\$500+	\$267	\$500+	\$327	—	—	\$288	\$418	\$370
One-family house, detached or attached	20	21	—	30	52	60	35	21	—	—	—	249	145
Median gross rent	\$500+	\$296	—	\$308	\$500+	\$283	\$500+	\$483	—	—	—	\$473	\$393
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000	—	38	—	23	7	10	8	30	—	—	14	78	200
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	10	—
35 percent or more	—	22	—	6	7	10	8	21	—	—	14	68	161
Not computed	—	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Median	—	50+	—	32.5	50+	45.0	50+	50+	—	—	50+	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7	22	—	17	7	64	17	34	—	—	—	205	186
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	12	—
15 to 19 percent	—	8	—	—	7	21	—	8	—	—	—	24	45
20 to 24 percent	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	21
25 to 29 percent	—	8	—	6	—	3	—	9	—	—	—	16	46
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	12	8	—	—	—	—	47	31
35 percent or more	—	6	—	—	—	19	9	9	—	—	—	91	31
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Median	22.5	26.9	—	7.7	17.5	31.5	35.3	25.6	—	—	—	33.8	27.3
\$20,000 or more	13	7	—	12	44	7	18	21	—	—	—	184	171
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	39
15 to 19 percent	—	7	—	—	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	65	56
20 to 24 percent	13	—	—	—	17	—	10	15	—	—	—	42	51
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	32	25
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	—
Median	22.5	17.5	—	12.5	22.1	17.5	24.5	22.5	—	—	—	19.8	19.2

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Washoe County—Con.												
	Tract 0028 ^a	Tract 0029 ^a	Tract 0030 ^a	Tract 0031.01 ^a	Tract 0031.02 ^a	Tract 0031.03 ^a	Tract 0031.04 ^a	Tract 0032	Tract 0033.01	Tract 0033.02	Tract 0033.03	Tract 0033.04	Tract 0034
Specified owner-occupied housing units	224	23	12	30	38	—	326	1 485	232	295	152	417	15
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	171	13	12	30	31	—	173	1 340	183	213	129	304	—
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	9	—	—	—	—	—	12	19	—	9	—	6	—
\$200 to \$299	16	—	12	—	14	—	17	83	—	—	—	6	—
\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	152	—	7	16	7	—
\$400 to \$599	73	—	—	—	9	—	23	473	—	71	90	24	—
\$600 or more	73	13	—	30	8	—	116	605	183	126	23	261	—
Median	\$578	\$796	\$225	\$950	\$408	—	\$688	\$557	\$935	\$746	\$512	\$880	—
Not mortgaged	53	10	—	—	7	—	153	145	49	82	23	113	15
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	32	—	8	—	—	15
\$100 to \$199	16	5	—	—	2	—	62	47	16	6	8	43	—
\$200 or more	37	5	—	—	5	—	20	66	33	68	15	70	—
Median	\$238	\$187	—	—	\$275	—	\$103	\$174	\$251	\$263	\$229	\$220	\$83
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000	9	—	—	—	5	—	89	197	9	45	34	36	4
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	7	—	—	—	—	4
15 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	33	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more	9	—	—	—	3	—	39	143	9	23	26	36	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	2	—	9	7	—	22	8	—	—
Median	50+	—	—	—	45.0	—	24.0	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	5.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999	25	5	—	—	2	—	109	242	40	41	62	47	11
Less than 15 percent	—	5	—	—	—	—	49	20	9	—	—	7	11
15 to 24 percent	7	—	—	—	2	—	15	57	8	—	6	7	—
25 to 29 percent	8	—	—	—	—	—	17	13	8	14	8	10	—
30 percent or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	28	152	15	27	48	23	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	28.4	12.5	—	—	22.5	—	21.8	34.7	26.9	42.5	43.2	29.7	5.0
\$20,000 or more	190	18	12	30	31	—	128	1 046	183	209	56	334	—
Less than 15 percent	110	5	12	—	23	—	39	232	32	82	17	129	—
15 to 24 percent	74	6	—	12	—	—	36	427	53	28	25	45	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	195	27	35	7	56	—
30 percent or more	6	7	—	18	8	—	42	192	71	64	7	104	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.6	23.3	5.0	32.1	13.4	—	19.8	21.0	26.2	23.7	18.4	22.3	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units	24	—	—	—	—	—	132	259	109	406	115	378	117
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	10	—	—	—	32
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	12	—	15	8	8	21
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	19	—	8	—	8	—
\$250 to \$299	7	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	5	39	9	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	29	—	27	10	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	28	—	38	23	7	—
\$400 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	16	153	84	271	65	334	—
No cash rent	10	—	—	—	—	—	37	18	10	8	—	21	25
Median	\$350	—	—	—	—	—	\$320	\$449	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$102
One-family house, detached or attached	24	—	—	—	—	—	64	147	96	87	47	144	33
Median gross rent	\$350	—	—	—	—	—	\$367	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$175
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000	10	—	—	—	—	—	55	17	27	78	17	71	—
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	17	27	78	17	62	—
Not computed	10	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	9	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.1	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	57	133	25	209	33	142	71
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	62
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	24	—	15	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	17	7	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	21	—	60	—	29	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	69	15	112	16	103	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	14	—	—	—	3	9
Median	22.5	—	—	—	—	—	34.6	37.2	43.6	36.0	29.9	48.3	5.5
\$20,000 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	20	109	57	119	65	165	46
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	10	—	17	11	37	30
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	20	7	16	—
20 to 24 percent	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	39	14	21	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	9	20	18	36	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	9	9	—	46	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	15	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	8	—	9	16
Median	22.5	—	—	—	—	—	7.7	26.3	26.4	22.4	25.1	25.6	5.0

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split trocts in Woshoe County												
	Troct 0007	Troct 0010.01	Troct 0010.02	Troct 0011	Troct 0012	Troct 0013	Troct 0015	Troct 0016	Troct 0017	Troct 0018	Troct 0021.01	Troct 0021.02	Troct 0022.01
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	751	1 327	977	2 818	66	1 036	87	421	333	558	231	1 488	549
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With o mortgage -----	435	996	777	2 240	9	857	39	238	294	513	158	1 403	448
Less than \$100 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	19	—	—	18	—	20	—	—	6	15	47	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	158	19	21	147	—	151	—	75	65	172	44	30	61
\$300 to \$399 -----	81	72	54	301	—	198	25	49	46	165	23	59	98
\$400 to \$599 -----	120	268	189	732	9	359	6	89	134	88	25	594	167
\$600 or more -----	51	637	513	1 042	—	129	8	25	43	73	9	720	122
Median -----	\$333	\$721	\$711	\$582	\$425	\$430	\$377	\$393	\$441	\$331	\$232	\$607	\$463
Not mortgaged -----	316	331	200	578	57	179	48	183	39	45	73	85	101
Less than \$100 -----	26	5	19	21	13	13	—	28	18	—	25	—	9
\$100 to \$199 -----	269	116	60	263	19	121	41	124	14	38	34	46	84
\$200 or more -----	21	210	121	294	25	45	7	31	7	7	14	39	8
Median -----	\$135	\$229	\$218	\$202	\$190	\$154	\$184	\$146	\$155	\$141	\$116	\$196	\$154
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 -----	147	106	64	211	15	73	20	49	41	68	45	53	61
Less than 15 percent -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	3	—	9
15 to 24 percent -----	25	6	—	12	—	19	—	22	18	—	10	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	44	—	—	7	8	6	6	11	—	15	—	6	—
30 percent or more -----	63	88	46	184	7	42	14	10	23	53	29	47	44
Not computed -----	—	12	18	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	8
Median -----	28.8	50 +	50 +	50 +	29.7	42.1	50 +	24.2	50 +	50 +	45.0	50 +	50 +
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	203	157	165	483	10	179	22	118	110	195	67	226	78
Less than 15 percent -----	87	25	3	45	10	49	14	32	7	26	27	20	15
15 to 24 percent -----	28	26	25	174	—	35	—	11	43	51	16	24	32
25 to 29 percent -----	17	17	19	35	—	8	—	28	13	41	15	37	7
30 percent or more -----	71	89	118	229	—	87	8	47	47	77	9	145	24
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	22.6	32.9	50 +	28.2	12.5	28.4	13.9	27.9	26.9	27.5	20.7	33.7	23.3
\$20,000 or more -----	401	1 064	748	2 124	41	784	45	254	182	295	119	1 209	410
Less than 15 percent -----	321	487	299	1 004	41	407	28	176	35	137	98	311	178
15 to 24 percent -----	64	299	285	726	—	224	11	64	107	124	12	517	146
25 to 29 percent -----	12	113	37	200	—	115	6	6	15	27	—	219	23
30 percent or more -----	4	165	127	194	—	38	—	8	25	7	9	162	63
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	10.2	16.4	18.2	15.7	8.2	14.7	10.4	8.9	18.8	15.7	8.0	20.6	16.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 270	3 742	227	264	1 051	448	360	699	881	1 173	484	716	2 963
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$80 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	24	295	17	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	81	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	26	19	—	—	25	—	32	9	22	189	5	—	34
\$150 to \$199 -----	95	79	62	—	30	9	29	62	28	95	10	—	47
\$200 to \$249 -----	205	90	20	19	46	43	111	217	191	34	181	7	88
\$250 to \$299 -----	199	254	51	18	332	89	47	105	151	93	25	—	213
\$300 to \$349 -----	324	829	24	33	348	81	54	131	250	136	107	12	655
\$350 to \$399 -----	144	924	8	17	97	45	45	62	41	72	84	263	907
\$400 or more -----	245	1 531	55	161	152	175	24	108	144	171	45	425	944
No cash rent -----	20	16	7	16	21	6	18	—	14	7	10	9	75
Median -----	\$314	\$382	\$264	\$500 +	\$312	\$349	\$250	\$267	\$300	\$159	\$299	\$443	\$372
One-family house, detached or ottached -----	565	219	81	160	58	132	69	223	201	291	54	215	526
Median gross rent -----	\$345	\$500 +	\$500 +	\$500 +	\$385	\$489	\$327	\$378	\$441	\$342	\$322	\$500 +	\$400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 -----	443	1 016	78	21	485	111	133	314	309	803	200	112	599
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	40	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	11	5	—	—	8	—	6	9	18	101	6	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	13	14	—	—	—	—	—	19	7	225	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	14	17	—	—	—	9	—	10	12	170	8	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	36	28	20	—	33	6	13	50	21	29	14	—	21
35 percent or more -----	355	880	58	17	394	89	95	211	203	231	148	112	529
Not computed -----	14	72	—	4	50	7	19	15	38	7	24	—	49
Median -----	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	50 +	45.4	25.9	50 +	50 +	50 +
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	563	1 531	97	82	293	199	162	298	393	180	208	252	1 432
Less than 15 percent -----	18	25	23	—	4	18	24	21	20	17	21	—	23
15 to 19 percent -----	69	12	—	10	20	7	16	60	73	9	34	7	76
20 to 24 percent -----	99	205	40	21	54	29	51	101	77	—	39	32	211
25 to 29 percent -----	52	340	10	—	74	55	26	32	123	50	53	9	295
30 to 34 percent -----	147	336	—	9	75	21	24	52	51	40	37	53	316
35 percent or more -----	164	602	24	38	59	69	15	32	43	64	24	142	449
Not computed -----	14	11	—	4	7	—	6	—	6	—	—	9	62
Median -----	31.2	32.6	23.2	34.4	29.4	29.1	23.7	23.4	26.0	31.7	25.9	39.7	31.3
\$20,000 or more -----	264	1 195	52	161	273	138	65	87	179	190	76	352	932
Less than 15 percent -----	106	280	15	30	85	33	29	20	44	85	21	73	235
15 to 19 percent -----	85	469	—	37	141	12	12	38	56	63	36	115	292
20 to 24 percent -----	36	270	16	35	40	60	12	29	32	27	12	80	347
25 to 29 percent -----	37	105	—	15	—	20	—	—	47	5	—	61	44
30 to 34 percent -----	—	66	14	17	—	7	—	—	—	10	7	12	14
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Not computed -----	—	5	7	8	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	16.5	18.4	22.3	21.4	16.8	21.7	14.4	18.1	19.1	15.8	17.4	19.5	19.0

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Washoe County—Con.												
	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026.01	Tract 0026.02	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030	Tract 0031.01	Tract 0031.02	Tract 0031.03	Tract 0031.04
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	236	1 607	754	494	2 334	573	1 499	2 045	1 145	134	1 265	437	326
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	123	1 536	515	468	2 104	359	1 352	1 871	820	134	1 215	417	173
Less than \$100 -----	7	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	19	4	—	71	23	122	44	78	—	6	5	12
\$200 to \$299 -----	8	364	110	5	221	39	297	414	336	16	65	6	17
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	380	140	36	465	128	190	463	130	23	247	11	5
\$400 to \$599 -----	31	448	128	348	613	103	487	584	186	49	519	216	23
\$600 or more -----	77	325	133	72	730	66	256	366	84	46	378	179	116
Median -----	\$663	\$402	\$407	\$505	\$503	\$393	\$421	\$405	\$297	\$478	\$498	\$569	\$688
Not mortgaged -----	113	71	239	26	230	214	147	174	325	—	50	20	153
Less than \$100 -----	22	—	20	—	78	41	—	6	75	—	—	—	71
\$100 to \$199 -----	43	60	173	20	113	141	103	143	220	—	40	15	62
\$200 or more -----	48	11	46	6	39	32	44	25	30	—	10	5	20
Median -----	\$159	\$156	\$157	\$160	\$128	\$150	\$163	\$154	\$126	—	\$143	\$161	\$103
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 -----	8	111	62	15	164	73	113	152	212	—	58	23	89
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	25
15 to 24 percent -----	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	7	41	—	8	—	16
25 to 29 percent -----	—	15	12	—	21	13	9	14	48	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more -----	8	90	39	15	143	35	91	126	111	—	42	23	39
Not computed -----	—	6	—	—	—	25	7	5	5	—	8	—	9
Median -----	45.0	50+	33.1	50+	50+	50+	43.2	50+	36.4	—	50+	50+	24.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	33	293	179	221	468	281	286	357	259	16	161	84	109
Less than 15 percent -----	16	27	73	—	91	130	27	50	83	—	18	6	49
15 to 24 percent -----	17	71	57	6	73	25	95	110	75	9	33	6	15
25 to 29 percent -----	—	41	18	26	63	41	45	34	39	7	28	—	17
30 percent or more -----	—	154	31	189	241	85	119	163	62	—	82	72	28
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	15.3	31.1	16.9	37.6	30.8	17.1	27.3	27.7	18.9	24.4	31.3	42.9	21.8
\$20,000 or more -----	195	1 203	513	258	1 702	219	1 100	1 536	674	118	1 046	330	128
Less than 15 percent -----	98	551	243	44	495	105	568	733	398	31	306	68	39
15 to 24 percent -----	50	428	174	129	762	78	422	554	189	53	478	119	36
25 to 29 percent -----	41	123	31	61	236	10	72	106	38	8	117	61	11
30 percent or more -----	6	101	65	24	209	26	38	143	49	26	145	82	42
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	14.9	16.0	15.7	21.5	19.6	15.4	14.7	15.6	13.0	18.7	19.2	22.7	19.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	91	342	522	851	564	597	1 080	440	1 340	452	389	97	132
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$80 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	31	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	—	—	10	—	7	9	—	14	9	—	—	4
\$150 to \$199 -----	9	—	—	63	17	22	9	—	70	10	—	—	21
\$200 to \$249 -----	16	10	11	15	19	70	49	—	220	149	—	—	5
\$250 to \$299 -----	9	7	34	20	73	53	46	10	211	20	—	—	12
\$300 to \$349 -----	16	5	115	12	55	61	132	64	198	—	8	—	14
\$350 to \$399 -----	11	25	65	89	59	173	267	29	46	153	17	—	23
\$400 or more -----	24	295	291	634	326	189	498	330	569	80	346	97	16
No cash rent -----	6	—	6	8	15	22	24	7	12	—	18	—	37
Median -----	\$327	\$500+	\$418	\$455	\$443	\$372	\$394	\$500+	\$338	\$352	\$500+	\$500+	\$320
One-family house, detached or attached -----	27	304	163	580	291	145	305	368	517	25	251	97	64
Median gross rent -----	\$450	\$500+	\$476	\$468	\$500+	\$393	\$500	\$500+	\$428	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$367
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 -----	30	50	95	131	85	200	234	65	337	180	64	11	55
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	10	—	7	15	—	15	9	—	—	8
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	12	—	22	7	—	43	29	—	—	9
30 to 34 percent -----	9	—	—	—	10	—	18	—	5	10	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	21	50	81	104	68	161	175	58	253	111	52	11	22
Not computed -----	—	—	14	5	7	10	19	7	21	10	12	—	16
Median -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.7	50+	50+	42.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	40	101	245	407	245	191	454	95	562	210	109	36	57
Less than 15 percent -----	8	—	—	39	12	—	9	—	28	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	8	10	—	—	24	45	15	—	114	6	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	6	—	—	9	15	21	67	10	76	28	8	—	5
25 to 29 percent -----	9	3	68	62	16	51	111	17	78	88	10	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	12	21	50	47	31	83	11	97	40	—	—	14
35 percent or more -----	9	76	156	239	131	31	161	57	164	48	85	36	17
Not computed -----	—	—	—	8	—	12	8	—	5	—	6	—	21
Median -----	23.3	38.8	37.8	37.1	36.3	27.3	31.3	36.8	28.9	29.0	42.9	50+	34.6
\$20,000 or more -----	21	191	182	313	234	206	392	280	441	62	216	50	20
Less than 15 percent -----	—	25	27	41	32	39	59	50	165	10	27	—	20
15 to 19 percent -----	—	54	43	94	65	70	112	64	83	8	39	18	—
20 to 24 percent -----	15	44	69	95	58	72	153	88	122	16	51	14	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	29	27	80	44	25	51	60	52	17	85	12	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	14	9	3	19	—	10	18	19	11	14	6	—
35 percent or more -----	—	25	7	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	22.5	21.9	21.5	21.1	21.4	19.6	20.8	21.5	18.3	24.1	24.1	22.5	7.7

Table H-9. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

	The SMSA	Washoe County				Reno city, Washoe County		Remainder of Washoe County	Totals for split tracts in Washoe County			
		Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder	Tract 0017 ^a	Tract 0018 ^a	Tract 0031.04 ^a	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0031.04
Occupied housing units	72 447	72 447	40 838	14 237	17 372	1 124	1 570	683	1 283	1 570	600	683
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	41 475	41 475	20 997	9 434	11 044	463	612	347	569	612	205	347
2	2 339	2 339	1 673	404	262	20	137	—	20	137	—	—
3 and 4	3 251	251	2 001	811	439	66	85	8	73	85	40	8
5 to 9	3 479	179	2 774	517	188	249	203	—	256	203	21	—
10 to 49	8 3	377	6 630	1 156	591	120	126	20	144	126	216	20
50 or more	6 055	6 059	4 651	1 163	245	18	230	—	33	230	97	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7 467	7 467	2 112	752	4 603	188	177	308	188	177	21	308
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	5 032	5 032	2 640	938	1 454	53	266	232	59	266	6	232
1975 to 1978	14 997	14 997	7 438	2 714	4 845	212	160	103	217	160	42	103
1970 to 1974	14 430	14 430	6 533	3 329	4 568	354	245	120	354	245	189	120
1960 to 1969	17 177	17 177	9 566	3 593	4 018	357	588	112	378	588	176	112
1950 to 1959	9 963	9 963	6 670	1 908	1 385	106	239	43	192	239	160	43
1940 to 1949	5 025	5 025	3 765	687	573	31	63	45	58	63	27	45
1939 or earlier	5 823	5 823	4 226	1 068	529	11	9	28	25	9	—	28
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	4 570	4 570	3 040	460	1 070	185	37	33	185	37	59	33
Central warm-air furnace	48 732	48 732	26 846	9 721	12 165	650	913	444	710	913	458	444
Electric heat pump	1 109	1 109	679	190	240	10	46	11	10	46	23	11
Other built-in electric units	4 706	4 706	2 734	1 157	815	128	234	20	135	234	38	20
Other means	13 270	13 270	7 501	2 700	3 069	151	340	175	243	340	22	175
None	60	60	38	9	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	43 590	43 590	24 725	10 912	7 953	890	1 123	277	995	1 123	397	277
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 962	3 962	874	222	2 866	19	16	213	45	16	16	213
Electricity	8 467	8 467	5 337	1 802	1 328	171	392	62	178	392	140	62
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 915	13 915	8 900	909	4 106	31	7	69	52	7	47	69
Other	2 453	2 453	964	383	1 106	13	32	62	13	32	—	62
No fuel used	60	60	38	9	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	5 031	5 031	4 077	730	224	109	472	7	124	472	74	7
1	24 447	24 447	16 014	4 828	3 605	541	513	167	585	513	289	167
2	24 573	24 573	13 154	4 900	6 519	333	378	244	400	378	155	244
3 or more	18 396	18 396	7 593	3 779	7 024	141	207	265	174	207	82	265
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	71 364	71 364	39 965	14 155	17 244	1 124	1 558	663	1 283	1 558	600	663
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	7 903	7 903	4 450	1 521	1 932	249	45	80	256	45	8	80
2 or more complete bathrooms	29 504	29 504	13 200	5 620	10 684	227	281	245	274	281	105	245
Air conditioning	27 857	27 857	17 393	5 494	4 970	348	759	257	369	759	424	257
Central system	15 607	15 607	10 141	2 569	2 897	176	492	177	183	492	272	177
Source of water, public system or private company	67 016	67 016	40 555	14 185	12 276	1 124	1 570	253	1 271	1 570	589	253
Sewage disposal, public sewer	60 299	60 299	40 354	14 154	5 791	1 116	1 557	93	1 162	1 557	568	93
Units with roomers or boarders	2 069	2 069	1 127	418	524	48	76	23	48	76	6	23
No telephone	5 902	5 902	4 065	859	978	133	162	138	133	162	166	138
Owner-occupied housing units	41 077	41 077	18 672	8 291	14 114	454	587	565	546	587	149	565
4 or more bedrooms	8 143	8 143	3 745	1 784	2 614	99	106	26	113	106	24	26
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	4 558	4 558	2 065	1 021	1 472	93	36	66	100	36	—	66
2 or more complete bathrooms	24 342	24 342	10 399	4 476	9 467	197	236	206	230	236	46	206
Renter-occupied housing units	31 370	31 370	22 166	5 946	3 258	670	983	118	737	983	451	118
2 or more bedrooms	17 682	17 682	11 378	3 814	2 490	438	354	93	452	354	219	93
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	3 345	3 345	2 385	500	460	156	9	14	156	9	8	14
2 or more complete bathrooms	5 162	5 162	2 801	1 144	1 217	30	45	39	44	45	59	39
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	41 077	41 077	18 672	8 291	14 114	454	587	565	546	587	149	565
1979 to March 1980	7 873	7 873	3 210	1 366	3 297	101	90	291	113	90	—	291
1975 to 1978	14 499	14 499	6 037	2 695	5 767	184	178	98	203	178	44	98
1970 to 1974	7 753	7 753	3 121	1 811	2 821	126	140	70	126	140	29	70
1960 to 1969	6 923	6 923	3 619	1 618	1 686	36	138	56	62	138	29	56
1959 or earlier	4 029	4 029	2 685	801	543	7	41	50	42	41	47	50
Renter-occupied housing units	31 370	31 370	22 166	5 946	3 258	670	983	118	737	983	451	118
1979 to March 1980	19 188	19 188	13 435	3 781	1 972	382	534	76	411	534	264	76
1975 to 1978	8 655	8 655	6 043	1 629	983	249	213	42	272	213	114	42
1970 to 1974	2 226	2 226	1 675	350	201	39	123	—	39	123	44	—
1969 or earlier	1 301	1 301	1 013	186	102	—	113	—	15	113	29	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	10 934	10 934	7 133	1 901	1 900	174	666	110	240	666	70	110
Owner-occupied housing units	7 093	7 093	4 176	1 281	1 636	108	106	92	143	106	26	92
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	161	161	143	7	11	—	—	7	—	—	—	7
No vehicle available	2 283	2 283	1 792	352	139	65	356	7	80	356	13	7
No telephone	784	784	556	149	79	27	91	24	27	91	8	24
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 796	1 796	798	356	642	29	49	36	29	49	11	36
Percent below poverty level	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	6.4	8.3	6.4	5.3	8.3	7.4	6.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 771	1 771	791	356	624	29	49	29	29	49	11	29
1.01 or more persons per room	35	35	11	7	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	25	25	7	—	18	—	—	7	—	—	—	7
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	3 063	3 063	2 220	518	325	44	272	10	67	272	72	10
Percent below poverty level	9.8	9.8	10.0	8.7	10.0	6.6	27.7	8.5	9.1	27.7	16.0	8.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 924	2 924	2 095	511	318	44	272	10	67	272	38	10
1.01 or more persons per room	201	201	148	36	17	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	139	139	125	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	34	—
1.01 or more persons per room	18	18	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—

Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

	The SMSA	Washoe County				Reno city, Washoe County		Remainder of Washoe County	Totals for split tracts in Washoe County			
		Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder	Tract 0017*	Tract 0018*	Tract 0031.04*	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0031.04
Specified owner-occupied housing units	28 995	28 995	13 635	6 567	8 793	175	382	192	246	382	139	192
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	22 765	22 765	10 079	5 518	7 168	163	369	145	213	369	110	145
Less than \$100	38	38	6	6	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	564	564	194	257	113	6	15	5	6	15	25	5
\$200 to \$299	3 100	3 100	1 630	1 077	393	32	113	—	39	113	44	—
\$300 to \$399	3 827	3 827	1 843	1 088	896	15	116	5	34	116	23	5
\$400 to \$599	7 574	7 574	3 467	1 920	2 187	74	69	21	91	69	18	21
\$600 or more	7 662	7 662	2 939	1 170	3 553	36	56	114	43	56	—	114
Median	\$491	\$491	\$467	\$433	\$597	\$446	\$336	\$724	\$444	\$336	\$244	\$724
Not mortgaged	6 230	6 230	3 556	1 049	1 625	12	13	47	33	13	29	47
Less than \$100	634	634	266	134	234	5	—	12	12	—	—	12
\$100 to \$199	3 702	3 702	2 301	767	634	7	13	35	14	13	15	35
\$200 or more	1 894	1 894	989	148	757	—	—	—	7	—	14	—
Median	\$165	\$165	\$164	\$140	\$192	\$154	\$177	\$111	\$166	\$177	\$172	\$111
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	3 019	3 019	1 490	726	803	18	33	36	18	33	24	36
Less than 15 percent	108	108	66	31	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent	341	341	209	88	44	12	—	5	12	—	—	5
25 to 29 percent	300	300	158	105	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more	2 064	2 064	995	466	603	6	33	22	6	33	24	22
Not computed	206	206	62	36	108	—	—	9	—	—	—	9
Median	50+	50+	48.5	41.6	50+	23.8	50+	50+	23.8	50+	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 986	5 986	3 099	1 232	1 655	51	123	52	98	123	40	52
Less than 15 percent	1 287	1 287	709	233	345	—	—	26	7	—	—	26
15 to 24 percent	1 448	1 448	830	343	275	23	37	—	37	37	16	—
25 to 29 percent	669	669	314	153	202	—	35	—	7	35	15	—
30 percent or more	2 582	2 582	1 246	503	833	28	51	26	47	51	9	26
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	26.9	26.9	25.2	26.3	30.2	31.8	28.5	27.0	28.6	28.5	26.3	27.0
\$20,000 or more	19 990	19 990	9 046	4 609	6 335	106	226	104	130	226	75	104
Less than 15 percent	8 758	8 758	4 443	2 125	2 190	16	122	17	23	122	70	17
15 to 24 percent	6 937	6 937	2 919	1 702	2 316	63	78	34	75	78	5	34
25 to 29 percent	2 048	2 048	904	364	780	6	19	11	11	19	—	11
30 percent or more	2 247	2 247	780	418	1 049	21	7	42	21	7	—	42
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	16.6	16.6	15.2	15.9	19.1	19.9	14.3	25.5	19.2	14.3	8.2	25.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	30 967	30 967	21 937	5 888	3 142	653	975	110	720	975	444	110
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80	367	367	318	43	6	9	268	—	9	268	—	—
\$80 to \$99	214	214	144	51	19	16	78	—	16	78	—	—
\$100 to \$149	663	663	491	102	70	8	173	—	8	173	—	—
\$150 to \$199	1 587	1 587	1 209	183	195	23	88	21	23	88	10	21
\$200 to \$249	3 147	3 147	2 348	563	236	168	19	5	184	19	163	5
\$250 to \$299	3 780	3 780	2 824	665	291	87	59	5	117	59	25	5
\$300 to \$349	5 414	5 414	4 270	907	237	199	125	14	206	125	107	14
\$350 to \$399	4 693	4 693	3 404	951	338	9	48	18	9	48	84	18
\$400 or more	10 400	10 400	6 534	2 299	1 567	128	117	16	134	117	45	16
No cash rent	702	702	395	124	183	6	—	31	14	—	10	31
Median	\$350	\$350	\$340	\$369	\$417	\$303	\$135	\$330	\$299	\$135	\$309	\$330
One-family house, detached or attached	9 072	9 072	5 435	2 288	1 349	161	194	53	182	194	54	53
Median gross rent	\$440	\$440	\$421	\$459	\$500+	\$449	\$325	\$382	\$448	\$325	\$322	\$382
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	9 381	9 381	7 111	1 527	743	186	716	40	224	716	171	40
Less than 15 percent	75	75	52	23	—	5	36	—	5	36	—	—
15 to 19 percent	167	167	155	12	—	8	92	—	8	92	—	—
20 to 24 percent	421	421	349	57	15	7	200	8	7	200	—	8
25 to 29 percent	656	656	523	106	27	12	165	5	12	165	8	5
30 to 34 percent	429	429	337	44	48	21	29	—	21	29	9	—
35 percent or more	6 992	6 992	5 230	1 176	586	122	194	17	144	194	130	17
Not computed	641	641	465	109	67	11	—	10	27	—	24	10
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.7	25.9	41.7	46.1	25.9	50+	41.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999	12 324	12 324	8 719	2 305	1 300	305	126	57	327	126	197	57
Less than 15 percent	507	507	354	43	110	12	10	—	12	10	—	—
15 to 19 percent	1 144	1 144	779	231	134	56	—	—	64	—	34	—
20 to 24 percent	2 043	2 043	1 527	380	136	70	—	5	70	—	39	5
25 to 29 percent	2 311	2 311	1 682	501	128	80	41	—	88	41	53	—
30 to 34 percent	2 188	2 188	1 638	347	203	44	40	14	44	40	37	14
35 percent or more	3 872	3 872	2 586	765	521	37	35	17	43	35	24	17
Not computed	259	259	153	38	68	6	—	21	6	—	—	21
Median	30.1	30.1	29.8	29.8	32.7	25.7	31.5	34.6	25.8	31.5	26.5	34.6
\$20,000 or more	9 262	9 262	6 107	2 056	1 099	162	133	13	169	133	76	13
Less than 15 percent	2 528	2 528	1 747	581	200	44	67	13	44	67	21	13
15 to 19 percent	2 653	2 653	2 011	447	195	49	36	—	56	36	36	—
20 to 24 percent	2 306	2 306	1 425	602	279	22	20	—	22	20	12	—
25 to 29 percent	1 047	1 047	553	311	183	47	—	—	47	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	430	430	209	83	138	—	10	—	—	10	7	—
35 percent or more	134	134	91	7	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	164	164	71	25	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	18.8	18.8	18.2	19.9	22.2	18.8	15.0	5.0	18.6	15.0	17.4	5.0

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Washoe County				Reno city, Washoe County		Totals for split tracts in Washoe County		
	The SMSA	Total	Reno city	Sporks city	Remoinder	Tract 0017 ^a	Tract 0018 ^a	Tract 0017	Tract 0018
Occupied housing units -----	1 364	1 364	1 043	230	91	172	249	172	249
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached or attached -----	618	618	465	103	50	89	187	89	187
2 -----	60	60	55	5	—	—	27	—	27
3 and 4 -----	85	85	62	23	—	19	12	19	12
5 to 9 -----	163	163	132	31	—	48	11	48	11
10 to 49 -----	251	251	229	22	—	16	—	16	—
50 or more -----	122	122	84	38	—	—	12	—	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	65	65	16	8	41	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980 -----	63	63	54	9	—	7	17	7	17
1975 to 1978 -----	202	202	148	42	12	11	—	11	—
1970 to 1974 -----	328	328	216	71	41	40	18	40	18
1960 to 1969 -----	341	341	273	59	9	84	79	84	79
1950 to 1959 -----	246	246	216	8	22	26	122	26	122
1940 to 1949 -----	63	63	44	12	7	4	6	4	6
1939 or earlier -----	121	121	92	29	—	—	7	—	7
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system -----	91	91	76	9	6	27	12	27	12
Central warm-air furnace -----	696	696	532	107	57	106	131	106	131
Electric heat pump -----	55	55	19	30	6	—	7	—	7
Other built-in electric units -----	149	149	124	25	—	10	20	10	20
Other means -----	373	373	292	59	22	29	79	29	79
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	928	928	743	147	38	141	203	141	203
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	61	61	27	—	34	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	268	268	193	69	6	31	36	31	36
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	86	86	66	14	6	—	—	—	—
Other -----	21	21	14	—	7	—	10	—	10
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None -----	229	229	220	9	—	40	39	40	39
1 -----	605	605	486	85	34	58	93	58	93
2 -----	307	307	183	87	37	58	33	58	33
3 or more -----	223	223	154	49	20	16	84	16	84
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 355	1 355	1 034	230	91	172	249	172	249
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	100	100	72	21	7	18	—	18	—
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	283	283	184	58	41	14	24	14	24
Air conditioning -----	473	473	361	82	30	42	65	42	65
Central system -----	239	239	171	53	15	18	31	18	31
Source of water, public system or private company -----	1 345	1 345	1 043	230	72	172	249	172	249
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	1 279	1 279	1 043	230	6	172	249	172	249
Units with roomers or boarders -----	63	63	57	—	6	5	7	5	7
No telephone -----	257	257	206	38	13	31	16	31	16
Owner-occupied housing units -----	454	454	296	80	78	70	130	70	130
4 or more bedrooms -----	96	96	74	—	22	9	28	9	28
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) -----	46	46	18	21	7	—	—	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	142	142	88	20	34	14	24	14	24
Renter-occupied housing units -----	910	910	747	150	13	102	119	102	119
2 or more bedrooms -----	505	505	394	98	13	87	54	87	54
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) -----	54	54	54	—	—	18	—	18	—
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	141	141	96	38	7	—	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	454	454	296	80	78	70	130	70	130
1979 to March 1980 -----	56	56	41	—	15	7	8	7	8
1975 to 1978 -----	131	131	73	31	27	11	24	11	24
1970 to 1974 -----	76	76	50	14	12	16	29	16	29
1960 to 1969 -----	145	145	120	16	9	36	69	36	69
1959 or earlier -----	46	46	12	19	15	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	910	910	747	150	13	102	119	102	119
1979 to March 1980 -----	496	496	426	64	6	47	45	47	45
1975 to 1978 -----	282	282	210	65	7	55	31	55	31
1970 to 1974 -----	84	84	63	21	—	—	25	—	25
1969 or earlier -----	48	48	48	—	—	—	18	—	18
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units -----	142	142	114	13	15	30	40	30	40
Owner-occupied housing units -----	56	56	28	13	15	11	—	11	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	62	62	62	—	—	16	24	16	24
No telephone -----	24	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	43	43	24	13	6	—	20	—	20
Percent below poverty level -----	9.5	9.5	8.1	16.3	7.7	—	15.4	—	15.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	43	43	24	13	6	—	20	—	20
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	207	207	178	22	7	26	26	26	26
Percent below poverty level -----	22.7	22.7	23.8	14.7	53.8	25.5	21.8	25.5	21.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	198	198	169	22	7	26	26	26	26
1.01 or more persons per room -----	58	58	52	6	—	—	4	—	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Washoe County				Reno city, Washoe County		Totals for split tracts in Washoe County	
		Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder	Tract 0017 ^a	Tract 0018 ^a	Tract 0017	Tract 0018
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	361	361	246	65	50	58	130	58	130
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage -----	313	313	213	59	41	52	111	52	111
Less than \$100 -----	13	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299 -----	101	101	77	15	9	18	59	18	59
\$300 to \$399 -----	73	73	60	-	13	12	43	12	43
\$400 to \$599 -----	76	76	45	31	-	22	-	22	-
\$600 or more -----	50	50	31	-	19	-	9	-	9
Median -----	\$342	\$342	\$334	\$413	\$389	\$333	\$294	\$333	\$294
Not mortgaged -----	48	48	33	6	9	6	19	6	19
Less than \$100 -----	6	6	6	-	-	6	-	6	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	34	34	19	6	9	-	19	-	19
\$200 or more -----	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$141	\$141	\$139	\$163	\$138	\$88	\$138	\$88	\$138
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than \$10,000 -----	83	83	49	19	15	14	35	14	35
Less than 15 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 24 percent -----	6	6	6	-	-	6	-	6	-
25 to 29 percent -----	15	15	15	-	-	-	15	-	15
30 percent or more -----	62	62	28	19	15	8	20	8	20
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.3	50+	50+	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	88	88	58	21	9	12	46	12	46
Less than 15 percent -----	25	25	19	6	-	-	19	-	19
15 to 24 percent -----	27	27	20	7	-	6	14	6	14
25 to 29 percent -----	23	23	6	8	9	6	-	6	-
30 percent or more -----	13	13	13	-	-	-	13	-	13
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	23.1	23.1	21.4	23.2	27.5	22.0	21.4	22.0	21.4
\$20,000 or more -----	190	190	139	25	26	32	49	32	49
Less than 15 percent -----	18	18	18	-	-	4	9	4	9
15 to 24 percent -----	140	140	113	13	14	20	40	20	40
25 to 29 percent -----	16	16	4	12	-	4	-	4	-
30 percent or more -----	16	16	4	-	12	4	-	4	-
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	20.7	20.7	19.3	24.6	24.6	20.6	17.5	20.6	17.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	874	874	711	150	13	102	119	102	119
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$80 -----	42	42	42	-	-	15	27	15	27
\$80 to \$99 -----	3	3	3	-	-	-	3	-	3
\$100 to \$149 -----	25	25	25	-	-	8	12	8	12
\$150 to \$199 -----	36	36	36	-	-	5	-	5	-
\$200 to \$249 -----	79	79	72	7	-	7	-	7	-
\$250 to \$299 -----	154	154	139	15	-	9	25	9	25
\$300 to \$349 -----	133	133	119	7	7	30	6	30	6
\$350 to \$399 -----	177	177	109	68	-	18	14	18	14
\$400 or more -----	218	218	159	53	6	10	25	10	25
No cash rent -----	7	7	7	-	-	-	7	-	7
Median -----	\$336	\$336	\$315	\$384	\$346	\$312	\$264	\$312	\$264
One-family house, detached or attached -----	204	204	166	38	-	19	57	19	57
Median gross rent -----	\$370	\$370	\$350	\$393	-	\$405	\$289	\$405	\$289
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than \$10,000 -----	382	382	339	36	7	40	59	40	59
Less than 15 percent -----	9	9	9	-	-	5	4	5	4
15 to 19 percent -----	20	20	20	-	-	10	5	10	5
20 to 24 percent -----	25	25	25	-	-	-	25	-	25
25 to 29 percent -----	5	5	5	-	-	-	5	-	5
30 to 34 percent -----	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	270	270	234	29	7	14	13	14	13
Not computed -----	43	43	36	7	-	11	7	11	7
Median -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	19.7	23.4	19.7	23.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	326	326	251	69	6	52	32	52	32
Less than 15 percent -----	17	17	17	-	-	8	-	8	-
15 to 19 percent -----	33	33	33	-	-	9	9	9	9
20 to 24 percent -----	50	50	34	16	-	7	-	7	-
25 to 29 percent -----	56	56	45	5	6	21	9	21	9
30 to 34 percent -----	55	55	55	-	-	7	-	7	-
35 percent or more -----	115	115	67	48	-	-	14	-	14
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	30.6	30.6	29.6	37.0	27.5	25.5	28.9	25.5	28.9
\$20,000 or more -----	166	166	121	45	-	10	28	10	28
Less than 15 percent -----	26	26	19	7	-	-	3	-	3
15 to 19 percent -----	41	41	28	13	-	-	13	-	13
20 to 24 percent -----	65	65	60	5	-	10	7	10	7
25 to 29 percent -----	24	24	14	10	-	-	5	-	5
30 to 34 percent -----	10	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	21.2	21.2	21.1	22.5	-	22.5	19.2	22.5	19.2

Table H-13. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	The SMSA	Washoe County				Remainder of Washoe County		Totals for split tracts in Washoe County	
		Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder	Tract 0021.01 ^a	Tract 0031.04 ^a	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0031.04
Occupied housing units -----	1 158	1 158	456	192	510	108	215	108	215
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached or attached -----	636	636	159	146	331	71	161	71	161
2 -----	21	21	16	5	—	—	—	—	—
3 and 4 -----	137	137	52	20	65	12	26	12	26
5 to 9 -----	54	54	50	4	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 49 -----	133	133	108	—	25	19	6	19	6
50 or more -----	51	51	42	9	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	126	126	29	8	89	6	22	6	22
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980 -----	81	81	7	13	61	14	34	14	34
1975 to 1978 -----	232	232	64	35	133	13	92	13	92
1970 to 1974 -----	237	237	53	49	135	66	30	66	30
1960 to 1969 -----	284	284	153	45	86	3	25	3	25
1950 to 1959 -----	158	158	102	30	26	—	7	—	7
1940 to 1949 -----	85	85	44	—	41	3	18	3	18
1939 or earlier -----	81	81	33	20	28	9	9	9	9
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system -----	88	88	60	14	14	6	—	6	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	702	702	239	128	335	60	145	60	145
Electric heat pump -----	28	28	23	—	5	5	—	5	—
Other built-in electric units -----	80	80	55	8	17	17	—	17	—
Other means -----	248	248	73	42	133	20	64	20	64
None -----	12	12	6	—	6	—	6	—	6
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	672	672	286	167	219	71	30	71	30
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	123	123	18	—	105	—	97	—	97
Electricity -----	124	124	84	13	27	22	5	22	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	178	178	49	12	117	15	53	15	53
Other -----	49	49	13	—	36	—	24	—	24
No fuel used -----	12	12	6	—	6	—	6	—	6
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None -----	163	163	81	12	70	28	42	28	42
1 -----	375	375	160	53	162	45	77	45	77
2 -----	341	341	153	53	135	27	23	27	23
3 or more -----	279	279	62	74	143	8	73	8	73
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 100	1 100	413	192	495	108	200	108	200
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	127	127	21	12	94	17	25	17	25
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	266	266	83	76	107	6	55	6	55
Air conditioning -----	337	337	167	59	111	22	31	22	31
Central system -----	126	126	24	39	63	22	16	22	16
Source of water, public system or private company -----	1 107	1 107	447	192	468	108	195	108	195
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	819	819	451	186	182	103	6	103	6
Units with roomers or boarders -----	70	70	25	36	9	—	2	—	2
No telephone -----	452	452	174	10	268	48	191	48	191
Owner-occupied housing units -----	641	641	120	93	428	86	193	86	193
4 or more bedrooms -----	75	75	17	7	51	—	28	10	28
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	100	100	13	12	75	—	18	11	18
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	227	227	58	62	107	—	55	6	55
Renter-occupied housing units -----	517	517	336	99	82	22	22	22	22
2 or more bedrooms -----	301	301	143	93	65	—	16	11	16
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	27	27	8	—	19	—	7	6	7
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	39	39	25	14	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	641	641	120	93	428	86	193	86	193
1979 to March 1980 -----	144	144	13	15	116	—	55	17	55
1975 to 1978 -----	230	230	32	51	147	—	88	11	88
1970 to 1974 -----	140	140	26	5	109	—	21	46	21
1960 to 1969 -----	86	86	49	16	21	—	14	—	14
1959 or earlier -----	41	41	—	6	35	—	15	12	15
Renter-occupied housing units -----	517	517	336	99	82	22	22	22	22
1979 to March 1980 -----	265	265	206	14	45	—	12	—	12
1975 to 1978 -----	163	163	92	61	10	—	—	10	—
1970 to 1974 -----	52	52	7	24	21	—	4	12	4
1969 or earlier -----	37	37	31	—	6	—	6	—	6
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units -----	97	97	34	—	63	18	38	18	38
Owner-occupied housing units -----	69	69	6	—	63	18	38	18	38
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	5	—	—	5	—	5	—	5
No vehicle available -----	38	38	15	—	23	9	14	9	14
No telephone -----	69	69	22	—	47	9	38	9	38
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	87	87	—	—	87	—	50	30	50
Percent below poverty level -----	13.6	13.6	—	—	20.3	—	25.9	34.9	25.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	81	81	—	—	81	—	44	30	44
1.01 or more persons per room -----	11	11	—	—	11	—	3	8	3
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6	6	—	—	6	—	6	—	6
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	102	102	73	9	20	—	9	11	9
Percent below poverty level -----	19.7	19.7	21.7	9.1	24.4	—	40.9	50.0	40.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	97	97	68	9	20	—	9	11	9
1.01 or more persons per room -----	11	11	—	—	11	—	5	6	5
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-14. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	The SMSA	Washoe County				Remainder of Washoe County		Totals for split tracts in Washoe County	
		Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder	Tract 0021.01 ^a	Tract 0031.04 ^a	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0031.04
Specified owner-occupied housing units	464	464	75	85	304	...	134	71	134
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	295	295	75	80	140	...	28	27	28
Less than \$100	10	10	—	—	10	...	—	10	—
\$100 to \$199	47	47	—	—	47	...	7	17	7
\$200 to \$299	67	67	14	22	31	...	17	—	17
\$300 to \$399	46	46	27	7	12	...	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599	71	71	12	45	14	...	2	—	2
\$600 or more	54	54	22	6	26	...	2	—	2
Median	\$334	\$334	\$384	\$434	\$271	...	\$271	\$117	\$271
Not mortgaged	169	169	—	5	164	...	106	44	106
Less than \$100	90	90	—	—	90	...	59	25	59
\$100 to \$199	59	59	—	5	54	...	27	19	27
\$200 or more	20	20	—	—	20	...	20	—	20
Median	\$97	\$97	—	\$163	\$95	...	\$96	\$75	\$96
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than \$10,000	75	75	6	—	69	...	53	16	53
Less than 15 percent	28	28	—	—	28	...	25	3	25
15 to 24 percent	16	16	—	—	16	...	11	5	11
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
30 percent or more	28	28	6	—	22	...	17	5	17
Not computed	3	3	—	—	3	...	—	3	—
Median	18.6	18.6	50+	—	17.3	...	15.7	23.5	15.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999	169	169	22	26	121	...	57	27	57
Less than 15 percent	58	58	—	—	58	...	23	27	23
15 to 24 percent	32	32	6	11	15	...	15	—	15
25 to 29 percent	40	40	9	—	31	...	17	—	17
30 percent or more	39	39	7	15	17	...	2	—	2
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	23.2	23.2	27.8	31.4	20.8	...	21.8	9.6	21.8
\$20,000 or more	220	220	47	59	114	...	24	28	24
Less than 15 percent	133	133	13	29	91	...	22	28	22
15 to 24 percent	62	62	28	16	18	...	2	—	2
25 to 29 percent	18	18	6	7	5	...	—	—	—
30 percent or more	7	7	—	7	—	...	—	—	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	12.0	12.0	19.0	15.3	7.2	...	5.5	5.0	5.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	509	509	336	91	82	22	22	22	22
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$80	26	26	9	—	17	17	—	17	—
\$80 to \$99	14	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	37	37	28	—	9	5	4	5	4
\$150 to \$199	20	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	34	34	4	30	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	80	80	63	—	17	—	7	—	7
\$300 to \$349	83	83	78	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	53	53	48	—	5	—	5	—	5
\$400 or more	150	150	80	56	14	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	12	12	6	—	6	—	6	—	6
Median	\$323	\$323	\$326	\$440	\$108	\$70	\$264	\$70	\$264
One-family house, detached or attached	135	135	71	53	11	—	11	—	11
Median gross rent	\$446	\$446	\$444	\$474	\$261	—	\$261	—	\$261
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than \$10,000	187	187	152	9	26	11	15	11	15
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	19	19	13	—	6	6	—	6	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	4	4	—	—	4	—	4	—	4
30 to 34 percent	5	5	—	—	5	5	—	5	—
35 percent or more	133	133	119	9	5	—	5	—	5
Not computed	26	26	20	—	6	—	6	—	6
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	30.0	19.6	50+	19.6	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	175	175	102	41	32	11	—	11	—
Less than 15 percent	16	16	—	—	16	11	—	11	—
15 to 19 percent	25	25	21	4	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	27	27	12	5	10	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	73	73	48	25	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	21	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	13	13	—	7	6	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	26.3	26.3	26.9	27.3	15.0	5.0	—	5.0	—
\$20,000 or more	147	147	82	41	24	—	7	—	7
Less than 15 percent	45	45	29	—	16	—	7	—	7
15 to 19 percent	50	50	28	14	8	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	34	34	25	9	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.8	17.8	17.1	23.6	12.1	—	12.5	—	12.5

Table H-15. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Woshoe County				
	The SMSA	Total	Reno city	Sporks city	Remoinder
Occupied housing units -----	1 202	1 202	799	296	107
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					
1, detached or attached -----	560	560	345	153	62
2 -----	58	58	22	36	—
3 and 4 -----	50	50	32	10	8
5 to 9 -----	124	124	119	5	—
10 to 49 -----	200	200	158	42	—
50 or more -----	133	133	81	34	18
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	77	77	42	16	19
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					
1979 to Morch 1980 -----	128	128	65	47	16
1975 to 1978 -----	222	222	151	61	10
1970 to 1974 -----	306	306	198	72	36
1960 to 1969 -----	275	275	166	72	37
1950 to 1959 -----	145	145	93	44	8
1940 to 1949 -----	36	36	36	—	—
1939 or eorlier -----	90	90	90	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT					
Steam or hot water system -----	83	83	59	5	19
Centrol worm-oir furnace -----	763	763	514	200	49
Electric heat pump -----	32	32	32	—	—
Other built-in electric units -----	138	138	75	45	18
Other means -----	186	186	119	46	21
None -----	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL					
Utility gas -----	825	825	538	236	51
Bottled, tonk, or LP gas -----	27	27	9	—	18
Electricity -----	240	240	171	51	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	102	102	81	9	12
Other -----	8	8	—	—	8
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE					
None -----	132	132	119	13	—
1 -----	506	506	392	75	39
2 -----	331	331	176	124	31
3 or more -----	233	233	112	84	37
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 194	1 194	791	296	107
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) -----	59	59	36	6	17
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	450	450	234	141	75
Air conditioning -----	397	397	264	120	13
Central system -----	273	273	199	61	13
Source of water, public system or private company -----	1 190	1 190	799	296	95
Sewogge disposal, public sewer -----	1 137	1 137	799	296	42
Units with roomers or boarders -----	38	38	19	19	—
No telephone -----	158	158	142	9	7
Owner-occupied housing units -----	600	600	333	175	92
4 or more bedrooms -----	174	174	117	39	18
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) -----	32	32	9	6	17
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	406	406	214	124	68
Renter-occupied housing units -----	602	602	466	121	15
2 or more bedrooms -----	223	223	147	61	15
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) -----	27	27	27	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	44	44	20	17	7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT					
Owner-occupied housing units -----	600	600	333	175	92
1979 to March 1980 -----	180	180	112	36	32
1975 to 1978 -----	256	256	133	93	30
1970 to 1974 -----	82	82	33	26	23
1960 to 1969 -----	75	75	48	20	7
1959 or eorlier -----	7	7	7	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	602	602	466	121	15
1979 to Morch 1980 -----	485	485	365	112	8
1975 to 1978 -----	64	64	55	9	—
1970 to 1974 -----	31	31	24	—	7
1969 or earlier -----	22	22	22	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER					
Occupied housing units -----	66	66	52	7	7
Owner-occupied housing units -----	44	44	30	7	7
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8	8	8	—	—
No vehicle oavilable -----	8	8	8	—	—
No telephone -----	26	26	19	—	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Owner-occupied housing units -----	36	36	31	—	5
Percent below poverty level -----	6.0	6.0	9.3	—	5.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	36	36	31	—	5
1.01 or more persons per room -----	9	9	9	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	98	98	87	11	—
Percent below poverty level -----	16.3	16.3	18.7	9.1	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	92	92	81	11	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	10	10	10	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6	6	6	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-16. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	Washoe County			
		Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	411	411	223	126	62
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS					
With a mortgage	382	382	210	126	46
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	5	5	5	—	—
\$200 to \$299	19	19	5	14	—
\$300 to \$399	49	49	16	20	13
\$400 to \$599	188	188	117	50	21
\$600 or more	121	121	67	42	12
Median	\$536	\$536	\$534	\$546	\$529
Not mortgaged	29	29	13	—	16
Less than \$100	7	7	7	—	—
\$100 to \$199	16	16	6	—	10
\$200 or more	6	6	—	—	6
Median	\$167	\$167	\$98	—	\$190
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME					
Less than \$10,000	38	38	33	—	5
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent	12	12	12	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more	20	20	15	—	5
Not computed	6	6	6	—	—
Median	50+	50+	50+	—	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	88	88	57	16	15
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent	6	6	6	—	—
25 to 29 percent	13	13	6	—	7
30 percent or more	69	69	45	16	8
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—
Median	41.1	41.1	43.1	44.0	35.3
\$20,000 or more	285	285	133	110	42
Less than 15 percent	103	103	49	26	28
15 to 24 percent	100	100	44	42	14
25 to 29 percent	44	44	25	19	—
30 percent or more	38	38	15	23	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—
Median	18.2	18.2	18.4	20.4	9.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	593	593	464	114	15
GROSS RENT					
Less than \$80	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	22	22	22	—	—
\$150 to \$199	38	38	38	—	—
\$200 to \$249	40	40	40	—	—
\$250 to \$299	112	112	103	9	—
\$300 to \$349	114	114	107	7	—
\$350 to \$399	127	127	81	46	—
\$400 or more	126	126	59	52	15
No cash rent	14	14	14	—	—
Median	\$334	\$334	\$310	\$395	\$450
One-family house, detached or attached	104	104	88	16	—
Median gross rent	\$423	\$423	\$413	\$450	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME					
Less than \$10,000	247	247	226	21	—
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	25	25	25	—	—
25 to 29 percent	8	8	8	—	—
30 to 34 percent	19	19	19	—	—
35 percent or more	187	187	166	21	—
Not computed	8	8	8	—	—
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	241	241	184	42	15
Less than 15 percent	5	5	5	—	—
15 to 19 percent	7	7	7	—	—
20 to 24 percent	46	46	46	—	—
25 to 29 percent	61	61	44	17	—
30 to 34 percent	47	47	14	18	15
35 percent or more	68	68	61	7	—
Not computed	7	7	7	—	—
Median	29.8	29.8	28.5	31.1	32.5
\$20,000 or more	105	105	54	51	—
Less than 15 percent	31	31	15	16	—
15 to 19 percent	40	40	23	17	—
20 to 24 percent	9	9	—	9	—
25 to 29 percent	9	9	—	9	—
30 to 34 percent	9	9	9	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	7	7	7	—	—
Median	17.2	17.2	16.8	17.8	—

Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

	The SMSA	Washoe County				Reno city, Washoe County		Sparks city, Washoe County			Remainder of Washoe County	
		Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder	Tract 0010.01 ^a	Tract 0022.01 ^a	Tract 0019	Tract 0029 ^a	Tract 0030 ^a	Tract 0026.02 ^a	Tract 0027 ^a
Occupied housing units	3 077	3 077	1 843	643	591	217	219	223	95	104	125	142
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 516	1 516	825	364	327	24	57	77	90	38	92	12
2	132	132	104	20	8	—	—	13	—	7	—	—
3 and 4	179	179	86	87	6	—	43	38	5	19	—	6
5 to 9	167	167	126	15	26	—	16	6	—	9	—	7
10 to 49	508	508	431	70	7	109	43	45	—	25	—	—
50 or more	313	313	239	74	—	75	60	38	—	6	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	262	262	32	13	217	9	—	6	—	—	33	117
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	253	253	196	38	19	66	39	27	—	—	9	—
1975 to 1978	574	574	297	118	159	49	62	38	—	16	12	37
1970 to 1974	631	631	280	143	208	67	86	18	27	26	68	47
1960 to 1969	621	621	372	144	105	18	18	48	35	25	11	34
1950 to 1959	496	496	313	120	63	13	14	39	28	15	12	11
1940 to 1949	225	225	182	17	26	4	—	3	5	9	13	6
1939 or earlier	277	277	203	63	11	—	—	50	—	13	—	7
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	158	158	130	12	16	15	—	8	—	4	—	—
Central warm-air furnace	1 864	1 864	1 086	347	431	180	145	66	86	36	90	112
Electric heat pump	77	77	36	36	5	—	10	17	—	13	—	—
Other built-in electric units	291	291	185	85	21	11	32	33	4	18	9	—
Other means	687	687	406	163	118	11	32	99	5	33	26	30
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	1 844	1 844	1 120	421	303	144	98	124	85	65	49	116
Battled, tank, or LP gas	205	205	72	15	118	9	25	7	—	8	28	—
Electricity	542	542	355	157	30	52	87	63	10	31	9	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	380	380	270	33	77	12	9	29	—	—	22	16
Other	106	106	26	17	63	—	—	—	—	—	17	10
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	343	343	281	38	24	5	7	24	—	—	—	—
1	1 096	1 096	700	279	117	110	77	97	45	65	30	37
2	1 054	1 054	591	233	230	78	108	68	44	39	23	55
3 or more	584	584	271	93	220	24	27	34	6	—	72	50
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	3 049	3 049	1 821	637	591	217	219	217	95	104	125	142
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	247	247	145	35	67	52	34	11	4	—	27	15
2 or more complete bathrooms	879	879	423	184	272	50	19	15	58	—	53	66
Air conditioning	1 154	1 154	725	207	222	195	151	89	16	13	60	66
Central system	599	599	398	100	101	116	80	57	5	—	17	35
Source of water, public system or private company	2 920	2 920	1 835	643	442	217	219	223	95	104	77	142
Sewage disposal, public sewer	2 667	2 667	1 835	643	189	217	219	223	95	104	50	15
Units with roomers or boarders	105	105	93	12	—	—	54	6	—	6	—	—
No telephone	539	539	320	135	84	25	24	77	11	40	4	13
Owner-occupied housing units	1 330	1 330	607	307	416	55	53	47	84	15	94	113
4 or more bedrooms	246	246	131	52	63	13	6	—	12	—	25	10
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	148	148	69	29	50	—	25	5	4	—	27	5
2 or more complete bathrooms	738	738	332	167	239	30	12	15	52	—	44	66
Renter-occupied housing units	1 747	1 747	1 236	336	175	162	166	176	11	89	31	29
2 or more bedrooms	964	964	664	187	113	101	123	77	6	58	31	23
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	99	99	76	6	17	52	9	6	—	—	—	10
2 or more complete bathrooms	141	141	91	17	33	20	7	—	6	—	9	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 330	1 330	607	307	416	55	53	47	84	15	94	113
1979 to March 1980	281	281	151	84	46	38	25	20	12	—	8	20
1975 to 1978	459	459	179	73	207	—	6	9	17	7	35	41
1970 to 1974	286	286	96	85	105	11	16	10	26	8	51	22
1960 to 1969	224	224	108	61	55	6	—	8	29	—	—	30
1959 or earlier	80	80	73	4	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 747	1 747	1 236	336	175	162	166	176	11	89	31	29
1979 to March 1980	1 163	1 163	807	231	125	125	132	123	5	66	24	13
1975 to 1978	467	467	335	89	43	37	34	48	6	12	—	16
1970 to 1974	63	63	45	11	7	—	—	—	—	11	7	—
1969 or earlier	54	54	49	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	171	171	113	54	4	—	—	10	10	14	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	110	110	58	48	4	—	—	10	10	8	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	20	16	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	80	80	56	24	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
No telephone	7	7	—	3	4	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	64	64	34	14	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	4.8	4.8	5.6	4.6	3.8	9.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	60	60	34	14	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	183	183	155	28	—	16	16	14	—	7	—	—
Percent below poverty level	10.5	10.5	12.5	8.3	—	9.9	9.6	8.0	—	7.9	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	180	180	152	28	—	16	16	14	—	7	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	38	38	31	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

Occupied housing units -----	217	239	148	146	139	95	104
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1, detached or attached -----	24	77	115	12	90	90	38
2 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
3 and 4 -----	—	43	—	6	19	5	19
5 to 9 -----	—	16	—	7	—	—	9
10 to 49 -----	109	43	—	—	—	—	25
50 or more -----	75	60	—	—	30	—	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	9	—	33	121	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
1979 to March 1980 -----	66	39	9	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 -----	49	62	12	37	36	—	16
1970 to 1974 -----	67	86	68	51	25	27	26
1960 to 1969 -----	18	30	26	34	32	35	25
1950 to 1959 -----	13	22	20	11	46	28	15
1940 to 1949 -----	4	—	13	6	—	5	9
1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	7	—	—	13
HEATING EQUIPMENT							
Steam or hot water system -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	4
Central warm-air furnace -----	180	145	110	116	97	86	36
Electric heat pump -----	—	10	—	—	6	—	13
Other built-in electric units -----	11	32	9	—	30	4	18
Other means -----	11	52	29	30	6	5	33
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas -----	144	98	65	120	83	85	65
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	9	25	32	—	—	—	8
Electricity -----	52	87	9	—	43	10	31
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	12	9	22	16	7	—	—
Other -----	—	20	20	10	6	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
None -----	5	19	—	—	14	—	—
1 -----	110	85	30	37	68	45	65
2 -----	78	108	35	59	42	44	39
3 or more -----	24	27	83	50	15	6	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Complete kitchen facilities -----	217	239	148	146	139	95	104
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	52	34	34	19	13	4	—
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	50	27	69	66	44	58	—
Air conditioning -----	195	151	60	66	45	16	13
Central system -----	116	80	17	35	22	5	—
Source of water, public system or private company -----	217	219	100	146	139	95	104
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	217	219	73	19	132	95	104
Units with roomers or boarders -----	—	54	—	—	—	—	6
No telephone -----	25	36	4	13	7	11	40
Owner-occupied housing units -----	55	53	109	117	89	84	15
4 or more bedrooms -----	13	6	37	10	—	12	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	—	25	34	9	13	4	—
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	30	12	52	66	33	52	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	162	186	39	29	50	11	89
2 or more bedrooms -----	101	131	39	23	36	6	58
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	52	9	—	10	—	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	20	15	17	—	11	6	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	55	53	109	117	89	84	15
1979 to March 1980 -----	38	25	16	20	13	12	—
1975 to 1978 -----	—	6	35	45	28	17	7
1970 to 1974 -----	11	16	55	22	24	26	8
1960 to 1969 -----	6	—	3	30	20	29	—
1959 or earlier -----	—	6	—	—	4	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	162	186	39	29	50	11	89
1979 to March 1980 -----	125	152	24	13	27	5	66
1975 to 1978 -----	37	34	8	16	23	6	12
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	7	—	—	—	11
1969 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER							
Occupied housing units -----	—	—	—	—	20	10	14
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	—	—	—	20	10	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
No telephone -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5	—	—	—	14	—	—
Percent below poverty level -----	9.1	—	—	—	15.7	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	—	—	—	14	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	16	16	—	—	7	—	7
Percent below poverty level -----	9.9	8.6	—	—	14.0	—	7.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	16	16	—	—	7	—	7
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-18. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]		Woshoe County				Reno city, Woshoe County		Sporks city, Woshoe County			Remainder of Woshoe County	
	The SMSA	Total	Reno city	Sparks city	Remainder	Tract 0010.01 ^a	Tract 0022.01 ^a	Tract 0019	Tract 0029 ^a	Tract 0030 ^a	Tract 0026.02 ^a	Tract 0027 ^a
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	905	905	466	226	213	24	15	22	78	15	62	6
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage -----	757	757	357	215	185	24	15	15	74	15	62	6
Less than \$100 -----	18	18	5	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	128	128	52	76	—	—	6	12	29	8	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	122	122	65	32	25	—	—	—	17	—	19	6
\$300 to \$399 -----	227	227	111	43	73	6	—	3	22	7	19	—
\$400 to \$599 -----	262	262	124	55	83	18	9	—	6	—	24	—
\$600 or more -----	Medion	\$478	\$495	\$377	\$532	\$825	\$658	\$255	\$336	\$297	\$515	\$375
Not mortgaged -----	148	148	109	11	28	—	—	7	4	—	—	—
Less than \$100 -----	17	17	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	96	96	69	11	16	—	—	7	4	—	—	—
\$200 or more -----	35	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medion -----	\$161	\$161	\$167	\$145	\$113	—	—	\$138	\$188	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	108	108	60	32	16	—	—	7	5	—	8	—
Less than 15 percent -----	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent -----	15	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more -----	75	75	38	25	12	—	—	7	5	—	8	—
Not computed -----	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medion -----	48.8	48.8	50+	50+	45.0	—	—	50+	45.0	—	45.0	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	244	244	138	44	62	7	9	5	17	8	8	—
Less than 15 percent -----	40	40	23	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent -----	32	32	17	15	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	44	44	23	13	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
30 percent or more -----	128	128	75	16	37	7	9	—	11	—	8	—
Not computed -----	31.9	31.9	31.9	27.7	38.0	50+	50+	17.5	45.0	27.5	45.0	—
Medion -----	31.9	31.9	31.9	27.7	38.0	50+	50+	17.5	45.0	27.5	45.0	—
\$20,000 or more -----	553	553	268	150	135	17	6	10	56	7	46	6
Less than 15 percent -----	242	242	120	78	44	6	6	7	39	—	20	6
15 to 24 percent -----	186	186	92	35	59	6	—	—	11	7	9	—
25 to 29 percent -----	64	64	30	9	25	—	—	3	6	—	10	—
30 percent or more -----	61	61	26	28	7	5	—	—	—	—	7	—
Not computed -----	16.6	16.6	16.3	14.7	17.5	22.1	12.5	7.1	13.6	22.5	16.7	12.5
Medion -----	16.6	16.6	16.3	14.7	17.5	22.1	12.5	7.1	13.6	22.5	16.7	12.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 722	1 722	1 218	329	175	162	166	173	11	89	31	29
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	16	16	10	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	125	125	91	7	27	4	—	7	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	167	167	140	20	7	—	19	4	—	16	7	—
\$250 to \$299 -----	270	270	159	74	37	6	—	38	5	31	—	10
\$300 to \$349 -----	281	281	228	53	—	37	24	40	—	6	—	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	307	307	257	44	6	60	74	37	—	—	6	—
\$400 or more -----	524	524	317	118	89	50	49	41	6	36	18	19
No cash rent -----	25	25	16	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medion -----	\$347	\$347	\$344	\$348	\$413	\$376	\$377	\$339	\$500+	\$297	\$414	\$424
One-family house, detached or ottached -----	501	501	306	95	100	—	36	46	6	23	26	6
Medion gross rent -----	\$410	\$410	\$401	\$439	\$416	—	\$433	\$372	\$500+	\$482	\$400	\$450
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	450	450	381	51	18	35	24	27	—	17	—	—
Less than 15 percent -----	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	43	43	39	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	47	47	23	12	12	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	311	311	270	35	6	30	24	23	—	12	—	—
35 percent or more -----	33	33	33	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	50+	50+	50+	48.6	33.8	50+	50+	50+	—	47.0	—	—
Medion -----	50+	50+	50+	48.6	33.8	50+	50+	50+	—	47.0	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	809	809	550	176	83	90	85	88	11	52	18	6
Less than 15 percent -----	24	24	18	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	55	55	44	11	—	6	9	7	—	4	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	180	180	121	59	—	—	17	35	5	19	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	107	107	86	21	—	5	23	7	—	7	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	150	150	101	8	41	15	7	—	—	8	9	—
35 percent or more -----	284	284	180	71	33	64	29	33	6	14	9	6
Not computed -----	9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medion -----	31.1	31.1	30.3	27.9	34.5	40.6	28.6	24.4	50+	27.1	35.0	45.0
\$20,000 or more -----	463	463	287	102	74	37	57	58	—	20	13	23
Less than 15 percent -----	160	160	104	27	29	12	9	13	—	14	7	—
15 to 19 percent -----	121	121	67	31	23	6	16	22	—	—	6	17
20 to 24 percent -----	121	121	77	44	—	7	32	23	—	6	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	47	47	25	—	22	7	—	—	—	—	—	6
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	9	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	5	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medion -----	17.9	17.9	17.8	18.9	16.7	18.3	20.5	18.6	—	12.1	14.6	18.4

Table H-18. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Totals for split tracts in Washoe County						
	Tract 0010.01	Tract 0022.01	Tract 0026.02	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	24	15	77	6	52	78	15
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
With a mortgage -----	24	15	77	6	52	74	15
Less than \$100 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
\$200 to \$299 -----	-	6	3	-	22	29	8
\$300 to \$399 -----	-	-	23	6	-	17	-
\$400 to \$599 -----	6	-	19	-	21	22	7
\$600 or more -----	18	9	32	-	-	6	-
Median -----	\$825	\$658	\$517	\$375	\$283	\$336	\$297
Not mortgaged -----	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Less than \$100 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
\$200 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	-	-	-	-	-	\$188	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME							
Less than \$10,000 -----	-	-	8	-	14	5	-
Less than 15 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 24 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 percent or more -----	-	-	8	-	7	5	-
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
Median -----	-	-	45.0	-	37.5	45.0	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	7	9	8	-	12	17	8
Less than 15 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 24 percent -----	-	-	-	-	4	6	-
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	-	-	8	-	8
30 percent or more -----	7	9	8	-	-	11	-
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	50+	50+	45.0	-	26.3	45.0	27.5
\$20,000 or more -----	17	6	61	6	26	56	7
Less than 15 percent -----	6	6	23	6	13	39	-
15 to 24 percent -----	6	-	17	-	13	11	7
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	10	-	-	6	-
30 percent or more -----	5	-	11	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	22.1	12.5	17.9	12.5	15.0	13.6	22.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----							
	162	186	31	29	50	11	89
GROSS RENT							
Less than \$80 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$80 to \$99 -----	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
\$100 to \$149 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150 to \$199 -----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$249 -----	-	19	7	-	-	-	16
\$250 to \$299 -----	6	12	-	10	-	5	31
\$300 to \$349 -----	37	24	-	-	7	-	6
\$350 to \$399 -----	60	74	6	-	7	-	-
\$400 or more -----	50	57	18	19	29	6	36
No cash rent -----	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$376	\$376	\$414	\$424	\$422	\$500+	\$297
One-family house, detached or attached -----	-	56	26	6	20	6	23
Median gross rent -----	-	\$426	\$400	\$450	\$500+	\$500+	\$482
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME							
Less than \$10,000 -----	35	24	-	-	7	-	17
Less than 15 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	-	-	7	-	5
35 percent or more -----	30	24	-	-	-	-	12
Not computed -----	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	50+	50+	-	-	32.5	-	47.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	90	105	18	6	25	11	52
Less than 15 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent -----	6	9	-	-	-	-	4
20 to 24 percent -----	-	17	-	-	-	5	19
25 to 29 percent -----	5	23	-	-	7	-	7
30 to 34 percent -----	15	19	9	-	-	-	8
35 percent or more -----	64	37	9	6	18	6	14
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	40.6	30.9	35.0	45.0	38.9	50+	27.1
\$20,000 or more -----	37	57	13	23	18	-	20
Less than 15 percent -----	12	9	7	-	9	-	14
15 to 19 percent -----	6	16	6	17	9	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	7	32	-	-	9	-	6
25 to 29 percent -----	7	-	-	6	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	18.3	20.5	14.6	18.4	20.0	-	12.1

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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CENSUS TRACTS

Definition

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent areas into which standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and certain other areas are divided for the purpose of providing statistics for small areas. When census tracts are established, they are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Tracts generally have between 2,500 and 8,000 residents.

Tract boundaries are established cooperatively by a local Census Statistical Areas Committee and the Census Bureau in accordance with guidelines that impose limitations on population size and specify the need for visible boundaries. Geographic shape and areal size of tracts are of relatively minor importance. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, occasional changes may be made in tract boundaries due to physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, park development, etc. (see the section below on "Historical Comparability").

Census tracts have been delineated for all standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). Seven SMSA's which were

designated on the basis of 1980 census counts have portions with no tracts; these are Arecibo, Puerto Rico; Athens, Georgia; Bangor, Maine; Burlington, Vermont; Charlottesville, Virginia; Cumberland, Maryland-West Virginia; and Hickory, North Carolina. More than 3,000 tracts have been established in 221 counties outside SMSA's. Five States (Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) are entirely tracted. There are over 43,300 census tracts for the 1980 census.

All counties with census tracts are tracted in their entirety. In New England, if a county is in two or more SMSA's or is only partially within the boundaries of any SMSA, each portion of the county is published in the appropriate SMSA or State tract report. Data for complete tracts are shown in every report, except for two instances in which census tracts are split between an SMSA and a non-SMSA portion of a State: tract 0090 in Penobscot County, Maine is shown partly in the Bangor, Maine, SMSA report and partly in the Maine report for non-SMSA areas; tract 0035 in Chittenden County, Vermont, is shown partly in the Burlington, Vt., SMSA report and partly in the Vermont report.

Census tracts are identified by a 4-digit basic code and may have a 2-digit suffix, e.g., 6059.02. Leading zeros in a tract number do not appear on the maps (e.g., tract 0025.02 is shown on the map as tract 25.02). Tract numbers are always unique within a county and, except for the New York, N.Y.-N.J., SMSA, are also unique within an SMSA. All valid census tract numbers are in the range 0001 to 9899.99; a number between 9901 and 9989.99 denotes a block numbering area (BNA) for which data summaries do not appear in census tract reports. The suffix .99 indicates a tract populated entirely by persons aboard merchant or military ships. Such "crews of vessels" tracts generally do not appear on the maps; the tracts relate to the water

area and/or piers and docks associated with the on-shore tract(s) having the same 4-digit basic code.

Historical Comparability

Census tracts are defined with an overall goal of census-to-census comparability. Some 1970 tracts have been subdivided due to increased population, but the new 1980 tracts can be combined by the user for comparison with 1970 tracts. Nationwide, this affects about 8 percent of all 1970 tracts. Other changes for 1980 include combination of two or more small 1970 tracts (less than 1 percent of all 1970 tracts) and adjustments to tract boundaries where old boundary features have disappeared or better boundaries have come into being (e.g., freeways). In a few areas, local Census Statistical Areas Committees undertook extensive redefinition of census tracts. Information on 1970-1980 tract comparability for the area covered by this report is provided in the Introduction.

Both the number of tracted counties and the number of census tracts increased by over 20 percent nationally between 1970 and 1980. The reporting of data for split tracts has also increased.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and

the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places only if they have a population of 10,000 or more.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). In the tables for the Bridgeport, Connecticut SMSA report in this series, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must include the data for the two tract parts shown in the remainder of New Haven County with the data shown for Milford city to obtain the total for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier

censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." In this report, CDP's with a population of 10,000 or more are shown. In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's; these entities are *not* summarized in the tables of these reports. The States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An

SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing units within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the response was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person or one of the persons in whose name the home is owned or rented, and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse

of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people

in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. Both 100-percent and sample totals for racial groups are included in the tables of this report. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section in this appendix on "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups." The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units, house-

holds, and families classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in tables P5, P7, and H5, which are based on 100-percent tabulations, includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, or Guamanian. The total for "Asian and Pacific Islander," which is available only from sample tabulations, is shown in tables P18, P19, and H15 and includes the nine groups listed above as well as persons classified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander." The category "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who provided write-in

entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine categories listed above (e.g., Chinese and Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese; entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups—There may be differences in this report between the *totals* for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P2 through P5, P7, and H2 through H5) and sample tabulations (tables P12 through P19 and H9 through H16). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race

category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the counts and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other" races in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census.

Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census. In 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report were computed from data for single years of age. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal

category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

Marital Status

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both the 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population."

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the

Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was recorded.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7 "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population

—There may be differences in this report between the total Spanish origin population based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P6, P7, and H6) and sample tabulations (tables P20, P21, H17, and H18). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—

The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-

percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a regular school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (item 10) the highest grade attended (item 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

Nativity and Place of Birth

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than as the location of the hospital, if the birth occurred in a hospital.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and the place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-S2 reports.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). Languages were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions were intended to measure the extent to which non-English languages were currently being spoken in the United States and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Ancestry

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic groups with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular ethnic group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity; namely, country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French-Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., "German"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person was tabulated as "not reported."

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different SMSA understates the number of these kinds of moves.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975

tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

Public Transportation Disability

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

Fertility (Children Ever Born)

The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any babies who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and stillbirths and any of the woman's step-children, foster children, or children she has adopted.

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; i.e., members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the

geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, state, and ZIP code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means-of-transportation-to-work tabulations.

In the Census Tracts reports covering tracted areas outside SMSA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

For the reports which present data for an SMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the SMSA. All place-of-work locations are defined with respect to the boundaries of the SMSA as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA are further divided into the central business district (CBD) of each central city, the remainder of each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places may also be specified as places of work. Within New England SMSA's, the places of work presented are

generally cities and towns. Locations outside the SMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the SMSA, and may include adjoining SMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any SMSA.

In the Census Tracts reports for SMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other metropolitan areas, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities and towns, census designated places (Honolulu SMSA only), or counties which have been defined as unique place-of-work destinations. The area number corresponds to the data item in tabulation P-B #34 of summary tape file 4 that is the source of that data line in the report. In those reports where place-of-work "areas" occur, a geographic equivalency list which gives the geographic components that make up each area is provided at the end of this appendix. Whenever an adjoining SMSA or SMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components may be found by referring to table 11 of the *Number of Inhabitants* report PC80-1-A, for the State in which the SMSA is located.

A central business district (CBD) is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail businesses, service businesses, offices, theaters, and hotels, and by high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more whole census tracts, and have been defined only in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with populations of 50,000 or more. CBD's are designated by local Census Statistical Area Committees in consultation with the Census Bureau. Some eligible cities do not have a CBD because they chose not to participate in the CBD delineation program. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, a respondent had to provide enough information to allow the workplace to be coded to the census tract level. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons shown to be working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported

an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. For SMSA's in Alaska and Hawaii, census designated places (CDP's) may appear as places of work. Persons who reported a CDP—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

For SMSA's in the New England States, place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (cities and towns), based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many New England towns are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the town. The data for some New England towns may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity among respondents with the town in which the workplace was located or when a town and a city of the same or similar name are located close together.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report

the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of 1-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA or portion of a State where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who

reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, or time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and per-

sons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Industry and Occupation

The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation groups and selected industry groups. The relationship between these groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Private wage and salary workers are persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

Government Workers—Government workers are employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

Self-employed Workers—Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 as described below.

Worked in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had 1 or more

weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for 1 hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Non-farm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled, (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount

which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected

after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person (unrelated individual).	\$3,686
Under 65 years.....	3,774
65 years and over.....	3,479
2 persons.....	4,723
Householder under 65 years....	4,876
Householder 65 years and over....	4,389
3 persons.....	5,787
4 persons.....	7,412
5 persons.....	8,776
6 persons.....	9,915
7 persons.....	11,237
8 persons.....	12,484
9 or more persons.....	14,812

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated

individuals under 15 years. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

Specified Poverty Level—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in Group Quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be

obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970, living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons were not considered to be housing units but group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect

the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy. If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the year-round vacant unit is classified as "Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy."

Held for occasional use. This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other

occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "Held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall in this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

Other vacant. If a vacant year-round unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "Other vacant." This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Boarded-Up Status—Boarded-up units refer to vacant structures in which the windows and doors are covered by wood, metal, or similar materials to protect the interior, and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure or a unit(s) in a multi-unit structure may be boarded up in this way. In this report, data for boarded-up units are only shown for units in the "Other vacant" category.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons in Unit—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related

to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Medians for persons are rounded to the nearest hundredth. In computing medians for persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 persons" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.50 up to 3.50 persons.

Rooms—The statistics on "rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth. In computing medians for rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living

room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An icebox is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Included in the count of mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet *or* a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated.

Source of Water—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units.

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers.

Equipment and Fuels

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are

permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; and (5) other means which include a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category, "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category, "Electric heat pump."

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system.

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only

for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, kept at home for use of members of the household.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

Fuels Used for House Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. The category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corncobs, etc.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and

lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied non-condominium units in multi-family buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for owner-occupied condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the tables showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollar. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000—." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs are the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities

(electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Household Income in 1979 by Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Income—The selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

This report presents data only on median contract rent, without any tabulation by rent categories. Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Household Income in 1979 by Gross Rent as Percentage of Income—The monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete-count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete-count data in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 and the sample data in tables

P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample

unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the

same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates, with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or

housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air-conditioning, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square

root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68-percent and 95-percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data.

The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas* or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The

third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in Group Quarters</i>

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group *White Race*

Persons of Spanish Origin Male

1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

Female

9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
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Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	---

Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
--------	--

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
---------	--

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count was combined or collapsed with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete-census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage

I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories, and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit

4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit	82	\$60 to \$99
5	8 or more persons in housing unit	83	\$100 to \$149
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	84	\$150 to \$199
		85	\$200 to \$249
		86	\$250 to \$299
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	87	\$300 to \$399
		88	\$400 to \$499
		89	\$500+
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>	90	Other Renter
		91	No Cash Rent
11	1 person in housing unit		<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent			<i>Black Race</i>
Group	Owner	103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>		<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>	125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Value of House</i>		<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999		
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999		
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999		
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999	147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999		
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999		
7	\$150,000+		<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
8	Other Owners	169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>		
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8		
	<i>Black Race</i>		
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>		
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>		
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>		
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Renter</i>		
	<i>White Race</i>		
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>		
	<i>Rent Categories</i>		
81	\$1 to \$59		

for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some housing units or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs that were developed to focus on this important problem are explained below.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will,

- A recheck of housing units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each housing unit. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years and over, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent, may fail to collect some of the information for a person or housing unit; or may collect data for housing units that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from housing units not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponse remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the housing inventory and population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or a housing unit or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics

were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristic for a person or a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached central processing, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when there was no entry for a given item or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for other persons or units with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process for complete-count data also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or a housing unit. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present or when there was no information on the housing unit, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person or housing unit was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "substitution for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "substitution for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants or housing unit characteristics were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations

and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged ques-

tionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in the Census Bureau publications PC80-1-B, *General Population Characteristics*; PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*;

HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*; and HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*.

The listing below shows the geographic areas in this report where characteristics for 20 percent or more of the persons or housing units included in the 1980 census were substituted.

Washoe County:

Reno city:

Tract 0001

0021.02 (pt.)

Remainder of Washoe County:

Tract 0012 (pt.)

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\left(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.2	0.7
Family type.....	1.1	1.1	0.7
Marital status.....	1.0	1.0	0.6
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.4	1.4	1.0
Ancestry.....	1.7	1.7	1.0
Nativity and place of birth.....	2.0	2.0	1.2
Residence in 1975.....	2.9	2.9	2.1
Means of transportation to work.....	1.3	1.3	0.7
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.3	0.8
Years of school completed.....	1.2	1.2	0.6
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.2	1.2	0.6
Labor force status.....	1.1	1.1	0.8
Hours worked per week and weeks worked in 1979.....	1.1	1.1	0.7
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.2	1.2	0.7
Industry and occupation.....	1.2	1.2	0.7
Class of worker.....	1.2	1.2	0.8
Household income.....	1.1	1.1	0.6
Income type.....	1.2	1.2	0.8
Family income.....	1.1	1.1	0.7
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	1.1	0.6
Workers in family.....	1.3	1.3	0.8
Poverty status: Family.....	1.3	1.3	0.6
Poverty status: Persons.....	1.9	1.9	1.0
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.3	1.3	0.7
HOUSING			
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.0	1.0	0.6
Tenure.....	1.2	1.2	0.7
Units in structure.....	1.0	1.0	0.6
Source of water.....	1.1	1.1	0.7
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	1.1	0.6
Year structure built.....	1.0	1.0	0.6
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	1.1	0.6
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	1.1	0.6
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	1.1	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	1.1	0.7
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.1	0.6
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.1	0.6
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.1	0.6
Gross rent.....	1.1	1.1	0.6
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.1	1.1	0.6
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.3	1.3	0.6
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	1.1	0.6
Household income.....	1.1	1.1	0.6

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA	193 623	14.4	86 051	14.4
Washoe County	193 623	14.4	86 051	14.4
Reno city	100 756	14.1	47 380	14.2
Sparks city	40 780	14.4	16 179	14.2
Remainder of Washoe County	52 087	15.1	22 492	15.1
Reno city, Washoe County:				
Tract 0001	2 717	12.0	1 871	11.5
Tract 0002	2 324	14.6	1 335	13.9
Tract 0003	3 756	14.4	2 091	14.5
Tract 0004	5 345	14.4	2 371	15.3
Tract 0005	1 763	12.9	1 063	13.2
Tract 0006	919	14.6	545	13.4
Tract 0007 ^p	4 643	15.1	2 174	15.4
Tract 0008	2 369	14.5	1 154	14.8
Tract 0009	3 109	15.7	1 914	15.9
Tract 0010.01 ^p	11 436	15.0	6 100	15.0
Tract 0010.02 ^p	131	16.0	84	14.3
Tract 0011 ^p	6 949	15.2	2 537	16.1
Tract 0012 ^p	2 525	13.1	1 738	13.3
Tract 0013 ^p	4 001	15.9	1 565	15.7
Tract 0014	2 646	15.0	1 218	15.8
Tract 0015 ^p	2 027	14.5	513	13.3
Tract 0016 ^p	2 550	13.6	1 132	13.9
Tract 0017 ^p	3 654	12.0	1 517	12.8
Tract 0018 ^p	4 413	13.7	2 017	13.2
Tract 0021.01 ^p	1 173	13.4	622	13.7
Tract 0021.02 ^p	5 120	11.9	2 228	12.0
Tract 0022.01 ^p	9 994	13.1	5 217	13.6
Tract 0023 ^p	9	11.1	6	16.7
Tract 0024 ^p	6 700	13.6	2 231	14.2
Tract 0025 ^p	3 380	14.5	1 401	14.1
Tract 0026.01 ^p	5 109	13.7	1 810	14.1
Tract 0026.02 ^p	1 394	15.8	556	14.7
Tract 0027 ^p	600	10.7	370	8.9
Sparks city, Washoe County:				
Tract 0019	7 723	13.3	4 061	13.5
Tract 0020	832	13.1	296	13.2
Tract 0021.01 ^p	-	-	-	-
Tract 0021.02 ^p	-	-	-	-
Tract 0027 ^p	-	-	-	-
Tract 0028 ^p	7 365	14.8	2 845	14.3
Tract 0029 ^p	8 401	15.2	2 721	15.4
Tract 0030 ^p	6 562	13.4	2 763	13.9
Tract 0031.01 ^p	1 577	12.6	742	11.7
Tract 0031.02 ^p	6 210	15.2	2 004	15.1
Tract 0031.03 ^p	2 110	15.9	747	14.7
Tract 0031.04 ^p	-	-	-	-
Remainder of Washoe County:				
Tract 0007 ^p	-	-	-	-
Tract 0010.01 ^p	562	17.3	199	17.1
Tract 0010.02 ^p	3 899	13.8	1 648	14.4
Tract 0011 ^p	3 202	15.7	1 048	15.1
Tract 0012 ^p	187	11.2	85	11.8
Tract 0013 ^p	36	11.1	10	10.0
Tract 0015 ^p	34	17.6	22	18.2
Tract 0016 ^p	181	14.9	74	16.2
Tract 0017 ^p	390	14.1	172	14.0
Tract 0018 ^p	-	-	-	-
Tract 0021.01 ^p	514	18.9	169	17.8
Tract 0021.02 ^p	2 016	17.4	781	16.8
Tract 0022.01 ^p	286	16.4	142	16.2
Tract 0022.02	1 244	16.2	422	16.1
Tract 0023 ^p	1 288	16.5	594	15.5
Tract 0024 ^p	22	-	10	10.0
Tract 0025 ^p	-	-	-	-
Tract 0026.01 ^p	446	15.2	187	15.0
Tract 0026.02 ^p	11 027	15.2	3 890	15.2
Tract 0027 ^p	8 868	15.5	3 399	14.9
Tract 0028 ^p	762	15.0	250	14.8
Tract 0029 ^p	61	21.3	20	20.0
Tract 0030 ^p	31	12.9	13	15.4
Tract 0031.01 ^p	135	18.5	39	20.5
Tract 0031.02 ^p	127	14.2	75	16.0
Tract 0031.03 ^p	-	-	-	-
Tract 0031.04 ^p	2 584	16.3	1 127	16.4
Tract 0032	7 033	14.2	2 575	14.3
Tract 0033.01	988	13.3	778	13.9
Tract 0033.02	2 130	14.5	1 709	15.2
Tract 0033.03	778	13.0	662	14.7
Tract 0033.04	2 673	14.4	2 175	15.1
Tract 0034	583	13.4	217	14.3
Totals for split tracts in Washoe County:				
Tract 0007	4 643	15.1	2 174	15.4
Tract 0010.01	11 998	15.1	6 299	15.1
Tract 0010.02	4 030	13.8	1 732	14.4
Tract 0011	10 151	15.4	3 585	15.8
Tract 0012	2 712	13.0	1 823	13.3
Tract 0013	4 037	15.9	1 575	15.7
Tract 0015	2 061	14.5	535	13.5
Tract 0016	2 731	13.7	1 206	14.0
Tract 0017	4 044	12.2	1 689	12.9
Tract 0018	4 413	13.7	2 017	13.2
Tract 0021.01	1 687	15.1	791	14.5
Tract 0021.02	7 136	13.5	3 009	13.3
Tract 0022.01	10 280	13.2	5 359	13.6

Census Tracts

Totals for split tracts in Washoe County:—Can.

Tract 0023 -----	1 297	16.5	600	15.5
Tract 0024 -----	6 722	13.6	2 241	14.2
Tract 0025 -----	3 380	14.5	1 401	14.1
Tract 0026.01 -----	5 555	13.8	1 997	14.2
Tract 0026.02 -----	12 421	15.3	4 446	15.2
Tract 0027 -----	9 468	15.2	3 769	14.3
Tract 0028 -----	8 127	14.8	3 095	14.4
Tract 0029 -----	8 462	15.2	2 741	15.4
Tract 0030 -----	6 593	13.4	2 776	13.9
Tract 0031.01 -----	1 712	13.1	781	12.2
Tract 0031.02 -----	6 337	15.2	2 079	15.1
Tract 0031.03 -----	2 110	15.9	747	14.7
Tract 0031.04 -----	2 584	16.3	1 127	16.4

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a *reverse cycle*

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the **Yes**, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a
people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national
and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980
census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized
almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As
provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790
and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the
confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or
until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access
to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other
people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public
and private groups, schools, business and industry, and
Federal, State, and local governments across the country.
These figures will help all sectors of American society
understand how our population and housing are changing. In
this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems
and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do
your part by filling out this census form accurately and
completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed
postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and
inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name	Last name
		First name	First name
		Middle initial	Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

#1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — *On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.*

☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.

☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — *On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.*

☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One

☐ 2 apartments or living quarters

☐ 3 apartments or living quarters

☐ 4 apartments or living quarters

☐ 5 apartments or living quarters

☐ 6 apartments or living quarters

☐ 7 apartments or living quarters

☐ 8 apartments or living quarters

☐ 9 apartments or living quarters

☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters

☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
- ☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
- ☐ Yes, but also used by another household
- ☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
- ☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7 How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?
Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☒ 2 rooms ☐ 3 rooms ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 7 rooms ☐ 8 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters --

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household

☐ Rented for cash rent?

☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No

☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house –

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. *If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying –*

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000

☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999

☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499

☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999

☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499

☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999

☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499

☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999

☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999

☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999

☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999

☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999

☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999

☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999

☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999

☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999

☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999

☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999

☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999

☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999

☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999

☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999

☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999

☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. *If you pay rent for your living quarters —*

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

<input type="radio"/> Less than \$50	<input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169
<input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59	<input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179
<input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69	<input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189
<input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79	<input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199
<input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89	<input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224
<input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99	<input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249
<input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109	<input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274
<input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119	<input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299
<input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129	<input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349
<input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139	<input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399
<input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149	<input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499
<input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159	<input type="radio"/> \$500 or more

a. Age at last birthday		c. Year of birth			
<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div>		<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div>			
		1 ●	8 ○	0 ○	0 ○
b. Month of birth		9 ○	1 ○	1 ○	
<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div>			2 ○	2 ○	
			3 ○	3 ○	
			4 ○	4 ○	
			5 ○	5 ○	
			6 ○	6 ○	
			7 ○	7 ○	
			8 ○	8 ○	
			9 ○	9 ○	

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

- ☐ No, has not attended since February 1
- ☐ Yes, public school, public college
- ☐ Yes, private, church-related
- ☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

[illegible]

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

☐ Never attended school - Skip question 10

- ☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
- ☐ Finished this grade (or year)
- ☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY	A.	O I	O N	O O

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY											
A4. Block number		A6. Serial number		B. Type of unit or quarters		For vacant units		D. Months vacant		F. Total persons	
				<u>Occupied</u>		<u>C1. Is this unit for —</u>					
				<input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation		<input type="radio"/> Yearround use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — <i>Skip C2, C3, and D.</i>		<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
				<u>Vacant</u>		<u>C2. Vacancy status</u>					
				<input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere		<input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant		<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
				<u>Group quarters</u>		<u>C3. Is this unit boarded up?</u>		E. Indicators			
				<input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation		<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		1. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Pop./F		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
0 0 0		0 0 0 0								0 0 0	
1 1 1		1 1 1 1								1 1 1	
2 2 2		2 2 2 2								2 2 2	
3 3 3		3 3 3 3								3 3 3	
4 4 4		4 4 4 4								4 4 4	
5 5 5		5 5 5 5								5 5 5	
6 6 6		6 6 6 6								6 6 6	
7 7 7		7 7 7 7								7 7 7	
8 8 8		8 8 8 8								8 8 8	
9 9 9		9 9 9 9								9 9 9	

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i>		H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?		CENSUS USE	
<input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.		<input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used	
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories		b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		H22a. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		H22b. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
H15a. Is this building — <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?		H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used		H22c. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more		b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
H16. Do you get water from — <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?		c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means		H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		H22d. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier		H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here		H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms <i>(Do not count electric heat pumps here)</i> <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment		H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
		H27. Do you have air conditioning? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
		H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
		H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender? Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

	1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>_____ Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>_____ Weeks</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>) <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report <u>net</u> income after business expenses.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report <u>net</u> income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked } <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>_____</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32h. 33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>30.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>32i. 32j.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32k. 33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of <u>private</u> company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal <u>government</u> employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State <u>government</u> employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local <u>government</u> employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working <u>without pay</u> in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>32l. 32m.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32n. 33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>31. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>_____ Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>_____ Weeks</p>	<p>32.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>32o. 32p.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32q. 33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report <u>net</u> income after business expenses.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report <u>net</u> income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>33.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>32r. 32s.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32t. 33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL.	F-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS.	F-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residen-	
Population and Housing Census		tial Finance	F-4
Reports	F-1	HC80-S1-1, Supplementary	
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . .	F-1	Reports	F-4
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . .	F-2	Evaluation and Reference	
PHC80-3, Summary Charac-		Reports	F-4
teristics for Governmental		PHC80-E, Evaluation and	
Units and Standard Metro-		Research Reports.	F-4
politan Statistical Areas . . .	F-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports.	F-4
PHC80-4, Congressional		PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. .	F-4
Districts of the 98th		PHC80-R2, History	F-4
Congress	F-2	PHC80-R3, Alphabetical	
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional		Index of Industries and	
Estimates of Social, Eco-		Occupations	F-4
nomical, and Housing		PHC80-R4, Classified	
Characteristics.	F-2	Index of Industries and	
PHC80-S2, Advance Esti-		Occupations	F-4
mates of Social, Economic,		PHC80-R5, Geographic	
and Housing Characteristics.	F-2	Identification Code	
Population Census Reports . . .	F-2	Scheme	F-4
PC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		COMPUTER TAPES	F-4
teristics of the Population . .	F-2	Summary Tape Files	F-4
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ber of Inhabitants	F-2	STF 2	F-4
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General		STF 3	F-4
Population Characteristics. .	F-2	STF 4	F-5
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General		STF 5	F-5
Social and Economic		Other Computer Tape Files. . .	F-5
Characteristics.	F-3	P.L. 94-171, Population	
PC80-1-D, Chapter D,		Counts.	F-5
Detailed Population		Master Area Reference Files	
Characteristics.	F-3	1 and 2 (MARF)	F-5
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject		Geographic Base File/Dual	
Reports	F-3	Independent Map Encoding	
PC80-S1, Supplementary		(GBF/DIME).	F-5
Reports	F-3	Public-Use Microdata	
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HC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		Census/EEO Special File. . .	F-5
teristics of Housing Units . .	F-3	MAPS	F-5
HC80-1-A, Chapter A,		MICROFICHE	F-5
General Housing		STF 1 Microfiche	F-5
Characteristics.	F-3	STF 3 Microfiche	F-5
HC80-1-B, Chapter B,		P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. .	F-5
Detailed Housing			
Characteristics.	F-3	GENERAL	
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metro-		The results of the 1980 Census of Popu-	
politan Housing		lation and Housing are issued in three	
Characteristics.	F-3	forms: printed reports, computer tape	
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject			
Reports	F-3		
HC80-4, Volume 4, Compo-			
nents of Inventory Change. .	F-3		

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

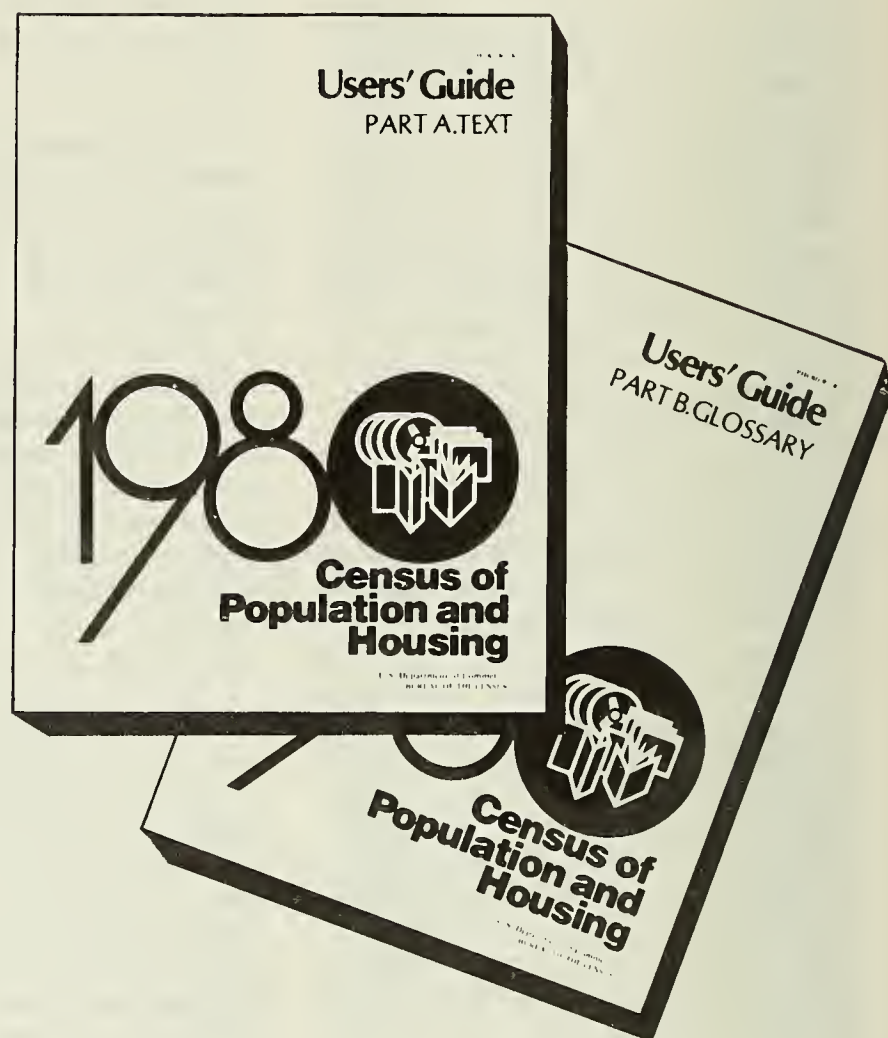
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.

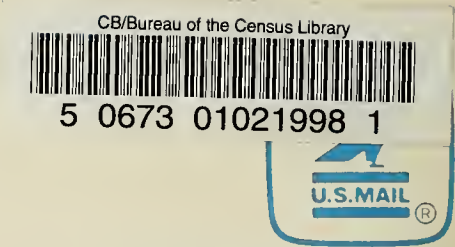


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Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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